

*Commenced Publication in 1973*

Founding and Former Series Editors:

Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

## Editorial Board

David Hutchison

*Lancaster University, UK*

Takeo Kanade

*Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA*

Josef Kittler

*University of Surrey, Guildford, UK*

Jon M. Kleinberg

*Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA*

Friedemann Mattern

*ETH Zurich, Switzerland*

John C. Mitchell

*Stanford University, CA, USA*

Moni Naor

*Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel*

Oscar Nierstrasz

*University of Bern, Switzerland*

C. Pandu Rangan

*Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India*

Bernhard Steffen

*University of Dortmund, Germany*

Madhu Sudan

*Massachusetts Institute of Technology, MA, USA*

Demetri Terzopoulos

*University of California, Los Angeles, CA, USA*

Doug Tygar

*University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA*

Moshe Y. Vardi

*Rice University, Houston, TX, USA*

Gerhard Weikum

*Max-Planck Institute of Computer Science, Saarbruecken, Germany*

Marina Gavrilova Osvaldo Gervasi  
Vipin Kumar C.J. Kenneth Tan  
David Taniar Antonio Laganà  
Youngsong Mun Hyunseung Choo (Eds.)

# Computational Science and Its Applications – ICCSA 2006

International Conference  
Glasgow, UK, May 8-11, 2006  
Proceedings, Part II

**Volume Editors**

**Marina Gavrilova**  
University of Calgary, Canada  
E-mail: marina@cpsc.ucalgary.ca

**Osvaldo Gervasi**  
University of Perugia, Italy  
E-mail: ogervasi@computer.org

**Vipin Kumar**  
University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, USA  
E-mail: kumar@cs.umn.edu

**C.J. Kenneth Tan**  
OptimaNumerics Ltd., Belfast, UK  
E-mail: cjtan@optimanumerics.com

**David Taniar**  
Monash University, Clayton, Australia  
E-mail: david.taniar@infotech.monash.edu.au

**Antonio Laganà**  
University of Perugia, Italy  
E-mail: lag@unipg.it

**Youngsong Mun**  
SoongSil University, Seoul, Korea  
E-mail: mun@computing.soongsil.ac.kr

**Hyunseung Choo**  
Sungkyunkwan University, Suwon, Korea  
E-mail: choo@ece.skku.ac.kr

**Library of Congress Control Number:** 2006925086

**CR Subject Classification (1998):** F, D, G, H, I, J, C.2-3

**LNCS Sublibrary:** SL 1 – Theoretical Computer Science and General Issues

**ISSN** 0302-9743  
**ISBN-10** 3-540-34072-6 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York  
**ISBN-13** 978-3-540-34072-0 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

Springer is a part of Springer Science+Business Media

[springer.com](http://springer.com)

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2006  
Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India  
Printed on acid-free paper SPIN: 11751588 06/3142 5 4 3 2 1 0

# Preface

This five-volume set was compiled following the 2006 International Conference on Computational Science and its Applications, ICCSA 2006, held in Glasgow, UK, during May 8–11, 2006. It represents the outstanding collection of almost 664 refereed papers selected from over 2,450 submissions to ICCSA 2006.

Computational science has firmly established itself as a vital part of many scientific investigations, affecting researchers and practitioners in areas ranging from applications such as aerospace and automotive, to emerging technologies such as bioinformatics and nanotechnologies, to core disciplines such as mathematics, physics, and chemistry. Due to the shear size of many challenges in computational science, the use of supercomputing, parallel processing, and sophisticated algorithms is inevitable and becomes a part of fundamental theoretical research as well as endeavors in emerging fields. Together, these far-reaching scientific areas contributed to shaping this conference in the realms of state-of-the-art computational science research and applications, encompassing the facilitating theoretical foundations and the innovative applications of such results in other areas.

The topics of the refereed papers span all the traditional as well as emerging computational science realms, and are structured according to the five major conference themes:

- Computational Methods, Algorithms and Applications
- High-Performance Technical Computing and Networks
- Advanced and Emerging Applications
- Geometric Modeling, Graphics and Visualization
- Information Systems and Information Technologies

Moreover, submissions from 31 workshops and technical sessions in areas such as information security, mobile communication, grid computing, modeling, optimization, computational geometry, virtual reality, symbolic computations, molecular structures, Web systems and intelligence, spatial analysis, bioinformatics and geocomputations, are included in this publication. The continuous support of computational science researchers has helped ICCSA to become a firmly established forum in the area of scientific computing.

We recognize the contribution of the International Steering Committee and sincerely thank the International Program Committee for their tremendous support in putting this conference together, the near 800 referees for their diligent work, and the IEE European Chapter for their generous assistance in hosting the event.

We also thank our sponsors for their continuous support without which this conference would not be possible.

Finally, we thank all authors for their submissions and all invited speakers and conference attendants for making the ICCSA Conference truly one of the premium events on the scientific community scene, facilitating exchange of ideas, fostering new collaborations, and shaping the future of computational science.

May 2006

Marina L. Gavrilova  
Osvaldo Gervasi

on behalf of the co-editors  
Vipin Kumar  
Chih Jeng Kenneth Tan  
David Taniar  
Antonio Laganà  
Youngsong Mun  
Hyunseung Choo

# **Organization**

ICCSA 2006 was organized by the Institute of Electrical Engineers (IEE)(UK), the University of Perugia (Italy), Calgary University (Canada) and Minnesota University (USA).

