Lecture Notes in Computer Science

3941

Commenced Publication in 1973
Founding and Former Series Editors:
Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

Editorial Board

David Hutchison

Lancaster University, UK

Takeo Kanade

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Josef Kittler

University of Surrey, Guildford, UK

Jon M. Kleinberg

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA

Friedemann Mattern

ETH Zurich, Switzerland

John C. Mitchell

Stanford University, CA, USA

Moni Naor

Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel

Oscar Nierstrasz

University of Bern, Switzerland

C. Pandu Rangan

Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India

Bernhard Steffen

University of Dortmund, Germany

Madhu Sudan

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, MA, USA

Demetri Terzopoulos

University of California, Los Angeles, CA, USA

Doug Tygar

University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA

Moshe Y. Vardi

Rice University, Houston, TX, USA

Gerhard Weikum

Max-Planck Institute of Computer Science, Saarbruecken, Germany

Stephen W. Gilroy Michael D. Harrison (Eds.)

Interactive Systems

Design, Specification, and Verification

12th International Workshop, DSVIS 2005 Newcastle upon Tyne, UK, July 13-15, 2005 Revised Papers



Volume Editors

Stephen W. Gilroy Michael D. Harrison University of Newcastle upon Tyne School of Computing Science Newcastle upon Tyne, NE1 7RU, UK

E-mail: {steve.gilroy,michael.harrison}@ncl.ac.uk

Library of Congress Control Number: 2006925462

CR Subject Classification (1998): H.5.2, H.5, I.3, D.2, F.3

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 2 – Programming and Software Engineering

ISSN 0302-9743

ISBN-10 3-540-34145-5 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York ISBN-13 978-3-540-34145-1 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

Springer is a part of Springer Science+Business Media

springer.com

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2006 Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India Printed on acid-free paper SPIN: 11752707 06/3142 5 4 3 2 1 0

Preface

The 12th year of this workshop brought further development to familiar themes but also welcomed inclusion of less familiar topics such as "experience" and "quality-based design." The two keynote speakers, Cliff Jones and Peter Wright, described contrasting research and in so doing added zest to the meeting, emphasising the interdisciplinary breadth of the problems of interactive system design and verification. Cliff Jones, taking an approach that is familiar to the workshop faithful, discussed the role that a careful formal framing plays in specifying how an interactive system relies on its environment, including users. Peter Wright, in contrast, discussed the nature of human experience and how new conceptions of user experience can critically inform interaction design theory, principles and practice.

As usual, the submitted papers placed a strong emphasis on task representation as a means of modelling the requirements for the interactive system. CTT appears to be emerging as a defacto standard for describing tasks within this community and several papers describe model-orientated approaches based on task representation. Montero et al. address a broad framework rendered in terms of a tool, while Ponsard et al. give a specific example of model-based design and Nobrega et al. deal with the more specific issue of mapping CTT to UML. Other papers consider different aspects of conceptualising the design. Paterno and Volpe consider how to move from sketches or informal descriptions to task representations, while Paquette and Schneider deal with templates that ease the process of producing task descriptions. Naghsh et al. on the other hand consider annotations and paper prototypes. A further set of papers deals with the peculiar and novel requirements of mobile and migratory applications. Hence there are papers about platform fusion (Dupuy-Chessa et al.), a taxonomy of migratory user interfaces (Berti et al.). As usual there are papers that concern the modelling and analysis of properties such as moding (Gow et al.), menus (Zhang et al.), the verification of haptic algorithms (de Boeck et al.) and group interactions (ter Beek et al.).

Other papers hint at the more radical agenda suggested by Peter Wright's keynote address. The paper by Dix et al. addresses a framework for thinking about the design of computer interfaces that support performance. Two papers discuss how distributed cognition issues might be addressed in design. Blandford and Furniss's paper draws on claims analysis and distributed cognition, while Campos and Doherty fold an analysis of information resources into a formal approach. Finally, Lee et al. address an approach to measuring user preferences using utility trade-offs.

