Lecture Notes in Computer Science

Edited by G. Goos, J. Hartmanis, and J. van Leeuwen

2211

Springer Berlin

Bertin Heidelberg New York Barcelona Hong Kong London Milan Paris Tokyo Thomas A. Henzinger Christoph M. Kirsch (Eds.)

Embedded Software

First International Workshop, EMSOFT 2001 Tahoe City, CA, USA, October 8-10, 2001 Proceedings



Series Editors

Gerhard Goos, Karlsruhe University, Germany Juris Hartmanis, Cornell University, NY, USA Jan van Leeuwen, Utrecht University, The Netherlands

Volume Editors

Thomas A. Henzinger Christoph M. Kirsch University of California at Berkeley Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Sciences Berkeley, CA 94720-1770, USA E-mail: {tah,cm}@eecs.berkeley. edu

Cataloging-in-Publication Data applied for

Die Deutsche Bibliothek - CIP-Einheitsaufnahme

Embedded software: proceedings; first international workshop / EMSOFT 2001, Tahoe City, CA, USA, October 8 - 10, 2001. Thomas A. Henzinger; Christoph M. Kirsch (ed.). - Berlin; Heidelberg; New York; Barcelona; Hong Kong; London; Milan; Paris; Tokyo: Springer, 2001 (Lecture notes in computer science; Vol. 2211) ISBN 3-540-42673-6

CR Subject Classification (1998):C.3, D.1-4, F.3

ISSN 0302-9743 ISBN 3-540-42673-6 Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer-Verlag. Violations are liable for prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York a member of BertelsmannSpringer Science+Business Media GmbH

http://www.springer.de

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2001 Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by PTP-Berlin, StefanSossna Printed on acid-free paper SPIN 10840826 06/3142 5 4 3 2 1 0

Preface

This volume contains the proceedings of EMSOFT 2001, the First International Workshop on Embedded Software. The workshop was organized October 8–10, 2001, at Tahoe City, California. The steering committee of the workshop has the following members:

Gérard Berry (Esterel Technologies, France)

Paul Hudak (Yale University, USA)

Hermann Kopetz (Technical University of Vienna, Austria)

Edward Lee (University of California, Berkeley, USA)

Ragunathan Rajkumar (Carnegie Mellon University, USA)

Alberto Sangiovanni-Vincentelli (University of California, Berkeley, USA)

Douglas Schmidt (Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency, USA)

Joseph Sifakis (Verimag Grenoble, France)

The workshop was sponsored jointly by the DARPA Information Technology Office within the MobIES (Model-based Integration of Embedded Systems) program (Dr. Janos Sztipanovits), and by the National Science Foundation (Dr. Helen Gill). The workshop URL is www.emsoft.org.

Embedded software is software that interacts with physical processes. As embedded systems increasingly permeate our daily lives on all levels, from microscopic devices to international networks, the cost-efficient development of reliable embedded software is one of the grand challenges in computer science today. The purpose of the workshop is to bring together researchers in all areas of computer science that are traditionally distinct but relevant to embedded software development, and to incubate a research community in this way. The workshop aims to cover all aspects of the design and implementation of embedded software, including operating systems and middleware, programming languages and compilers, modeling and validation, software engineering and programming methodologies, scheduling and execution time analysis, networking and fault tolerance, as well as application areas, such as embedded control, real-time signal processing, and telecommunications.

All presentations at the workshop were by invitation. The following speakers were invited:

Perry Alexander (University of Kansas, USA)

Rajeev Alur (University of Pennsylvania, USA)

Albert Benveniste (INRIA/IRISA Rennes, France)

Gérard Berry (Esterel Technologies, France)

Manfred Broy (Technical University of Munich, Germany)

Kenneth Butts (Ford Motor Company, USA)

Paul Caspi (Verimag Grenoble, France)

Patrick Cousot (École Normale Supérieure Paris, France)

David Culler (University of California, Berkeley, USA)

Ron Cytron (Washington University, USA)

Luca de Alfaro (University of California, Santa Cruz, USA)

Thomas Henzinger (University of California, Berkeley, USA)

Paul Hudak (Yale University, USA)

Kevin Jeffay (University of North Carolina, USA)

Hermann Kopetz (Technical University of Vienna, Austria)