## **Conference Chairs**

Vipin Kumar (University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, USA), Honorary Chair  
Marina L. Gavrilova (University of Calgary, Calgary, Canada), Conference Co-chair, Scientific  
Osvaldo Gervasi (University of Perugia, Perugia, Italy), Conference Co-chair, Program

## **Steering Committee**

Vipin Kumar (University of Minnesota, USA)  
Marina L. Gavrilova (University of Calgary, Canada)  
Osvaldo Gervasi (University of Perugia, Perugia, Italy)  
C. J. Kenneth Tan (OptimaNumerics, UK)  
Alexander V. Bogdanov (Institute for High Performance Computing and Data Bases, Russia)  
Hyunseung Choo (Sungkyunkwan University, Korea)  
Andres Iglesias (University of Cantabria, Spain)  
Antonio Laganà (University of Perugia, Italy)  
Heow-Pueh Lee (Institute of High Performance Computing, Singapore)  
Youngsong Mun (Soongsil University, Korea)  
David Taniar (Monash University, Australia)

## **Workshop Organizers**

**Applied Cryptography and Information Security (ACIS 2006)**  
Sherman S.M. Chow (New York University, USA)  
Joseph K. Liu (University of Bristol, UK)  
Patrick Tsang (Dartmouth College, USA)  
Duncan S Wong (City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong)

**Approaches or Methods of Security Engineering (AMSE 2006)**  
Haeng Kon Kim (Catholic University of Daegu, Korea)  
Tai-hoon Kim (Korea Information Security Agency, Korea)

**Authentication, Authorization and Accounting (AAA 2006)**  
Haeng Kon Kim (Catholic University of Daegu, Korea)

**Computational Geometry and Applications (CGA 2006)**  
Marina Gavrilova (University of Calgary, Calgary, Canada)

**Data Storage Devices and Systems (DSDS 2006)**

Yeonseung Ryu (Myongji University, Korea)  
Junho Shim (Sookmyong Womens University, Korea)  
Youjip Won (Hanyang University, Korea)  
Yongik Eom (Seongkyunkwan University, Korea)

**Embedded System for Ubiquitous Computing (ESUC 2006)**

Tei-Wei Kuo (National Taiwan University, Taiwan)  
Jiman Hong (Kwangwoon University, Korea)

**4th Technical Session on Computer Graphics (TSCG 2006)**

Andres Iglesias (University of Cantabria, Spain)  
Deok-Soo Kim (Hanyang University, Korea)

**GeoComputation (GC 2006)**

Yong Xue (London Metropolitan University, UK)

**Image Processing and Computer Vision (IPCV 2006)**

Jiawan Zhang (Tianjin University, China)

**Intelligent Services and the Synchronization in Mobile  
Multimedia Networks (ISS 2006)**

Dong Chun Lee (Howon University, Korea)  
Kuinam J Kim (Kyonggi University, Korea)

**Integrated Analysis and Intelligent Design Technology  
(IAIDT 2006)**

Jae-Woo Lee (Konkuk University, Korea)

**Information Systems Information Technologies (ISIT 2006)**

Youngsong Mun (Soongsil University, Korea)

**Information Engineering and Applications in Ubiquitous Computing Environments (IEAUCE 2006)**

Sangkyun Kim (Yonsei University, Korea)  
Hong Joo Lee (Dankook University, Korea)

**Internet Communications Security (WICS 2006)**

Sierra-Camara Jose Maria (University Carlos III of Madrid, Spain)

**Mobile Communications (MC 2006)**

Hyunseung Choo (Sungkyunkwan University, Korea)

**Modelling Complex Systems (MCS 2006)**

John Burns (Dublin University, Ireland)  
Ruili Wang (Massey University, New Zealand)

**Modelling of Location Management in Mobile Information Systems (MLM 2006)**

Dong Chun Lee (Howon University, Korea)

**Numerical Integration and Applications (NIA 2006)**

Elise de Doncker (Western Michigan University, USA)

**Specific Aspects of Computational Physics and Wavelet Analysis for Modelling Suddenly-Emerging Phenomena in Nonlinear Physics, and Nonlinear Applied Mathematics (PULSES 2006)**

Carlo Cattani (University of Salerno, Italy)  
Cristian Toma (Titu Maiorescu University, Romania)

**Structures and Molecular Processes (SMP 2006)**

Antonio Laganà (University of Perugia, Perugia, Italy)

**Optimization: Theories and Applications (OTA 2006)**

Dong-Ho Lee (Hanyang University, Korea)  
Deok-Soo Kim (Hanyang University, Korea)  
Ertugrul Karsak (Galatasaray University, Turkey)

**Parallel and Distributed Computing (PDC 2006)**  
Jiawan Zhang (Tianjin University, China)

**Pattern Recognition and Ubiquitous Computing (PRUC 2006)**  
Jinok Kim (Daegu Haany University, Korea)

**Security Issues on Grid/Distributed Computing Systems (SIGDCS 2006)**  
Tai-Hoon Kim (Korea Information Security Agency, Korea)

**Technologies and Techniques for Distributed Data Mining (TTDDM 2006)**  
Mark Baker (Portsmouth University, UK)  
Bob Nichol (Portsmouth University, UK)

**Ubiquitous Web Systems and Intelligence (UWSI 2006)**  
David Taniar (Monash University, Australia)  
Eric Paredede (La Trobe University, Australia)

**Ubiquitous Application and Security Service (UASS 2006)**  
Yeong-Deok Kim (Woosong University, Korea)

**Visual Computing and Multimedia (VCM 2006)**  
Abel J. P. Gomes (University Beira Interior, Portugal)

**Virtual Reality in Scientific Applications and Learning (VRSAL 2006)**  
Osvaldo Gervasi (University of Perugia, Italy)  
Antonio Riganelli (University of Perugia, Italy)