The workshop stimulated new ideas, working groups reflected on present and future issues in the community. We fully expect that the meeting triggered significant collaborations. The location of the workshop, the North East of England, is an area full of character and history. Overall the workshop was a rewarding and illuminating experience.

From the 60 or so papers that were submitted to the conference, the reviewers worked hard to get down to the 20 papers included in these proceedings. Submissions

came from a range of countries, including the UK, Italy, France, Belgium, Spain, Korea, Canada, USA, Portugal, Ireland, Brazil and Switzerland.

The papers are organised into six themes reflecting common issues and approaches explored by the accepted papers. In addition, four papers summarise break-out discussions. These centre on issues that the workshop participants chose as being important in future research that might be presented in later DSVIS meetings. In summary, we hope that the proceedings will give the reader a feeling for the values and goals of the community and provide a context that links all of the papers presented here.

Stephen Gilroy Michael Harrison

Organisation

Conference

Programme Chair

Michael Harrison University of Newcastle upon Tyne, UK

Reviews and Proceedings

Stephen Gilroy University of Newcastle upon Tyne, UK

Conference Support

Annabel Bixby University of Newcastle upon Tyne, UK Christine Wisher University of Newcastle upon Tyne, UK

Programme Committee

Remi Bastide LIIHS-IRIT, France

Ann Blandford UCL, UK

José C. Campos University of Minho, Portugal
Anke Dittmaar University of Rostock, Germany
Alan Dix Lancaster University, UK

Gavin Doherty University of Dublin, Trinity College,

Ireland

Peter Forbrig University of Rostock, Germany
T.C. Nicholas Graham Queen's University, Kingston, Canada

Philip Gray University of Glasgow, UK Chris Johnson University of Glasgow, UK

Joaquim A Jorge IST-UTL, Portugal

Rick Kazman Carnegie Mellon University, USA Karsten Loer Germanischer Lloyd AG, Germany Panos Markopoulos Technische Universiteit Eindhoven,

Netherlands

Mieke Massink CNR-ISTI, Italy

Laurence Nigay Université Joseph Fourier, France

Phillippe Palanque LIIHS-IRIT, France Fabio Paternò CNR-ISTI, Italy

Chris Roast Sheffield Hallam University, UK
Kevin Schneider University of Saskatchewan, Canada
Harold Thimbleby University of Wales, Swansea, UK
Jean Vanderdonckt Université Louvain-La-Neuve, Belgium

Additional Reviewers

Patrick Olivier University of Newcastle upon Tyne, UK

Shamus Smith Durham University, UK

Supporting Societies

British Computing Society
British HCI Group
IFIP Working Group
Informatics Research Institute, University of Newcastle upon Tyne

Table of Contents

Keynote	
User Experience and the Idea of Design in HCI Peter Wright, Mark Blythe, John McCarthy	1
Teams and Groups	
Formalising Performative Interaction Alan Dix, Jennifer G. Sheridan, Stuart Reeves, Steve Benford, Claire O'Malley	15
DiCoT: A Methodology for Applying Distributed Cognition to the Design of Teamworking Systems Ann Blandford, Dominic Furniss	26
Towards Model Checking Stochastic Aspects of the thinkteam User Interface Maurice H. ter Beek, Mieke Massink, Diego Latella	39
Incident and Accident Investigation Techniques to Inform Model-Based Design of Safety-Critical Interactive Systems Sandra Basnyat, Nick Chozos, Chris Johnson, Philippe Palanque	51
Sketches and Templates	
Natural Modelling of Interactive Applications Fabio Paternò, Marco Volpe	67
Task Model Simulation Using Interaction Templates David Paquette, Kevin A. Schneider	78
Investigating Annotation in Electronic Paper-Prototypes Amir M. Naghsh, Andy Dearden, Mehmet B. Özcan	90
Away from the Desktop	

Test of the ICARE Platform Fusion Mechanism

 $Sophie\ Dupuy-Chessa,\ Lydie\ du\ Bousquet,\ Jullien\ Bouchet,$

114
126
137
149
161
173
188
201
213
225
237

Guo-Qiang Zhang.....

265

Dominic Furniss, Alan Dix, Christophe Ponsard,