Edward Lee (University of California, Berkeley, USA)

Sharad Malik (Princeton University, USA)

Krishna Palem (Georgia Institute of Technology, USA)

Wolfgang Pree (University of Constance, Germany)

Ragunathan Rajkumar (Carnegie Mellon University, USA)

Martin Rinard (Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA)

John Rushby (SRI International, USA)

Alberto Sangiovanni-Vincentelli (University of California, Berkeley, USA)

Shankar Sastry (University of California, Berkeley, USA)

Douglas Schmidt (Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency, USA)

Joseph Sifakis (Verimag Grenoble, France)

John Stankovic (University of Virginia, USA)

Janos Sztipanovits (Vanderbilt University, USA)

Lothar Thiele (ETH Zürich, Switzerland)

Pravin Varaiya (University of California, Berkeley, USA)

Steve Vestal (Honeywell Laboratories, USA)

Reinhard Wilhelm (University of Saarbrücken, Germany)

Niklaus Wirth (ETH Zürich, Switzerland)

Wayne Wolf (Princeton University, USA)

In addition to the invited presentations, there were two panels at the workshop. The first group of panelists was from industry; they discussed the current and future challenges in the industrial development of embedded software. The second group of panelists was from academia; they discussed how the community should organize itself to further both research and education in embedded software.

We are grateful to the steering committee, the invited speakers, the sponsors, and the panelists for making the workshop a success. In addition, we wish to thank Cynthia Ernest, Charlotte Jones, Peggy Kingsley, and Peter Ray for help with the workshop organization.

July 2001

Tom Henzinger Christoph Kirsch

Table of Contents

Heterogeneous Modeling Support for Embedded Systems Design
Hierarchical Hybrid Modeling of Embedded Systems
Some Synchronization Issues When Designing Embedded Systems from Components
Synchronous Programming Techniques for Embedded Systems: Present and Future
From Requirements to Validated Embedded Systems
Usage Scenarios for an Automated Model Compiler
Embedded Control: From Asynchrony to Synchrony and Back 80 P. Caspi
Verification of Embedded Software: Problems and Perspectives
A Network-Centric Approach to Embedded Software for Tiny Devices 114 D.E. Culler, J. Hill, P. Buonadonna, R. Szewczyk, A. Woo
Storage Allocation for Real-Time, Embedded Systems
Interface Theories for Component-Based Design
Giotto: A Time-Triggered Language for Embedded Programming 166 T.A. Henzinger, B. Horowitz, C.M. Kirsch
Directions in Functional Programming for Real (-Time) Applications 185 $W.\ Taha,\ P.\ Hudak,\ Z.\ Wan$
Rate-Based Resource Allocation Models for Embedded Systems 204 K. Jeffay, S. Goddard

The Temporal Specification of Interfaces in Distributed Real-Time Systems
System-Level Types for Component-Based Design
Embedded Software Implementation Tools for Fully Programmable Application Specific Systems
Compiler Optimizations for Adaptive EPIC Processors
Embedded Software Market Transformation through Reusable Frameworks
An End-to-End Methodology for Building Embedded Systems
An Implementation of Scoped Memory for Real-Time Java
Bus Architectures for Safety-Critical Embedded Systems
Using Multiple Levels of Abstractions in Embedded Software Design 324 J.R. Burch, R. Passerone, A.L. Sangiovanni-Vincentelli
Hierarchical Approach for Design of Multi-vehicle Multi-modal Embedded Software
Adaptive and Reflective Middleware for Distributed Real-Time and Embedded Systems
Modeling Real-Time Systems – Challenges and Work Directions
VEST – A Toolset for Constructing and Analyzing Component Based Embedded Systems
Embedded Software: Challenges and Opportunities
Embedded Software in Network Processors – Models and Algorithms 416 L. Thiele S. Chakrabortu M. Gries, A. Mariaguine, J. Greutert

Design of Autonomous, Distributed Systems
Formalizing Software Architectures for Embedded Systems
Reliable and Precise WCET Determination for a Real-Life Processor 469 C. Ferdinand, R. Heckmann, M. Langenbach, F. Martin, M. Schmidt, H. Theiling, S. Thesing, R. Wilhelm
Embedded Systems and Real-Time Programming
Embedded Software for Video
Author Index