**Web-Based Learning (WBL 2006)**  
Woochun Jun Seoul (National University of Education, Korea)

## Program Committee

- Jemal Abawajy (Deakin University, Australia)  
Kenny Adamson (EZ-DSP, UK)  
Srinivas Aluru (Iowa State University, USA)  
Mir Atiquallah (Saint Louis University, USA)  
Frank Baetke (Hewlett Packard, USA)  
Mark Baker (Portsmouth University, UK)  
Young-Cheol Bang (Korea Polytechnic University, Korea)  
David Bell (Queen's University of Belfast, UK)  
Stefania Bertazzon (University of Calgary, Canada)  
Sergei Bespamyatnikh (Duke University, USA)  
J. A. Rod Blais (University of Calgary, Canada)  
Alexander V. Bogdanov (Institute for High Performance Computing  
and Data Bases, Russia)  
Peter Brezany (University of Vienna, Austria)  
Herve Bronnimann (Polytechnic University, NY, USA)  
John Brooke (University of Manchester, UK)  
Martin Buecker (Aachen University, Germany)  
Rajkumar Buyya (University of Melbourne, Australia)  
Jose Sierra-Camara (University Carlos III of Madrid, Spain)  
Shyi-Ming Chen (National Taiwan University of Science and Technology,  
Taiwan)  
YoungSik Choi (University of Missouri, USA)  
Hyunseung Choo (Sungkyunkwan University, Korea)  
Bastien Chopard (University of Geneva, Switzerland)  
Min Young Chung (Sungkyunkwan University, Korea)  
Yiannis Cotronis (University of Athens, Greece)  
Danny Crookes (Queen's University of Belfast, UK)  
Jose C. Cunha (New University of Lisbon, Portugal)  
Brian J. d'Auriol (University of Texas at El Paso, USA)  
Alexander Degtyarev (Institute for High Performance Computing  
and Data Bases, Russia)  
Frederic Desprez (INRIA, France)  
Tom Dhaene (University of Antwerp, Belgium)  
Beniamino Di Martino (Second University of Naples, Italy)  
Hassan Diab (American University of Beirut, Lebanon)  
Ivan Dimov (Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Bulgaria)  
Iain Duff (Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, UK and CERFACS, France)  
Thom Dunning (NCSA and University of Illinois, USA)  
Fabrizio Gagliardi (Microsoft, USA)  
Marina L. Gavrilova (University of Calgary, Canada)  
Michael Gerndt (Technical University of Munich, Germany)  
Osvaldo Gervasi (University of Perugia, Italy)  
Bob Gingold (Australian National University, Australia)  
James Glimm (SUNY Stony Brook, USA)

Christopher Gold (Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong)  
Yuriy Gorbachev (Institute of High Performance Computing  
and Information Systems, Russia)  
Andrzej Goscinski (Deakin University, Australia)  
Jin Hai (Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China)  
Ladislav Hluchy (Slovak Academy of Science, Slovakia)  
Xiaohua Hu (Drexel University, USA)  
Eui-Nam John Huh (Seoul Women's University, Korea)  
Shen Hong (Japan Advanced Institute of Science and Technology, Japan)  
Paul Hovland (Argonne National Laboratory, USA)  
Andres Iglesias (University of Cantabria, Spain)  
Peter K. Jimack (University of Leeds, UK)  
In-Jae Jeong (Hanyang University, Korea)  
Chris Johnson (University of Utah, USA)  
Benjoe A. Juliano (California State University at Chico, USA)  
Peter Kacsuk (MTA SZTAKI Research Institute, Hungary)  
Kyoung Wo Kang (KAIST, Korea)  
Carl Kesselman (USC/ Information Sciences Institute, USA)  
Daniel Kidger (Quadrics , UK)  
Haeng Kon Kim (Catholic University of Daegu, Korea)  
Jin Suk Kim (KAIST, Korea)  
Tai-Hoon Kim (Korea Information Security Agency, Korea)  
Yoonhee Kim (Syracuse University, USA)  
Mike Kirby (University of Utah, USA)  
Dieter Kranzlmüller (Johannes Kepler University Linz, Austria)  
Deok-Soo Kim (Hanyang University, Korea)  
Vipin Kumar (University of Minnesota, USA)  
Domenico Laforenza (Italian National Research Council, Italy)  
Antonio Laganà (University of Perugia, Italy)  
Joseph Landman (Scalable Informatics LLC, USA)  
Francis Lau (The University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong)  
Bong Hwan Lee (Texas A&M University, USA)  
Dong Chun Lee (Howon University, Korea)  
Dong-Ho Lee (Institute of High Performance Computing, Singapore)  
Sang Yoon Lee (Georgia Institute of Technology, USA)  
Tae-Jin Lee (Sungkyunkwan University, Korea)  
Bogdan Lesyng (ICM Warszawa, Poland)  
Zhongze Li (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China)  
Laurence Liew (Scalable Systems Pte, Singapore)  
David Lombard (Intel Corporation, USA)  
Emilio Luque (University Autònoma de Barcelona, Spain)  
Michael Mascagni (Florida State University, USA)  
Graham Megson (University of Reading, UK)  
John G. Michopoulos (US Naval Research Laboratory, USA)  
Edward Moreno (Euripides Foundation of Marilia, Brazil)

Youngsong Mun (Soongsil University, Korea)  
Jiri Nedoma (Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, Czech Republic)  
Genri Norman (Russian Academy of Sciences, Russia)  
Stephan Olariu (Old Dominion University, USA)  
Salvatore Orlando (University of Venice, Italy)  
Robert Panoff (Shodor Education Foundation, USA)  
Marcin Paprzycki (Oklahoma State University, USA)  
Gyung-Leen Park (University of Texas, USA)  
Ron Perrott (Queen's University of Belfast, UK)  
Dimitri Plemenos (University of Limoges, France)  
Richard Ramaroson (ONERA, France)  
Rosemary Renaut (Arizona State University, USA)  
Reneé S. Renner (California State University at Chico, USA)  
Paul Roe (Queensland University of Technology, Australia)  
Alexey S. Rodionov (Russian Academy of Sciences, Russia)  
Heather J. Ruskin (Dublin City University, Ireland)  
Ole Saastad (Scali, Norway)  
Muhammad Sarfraz (King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals,  
Saudi Arabia)  
Edward Seidel (Louisiana State University, USA and Albert-Einstein-Institut,  
Potsdam, Germany)  
Jie Shen (University of Michigan, USA)  
Dale Shires (US Army Research Laboratory, USA)  
Vaclav Skala (University of West Bohemia, Czech Republic)  
Burton Smith (Cray, USA)  
Masha Sosonkina (Ames Laboratory, USA)  
Alexei Sourin (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore)  
Elena Stankova (Institute for High Performance Computing and Data Bases,  
Russia)  
Gunther Stuer (University of Antwerp, Belgium)  
Kokichi Sugihara (University of Tokyo, Japan)  
Boleslaw Szymanski (Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, USA)  
Ryszard Tadeusiewicz (AGH University of Science and Technology, Poland)  
C.J. Kenneth Tan (OptimaNumerics, UK and Queen's University  
of Belfast, UK)  
David Taniar (Monash University, Australia)  
John Taylor (Streamline Computing, UK)  
Ruppa K. Thulasiram (University of Manitoba, Canada)  
Pavel Tvrdek (Czech Technical University, Czech Republic)  
Putchong Uthayopas (Kasetsart University, Thailand)  
Mario Valle (Swiss National Supercomputing Centre, Switzerland)  
Marco Vanneschi (University of Pisa, Italy)  
Piero Giorgio Verdini (University of Pisa and Istituto Nazionale di Fisica  
Nucleare, Italy)  
Jesus Vigo-Aguiar (University of Salamanca, Spain)

Jens Volkert (University of Linz, Austria)  
Koichi Wada (University of Tsukuba, Japan)  
Stephen Wismath (University of Lethbridge, Canada)  
Kevin Wadleigh (Hewlett Packard, USA)  
Jerzy Wasniewski (Technical University of Denmark, Denmark)  
Paul Watson (University of Newcastle Upon Tyne, UK)  
Jan Weglarz (Poznan University of Technology, Poland)  
Tim Wilkens (Advanced Micro Devices, USA)  
Roman Wyrzykowski (Technical University of Czestochowa, Poland)  
Jinchao Xu (Pennsylvania State University, USA)  
Chee Yap (New York University, USA)  
Osman Yasar (SUNY at Brockport, USA)  
George Yee (National Research Council and Carleton University, Canada)  
Yong Xue (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China)  
Igor Zacharov (SGI Europe, Switzerland)  
Xiaodong Zhang (College of William and Mary, USA)  
Aledander Zhmakin (SoftImpact, Russia)  
Krzysztof Zielinski (ICS UST / CYFRONET, Poland)  
Albert Zomaya (University of Sydney, Australia)

## Sponsoring Organizations

Institute of Electrical Engineers (IEE), UK  
University of Perugia, Italy  
University of Calgary, Canada  
University of Minnesota, USA  
Queen's University of Belfast, UK  
The European Research Consortium for Informatics and Mathematics (ERCIM)  
The 6th European Framework Project “Distributed European Infrastructure  
for Supercomputing Applications” (DEISA)  
OptimaNumerics, UK  
INTEL  
AMD

## Table of Contents – Part II

### Workshop on Information Systems Information Technologies (ISIT 2006)

Efficient Algorithm for the Extraction of Association Rules in Data Mining <i>Pinaki Mitra, Chitrita Chaudhuri</i> .....	1
A Robust Digital Fingerprinting Mechanism for Digital Copyright Protection <i>Sangkuk Kim, Heejun Yoon, Hwamook Yoon, Wongoo Lee</i> .....	11
SoapFS: A Multiplatform File System <i>Víctor J. Sosa, Rodolfo Pazos, Juan G. González, Santos Cáceres, Laura Cruz, Mario Guillen</i> .....	18
An Application-Independent Multimedia Adaptation Framework for the Mobile Web <i>Sungmi Chon, Younghwan Lim, Kyujung Kim</i> .....	28
Effort Prediction Model Using Similarity for Embedded Software Development <i>Kazunori Iwata, Yoshiyuki Anan, Toyoshiro Nakashima, Naohiro Ishii</i> .....	40
A Component Cohesion Metric Applying the Properties of Linear Increment by Dynamic Dependency Relationships Between Classes <i>Misook Choi, Jongsuk Lee, Jongsung Ha</i> .....	49
The Maximum Capacity and Minimum Detectable Capacity of Information Hiding in Digital Images <i>Fan Zhang, Xianxing Liu, Jie Li, Xinhong Zhang</i> .....	59
BEAST: A Buffer Replacement Algorithm Using Spatial and Temporal Locality <i>Jun-Ki Min</i> .....	67
Performance Evaluation of the Flow-Based Router Using Intel IXP2800 Network Processors <i>Jaehyung Park, Myoung Hee Jung, Sujeong Chang, Su-il Choi, Min Young Chung, Byung Jun Ahn</i> .....	77

Robust 3D Face Data Acquisition Using a Sequential Color-Coded Pattern and Stereo Camera System <i>Ildo Kim, Sangki Kim, Sunjin Yu, Sangyoun Lee</i>	87
Robust Design of Face Recognition Systems <i>Sunjin Yu, Hyobin Lee, Jaihie Kim, Sangyoun Lee</i>	96
Transmission Rate Prediction of VBR Motion Image Using the Kalman Filter <i>Won Kim, Hyo-Jong Jang, Gye-Young Kim</i>	106
A Modeling and Similarity Measure Function for Multiple Trajectories in Moving Databases <i>Choon-Bo Shim, John Kim</i>	114
Distributed Processing of Context-Aware Authorization in Ubiquitous Computing Environments <i>Young-Chul Shim</i>	125
An Evaluation and Analysis for IP VPN Model in IPv6 Transition Environment <i>Hyung-Jin Lim, Dong-Young Lee, Tae-Kyung Kim, Tai-Myoung Chung</i>	135
Hybrid Storage Design for NC-94 Database Within the Parametric Data Model Framework <i>Seo-Young Noh</i>	145
A Unified Index for Moving-Objects Databases <i>Jaekwan Park, Bonghee Hong, Kyounghwan An, Jiwon Jung</i>	155
A Semantic Context-Aware Access Control in Pervasive Environments <i>Hyuk Jin Ko, Dong Ho Won, Dong Ryul Shin, Hyun Seung Choo, Ung Mo Kim</i>	165
Design and Implementation of an Index Structure Using Fixed Intervals for Tracing of RFID Tags <i>Sungwoo Ahn, Bonghee Hong, Chaehoon Ban, Kihyung Lee</i>	175
GARPAN: Gateway-Assisted Inter-PAN Routing for 6LoWPANs <i>Ali Hammad Akbar, Ki-Hyung Kim, Won-Do Jung, Ali Kashif Bashir, Seung-Wha Yoo</i>	186
Design and Performance Analysis of Multimedia Teachware Making System Using 2D Barcode <i>Duckki Kim, Youngsong Mun</i>	195

A Traffic Conditioning Algorithm for Enhancing the Fairness Between TCP and UDP Flows in DiffServ <i>Sungkeun Lee, Sunbok Goh, Moonsuk Jang</i> . . . . .	204
Adaptive Mode Switching for Internetworking of MANET and WLAN Based on HMIPv6 <i>Hyewon K. Lee, Gukboh Kim, Youngsong Mun</i> . . . . .	214
Automated Keyword Extraction Using Category Correlation of Data <i>Young-Ho Woo, Do-Hyun Nam, Tai-Sung Hur, Young-Bae Park, Woong Huh, Yo-Seop Woo, Hong-Ki Min</i> . . . . .	224
On Cognitive Role of Negative Schema <i>Kang Soo Tae, Samuel Sangkon Lee</i> . . . . .	231
Qualitative Method-Based the Effective Risk Mitigation Method in the Risk Management <i>Jung-Ho Eom, Sang-Hun Lee, Hyung-Jin Lim, Tai-Myoung Chung</i> . . . . .	239
A Real-Time Web Contents Adaptation for Mobile User <i>Youn-Sik Hong, Ki-Young Lee</i> . . . . .	249
STMPE: An Efficient Movement Pattern Extraction Algorithm for Spatio-temporal Data Mining <i>Dong-Oh Kim, Hong-Koo Kang, Dong-Suk Hong, Jae-Kwan Yun, Ki-Joon Han</i> . . . . .	259
Return on Security Investment Against Cyber Attacks on Availability <i>Byoung Joon Min, Seung Hwan Yoo, Jong Ho Ryu, Dong Il Seo</i> . . . . .	270
An Approach for Document Fragment Retrieval and Its Formatting Issue in Engineering Information Management <i>Shaofeng Liu, Chris A. McMahon, Mansur J. Darlington, Steve J. Culley, Peter J. Wild</i> . . . . .	279
Minimum Cost Multicast Routing Based on High Utilization MC Nodes Suited to Sparse-Splitting Optical Networks <i>Sang-Hun Cho, Tae-Jin Lee, Min Young Chung, Hyunseung Choo</i> . . . . .	288
Refinement Method of Post-processing and Training for Improvement of Automated Text Classification <i>Yun Jeong Choi, Seung Soo Park</i> . . . . .	298

An Implementation of the Vectorizing-Based Automatic Nesting Software <i>NST</i>	
<i>Tae-Jung Lho, Dong-Joong Kang, Am-Suk Oh, Jang-Woo Kwon, Suk-Tae Bae, Kang-Hyuk Lee</i> . . . . .	309
A Resource Balancing Scheme in Heterogeneous Mobile Networks	
<i>Sangjoon Park, Youngchul Kim, Hyungbin Bang, Kwanjoong Kim, Youngho Mun, Byunggi Kim</i> . . . . .	319
Fast BU Process Method for Real Time Multimedia Traffic in MIPv6	
<i>Wongil Park, Byunggi Kim</i> . . . . .	330
Network Intrusion Detection Using Statistical Probability Distribution	
<i>Gil-Jong Mun, Yong-Min Kim, DongKook Kim, Bong-Nam Noh</i> . . . . .	340
Network Anomaly Detection Based on Clustering of Sequence Patterns	
<i>Sang-Kyun Noh, Yong-Min Kim, DongKook Kim, Bong-Nam Noh</i> . . . . .	349
A Routing Protocol for Throughput Enhancement and Energy Saving in Mobile Ad Hoc Networks	
<i>HyoJin Kim, SeungJae Han, JooSeok Song</i> . . . . .	359
Spatial Indexing Based on the Semi-approximation Scheme of MBR	
<i>Jongwan Kim, SeokJin Im, Sang-Won Kang, Chong-Sun Hwang</i> . . . . .	369
Workflow Clustering Method Based on Process Similarity	
<i>Jae-Yoon Jung, Joonsoo Bae</i> . . . . .	379
Distributed, Scalable and Reconfigurable Inter-grid Resource Sharing Framework	
<i>Imran Rao, Eui-Nam Huh, SungYoung Lee, TaeChoong Chung</i> . . . . .	390
Scalable Mobile Internet Servers: Selecting Useful Images from the Web for Mobile Services	
<i>DaeHyuck Park, Maria Hong, Euisun Kang, Seongjin Ahn, Youngho Mun, YoungHwan Lim</i> . . . . .	400
A Macro Mobility Handover Performance Improvement Scheme for HMIPv6	
<i>Kyunghye Lee, Younghwan Lim, Seongjin Ahn, Youngho Mun</i> . . . . .	410

Cost Evaluation of Differentiated QoS Model in Mobile IPv6 Networks <i>Misun Kim, Youngsong Mun</i> .....	420
Proactive Self-healing System for Application Maintenance in Ubiquitous Computing Environment <i>Jeongmin Park, Giljong Yoo, Chulho Jeong, Eunseok Lee</i> .....	430
An Approach to Developing Domain Architectures Based on Variability Analysis <i>Mikyeong Moon, Keunhyuk Yeom</i> .....	441
A Technical Assessment of SoC Methodologies and Requirements for a Full-Blown Methodology <i>Du Wan Cheun, Tae Kwon Yu, Soo Ho Chang, Soo Dong Kim</i> .....	451
Context-Aware Home Network Environment on Grid (CAHE-G) <i>Seung-Hwan Jung, Tae-Dong Lee, Chang-Sung Jeong</i> .....	462
An Efficient Binding Update Scheme in HMIPv6 <i>Jaeduck Oh, Youngsong Mun</i> .....	471
A Scheduling Algorithm for Parallel Tasks in Peer-to-Peer Systems <i>Jeong Woo Jo, Jin Suk Kim</i> .....	480
Automatic Configuration of IPv6 Tunneling in a Dual Stack Host <i>Jaewook Lee, Jahwan Koo, Jinwook Chung, YoungSong Mun, YoungHwan Lim, Seung-Jung Shin, Seongjin Ahn</i> .....	487
Estimation of Link Speed Using Pattern Classification of GPS Probe Car Data <i>Seung-Heon Lee, Byung-Wook Lee, Young-Kyu Yang</i> .....	495
Storing and Querying of XML Documents Without Redundant Path Information <i>Byeong-Soo Jeong, Young-Koo Lee</i> .....	505
Route Optimization Problems with Local Mobile Nodes in Nested Mobile Networks <i>Young Beom Kim, Young-Jae Park, Sangbok Kim, Eui-Nam Huh</i> .....	515
Design of Network Aware Resource Allocation System for Grid Applications <i>Jonghyoun Choi, Ki-Sung Yu, Jongjin Park, Youngsong Mun</i> .....	525

Traffic Groomed Multicasting in Sparse-Splitting WDM Backbone Networks <i>Yeo-Ran Yoon, Tae-Jin Lee, Min Young Chung, Hyunseung Choo</i> .....	534
2-Way Text Classification for Harmful Web Documents <i>Youngsoo Kim, Taekyong Nam, Dongho Won</i> .....	545
Integration of a Structural Index with a Structural Join for Accelerating Path Queries <i>Jongik Kim, SooCheol Lee, Oh-Cheon Kwon</i> .....	552
<b>Workshop on Mobile Communications (MC 2006)</b>	
Thin-Client Computing for Supporting the QoS of Streaming Media in Mobile Devices <i>Joahyoung Lee, Dongmahn Seo, Yoon Kim, Changyeol Choi, Hwangkyu Choi, Inbum Jung</i> .....	562
MPLS Alternate Path Restoration with Guaranteed Bandwidth <i>Kil-Hung Lee, Jae-Soo Kim</i> .....	572
A Study on the WBTC and NBTC for CDMA Mobile Communications Networks <i>Sun-Kuk Noh</i> .....	582
A Secure Multicast Routing Protocol for Ad Hoc Networks with Misbehaving Nodes <i>Young-Chul Shim</i> .....	591
Seamless and Reliable Mobile Multicast Mechanism in Next Generation Networks <i>Choonsung Rhee, Sunyoung Han</i> .....	601
Adaptive Selection of MIPv6 and Hierarchical MIPv6 for Minimizing Signaling Cost <i>Younghyun Kim, Younghong Mun</i> .....	611
DIASCOPE: Distributed Adaptation System Using Cooperative Proxies in Ubiquitous Network <i>Seunghwa Lee, Eunseok Lee</i> .....	621
A Novel Method for Energy-Efficient Clustering in Wireless Sensor Networks <i>Sung-Hyup Lee, Gi-Won Park, You-Ze Cho</i> .....	631

iSCSI Multi-connection and Error Recovery Method for Remote Storage System in Mobile Appliance <i>Shaikh Muhammad Allayear, Sung Soon Park</i>	641
Distributed Coordination and QoS-Aware Fair Queueing in Wireless Ad Hoc Networks <i>Muhammad Mahbub Alam, Md. Mamun-or-Rashid, Choong Seon Hong</i>	651
Lightweight Bindings for Mobile Routers <i>Youngjin Ahn, Tae-Jin Lee, Hyunseung Choo</i>	661
A Balanced Deployment Algorithm for Mobile Sensor Networks <i>Kil-Woong Jang, Byung-Soo Kim</i>	671
A Merging Clustering Algorithm for Mobile Ad Hoc Networks <i>Orhan Dagdeviren, Kayhan Erciyes, Deniz Cokuslu</i>	681
Context-Aware Cross Layered Multimedia Streaming Based on Variable Packet Size Transmission <i>Hyung Su Lee, Hee Yong Youn, Hyedong Jung</i>	691
Adaptive Mobile Checkpointing Facility for Wireless Sensor Networks <i>Sangho Yi, Junyoung Heo, Yookun Cho, Jiman Hong</i>	701
NeMRI - Based Multicasting in Network Mobility <i>Moonseong Kim, Tae-Jin Lee, Hyunseung Choo</i>	710
Improving TCP Throughput and Fairness over Multi-rate IEEE 802.11 Wireless LANs <i>Seon-Don Lee, Dong-Hee Kwon, Woo-Jae Kim, Young-Joo Suh</i>	720
Local Source Routing Based Route Optimization in Nested Mobile Networks <i>Yunkuk Kim, Sinam Woo, Sangwook Kang, Woojin Park, Sunshin An</i>	730
An Efficient Movement Management Method of Mobile Node in Mobile IPv6 <i>Chungsoo Shin, Byunggi Kim, Youngsong Mun</i>	740
Homogeneous 2-Hops Broadcast in 2D <i>Gautam K. Das, Sandip Das, Subhas C. Nandy</i>	750

A Study on the Transportation Period of the EPG Data Specification in Terrestrial DMB <i>Minju Cho, Jun Hwang, Gyoung-Leen Park, Junguk Kim, Taeuk Jang, Juhyun Oh, Young Seok Chae</i> . . . . .	760
Cluster-Based Certificate Chain for Mobile Ad Hoc Networks <i>GeneBeck Hahn, Taekyoung Kwon, SinKyu Kim, JooSeok Song</i> . . . . .	769
Optimization of Base Stations Positioning in Mobile Networks <i>Surgwon Sohn, Geun-Sik Jo</i> . . . . .	779
Design of Maximum Remaining Energy Constrained Directed Diffusion Routing for Wireless Sensor Networks <i>An Kyu Hwang, Jae Yong Lee, Byung Chul Kim</i> . . . . .	788
A Timestamp-Based Optimistic Concurrency Control for Handling Mobile Transactions <i>Ho-Jin Choi, Byeong-Soo Jeong</i> . . . . .	796
Effects of PRF and Slot Interval on the Data Throughput of PPM-Based Ultra Wide-Band Systems in Multi-path Channels <i>Sungbin Im, Taehyung Park</i> . . . . .	806
Hierarchical Cluster Configuration Scheme for Scalable Ad Hoc Networks <i>Keun-Ho Lee, Chong-Sun Hwang</i> . . . . .	816
A Route Optimization Via Recursive CoA Substitution for Nested Mobile Networks <i>Young Beom Kim, Kang-Yoon Lee, Hyunchul Ku, Eui-Nam Huh</i> . . . . .	827
Energy-Aware Routing Algorithm Using Backup Route for Ad-Hoc Networks <i>Se-Won Jung, Chae-Woo Lee</i> . . . . .	837
Mitigating Broadcast Storms in Stateless Address Auto-configuring MANETs <i>Shoaib Mukhtar, Ali Hammad Akbar, Shafique Ahmad Chaudhry, Won-Sik Yoon, Ki-Hyung Kim, Suk-Kyo Hong</i> . . . . .	847
Routing with Maximum EDPs and Wavelength Assignment with Path Conflict Graphs <i>Won Jin Yoon, Duk Hun Kim, Min Young Chung, Tae-Jin Lee, Hyunseung Choo</i> . . . . .	856

## Workshop on Authentication, Authorization and Accounting (AAA 2006)

Energy Conserving Security Mechanism for Wireless Sensor Network <i>Md. Abdul Hamid, Md. Mustafizur Rahman, Choong Seon Hong</i> .....	866
Inter-domain Security Management to Protect Legitimate User Access from DDoS Attacks <i>Sung Ki Kim, Byoung Joon Min</i> .....	876
An Authentication Scheme Between Wireless LAN and Mobile IPv6 During Handover <i>Youngsong Mun, Miyoung Kim</i> .....	885
Mechanism of the Secure MAP Discovery in Hierarchical MIPv6 <i>Jonghyoun Choi, Youngsong Mun</i> .....	895
An Efficient Authentication Mechanism for Fast Mobility Service in MIPv6 <i>Seung-Yeon Lee, Eui-Nam Huh, Yang-Woo Kim, Kyesan Lee</i> .....	905
An Improved Fingerprint-Based Remote User Authentication Scheme Using Smart Cards <i>Youngkwon Lee, Taekyoung Kwon</i> .....	915
Route Optimization with AAA in Network Mobility <i>KwangChul Jeong, Tae-Jin Lee, Sungchang Lee, Hyunseung Choo</i> .....	923
Verifier-Based Home Network Security Mechanism <i>Hoseong Jeon, Min Young Chung, Jaehyoun Kim, Hyunseung Choo</i> .....	934
VO Authentication Framework in Grid Environment Using Digital Signature <i>Seoung-Hyeon Lee, Byung-Sun Choi, Jae-Seung Lee, Ki-Young Moon, Jae-Kwang Lee</i> .....	945
Confidence Value Based Multi Levels of Authentication for Ubiquitous Computing Environments <i>He Zheng, Jin Kwak, Kyungho Son, Wansuk Lee, Seungjoo Kim, Dongho Won</i> .....	954

## **Workshop on Modelling of Location Management in Mobile Information Systems (MLM 06)**

An Efficient Mobility Management Scheme for Hierarchical Mobile IPv6 Networks

*Zheng Wan, Zhengyou Wang, Zhijun Fang, Weiming Zeng,  
Shiqian Wu* ..... 964

The Verification of Linearizer for Wibro PAM

*Inn-yeal Oh, Hyung-joon Jeon* ..... 974

Automatic Location Detection System for Anomaly Traffic on Wired/Wireless Networks

*Ki-Sung Yu, Won-Hyuk Lee, Sung-Jin Ahn, Jin-Wook Chung* ..... 982

Road Boundary Extraction Using Shadow Path Reconstruction in Urban Areas

*Kong-Hyun Yun, Hong-Gyoo Sohn, Joon Heo* ..... 989

Photograph Database for Highway Facility Management in Mobile Mapping System

*Jeong Hyun Kim, Dong-Hoon Jeong, Byung-Guk Kim* ..... 996

High Speed Codebook Searching Algorithm for the CELP Vocoder in the Internet-Based Environment

*So Yeon Min, Eun Sook Cho, Chul Jin Kim* ..... 1003

Algorithm and Structure to Cancel Signal Distortion in ATSC Digital TV System

*Hyung Joon Jeon, Inn Yeal Oh* ..... 1009

Mobility Management for INS in 3G Mobile Networks

*Dong Chun Lee* ..... 1017

Detection Methods for Executive Compressed Malicious Codes in Wire/Wireless Networks

*Seung-Jae Yoo, Kuinam J. Kim* ..... 1025

## **Workshop on Ingelligent Services and the Synchronization in Mobile Multimedia Networks (ISS 2006)**

A Dynamic QoS Management Scheme in B3G Networks

*Sangjoon Park, Youngchul Kim, Jongmyung Choi, Jongchan Lee,  
Kwanjoong Kim, Byunggi Kim* ..... 1033

Stereo Matching Strategy for 3-D Urban Modeling <i>Choung-Hwan Park, Hong-Gyoo Sohn, Yeong-Sun Song</i> .....	1043
Protection Structure Building for Malicious Traffic Protecting in Intranet Systems <i>SiChoon Noh, Eun Jee Song, Dong Chun Lee</i> .....	1051
A Transaction Processing Model for Performance Analysis in Multilevel-Secure Database Systems <i>Sukhoon Kang, Seok Soo Kim, Geuk Lee</i> .....	1060
Temporal Land Information System (TLIS) for Dynamically Changing Cadastral Data <i>Joon Heo, Jeong Hyun Kim, Seoungpil Kang</i> .....	1066
A Study on the Pitch Extraction Detection by Linear Approximation of Sub-band <i>Keun Wang Lee, Kwang Hyoung Lee, So Yeon Min</i> .....	1074
Hybrid Queuing Scheme to Reduce Call Blocking in Multimedia Mobile Networks <i>Hong-Jin Kim, Sok-Pal Cho, Dong Chun Lee</i> .....	1082

## General Tracks

A Study for Monitoring Technique for Home Server Based on Web Camera <i>Jong-Geun Jeong, Byung-Rae Cha</i> .....	1090
New Algorithms for the Unsplittable Flow Problem <i>Krzysztof Walkowiak</i> .....	1101
Performance Evaluation of the Parallel Packet Switch with a Sliding Window Scheme <i>Chia-Lung Liu, Chiou Moh, Chin-Chi Wu, Woei Lin</i> .....	1111
A Simple and Efficient RWA Algorithm Based on Priority of Edge Disjoint Paths <i>Soon-Bin Yim, Min Young Chung, Hyunseung Choo, Tae-Jin Lee</i> .....	1121
Performance Improvement of TCP over Optical Burst Switching Networks with Drop Policy <i>SuKyoung Lee, LaeYoung Kim, JooSeok Song</i> .....	1131

A New Size-Based Burst Assembly Scheme for OBS Switches <i>Seoung Young Lee, InYong Hwang, HongShik Park</i>	1140
The E-Textile Token Grid Network with Dual Rings <i>Nenggan Zheng, Zhaozhi Wu, Lei Chen, Yanmiao Zhou</i>	1149
A MAC Protocol Using Separate Wakeup Slots for Sensor Network <i>Jinsuk Pak, Jeongho Son, Kijun Han</i>	1159
A Study on L2/OPN Design for Grid High Performance Network <i>Min-Ki Noh, Joon-Min Gil, Ki-Sung Yoo, Seong-Jin Ahn</i>	1169
Reasoning Technique for Extended Fuzzy ALCQ <i>Yanhui Li, Baowen Xu, Jianjiang Lu, Dazhou Kang</i>	1179
Reducing Delivery Delay in HRM Tree <i>Sang-Seon Byun, Chuck Yoo</i>	1189
Data Analysis and Utilization Method Based on Genetic Programming in Ship Design <i>Kyung Ho Lee, Yun Seog Yeun, Young Soon Yang, Jang Hyun Lee, June Oh</i>	1199
An Evolutionary and Attribute-Oriented Ensemble Classifier <i>Chien-I Lee, Cheng-Jung Tsai, Chih-Wei Ku</i>	1210
A Study of the Evaluation Function and the Clustering Algorithm for Semantic Web Environment <i>Je-Min Kim, Young-Tack Park</i>	1219
A Divergence-Oriented Approach for Web Users Clustering <i>Sophia G. Petridou, Vassiliki A. Koutsonikola, Athena I. Vakali, Georgios I. Papadimitriou</i>	1229
<b>Author Index</b>	1239