## Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence 1805

Subseries of Lecture Notes in Computer Science Edited by J. G. Carbonell and J. Siekmann

Lecture Notes in Computer Science Edited by G. Goos, J. Hartmanis and J. van Leeuwen

# Springer Berlin

Berlin
Heidelberg
New York
Barcelona
Hong Kong
London
Milan
Paris
Singapore
Tokyo

Takao Terano Huan Liu Arbee L.P. Chen (Eds.)

# Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining

Current Issues and New Applications

4th Pacific-Asia Conference, PAKDD 2000 Kyoto, Japan, April 18-20, 2000 Proceedings



#### Series Editors

Jaime G. Carbonell, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA Jörg Siekmann, University of Saarland, Saarbrücken, Germany

#### Volume Editors

Takao Terano Universiy of Tsukuba Graduate School of Systems Management 3-29-1 Otsuka, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo 112-0012, Japan E-mail: terano@gssm.otsuka.tsukuba.ac.jp

Huan Liu Arizona State University Department of Computer Science and Engineering P.O. Box 875 406, Tempe, AZ, 85287-5406

Arbee L.P. Chen
National Tsing Hua University
Department of Computer Science
Hsinchu, Taiwan 300, ROC
E-mail: alpchen@cs.nthu.edu.tw

E-mail: hliu@asu.edu

Cataloging-in-Publication Data applied for

Die Deutsche Bibliothek - CIP-Einheitsaufnahme

Knowledge discovery and data mining: current issues and new applications; 4th Pacific Asia conference; proceedings / PAKDD 2000, Kyoto, Japan, April 18 - 20, 2000. Takao Terano ... (ed.). - Berlin; Heidelberg; New York; Barcelona; Hong Kong; London; Milan; Paris; Singapore; Tokyo: Springer, 2000 (Lecture notes in computer science; Vol. 1805: Lecture notes in artificial intelligence) ISBN 3-540-67382-2

CR Subject Classification (1991): I.2, H.3, H.5.1, G.3, J.1

ISBN 3-540-67382-2 Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer-Verlag. Violations are liable for prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

Springer-Verlag is a company in the BertelsmannSpringer publishing group. © Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2000
Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Steingräber Satztechnik GmbH, Heidelberg Printed on acid-free paper SPIN 10720199 06/3142 5 4 3 2 1 0

#### **Preface**

The Fourth Pacific-Asia Conference on Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining (PAKDD 2000) was held at the Keihanna-Plaza, Kyoto, Japan, April 18 – 20, 2000. PAKDD 2000 provided an international forum for researchers and application developers to share their original research results and practical development experiences. A wide range of current KDD topics were covered including machine learning, databases, statistics, knowledge acquisition, data visualization, knowledge-based systems, soft computing, and high performance computing. It followed the success of PAKDD 97 in Singapore, PAKDD 98 in Australia, and PAKDD 99 in China by bringing together participants from universities, industry, and government from all over the world to exchange problems and challenges and to disseminate the recently developed KDD techniques.

This PAKDD 2000 proceedings volume addresses both current issues and novel approaches in regards to theory, methodology, and real world application. The technical sessions were organized according to subtopics such as Data Mining Theory, Feature Selection and Transformation, Clustering, Application of Data Mining, Association Rules, Induction, Text Mining, Web and Graph Mining. Of the 116 worldwide submissions, 33 regular papers and 16 short papers were accepted for presentation at the conference and included in this volume. Each submission was critically reviewed by two to four program committee members based on their relevance, originality, quality, and clarity.

The PAKDD 2000 program was enhanced by two keynote speeches and one invited talk: Yoshiharu Sato of Hokkaido University, Japan (Statistics), Ryszard S. Michalski of George Mason University, USA (Machine Learning), and Andrew Tomkins of IBM Almaden Research Center (Databases). The PAKDD 2000 program was further complemented by five tutorials: Enterprise Data Mining with Case Studies (Zhexue Huang and Graham J Williams), Data Mining with Decision Trees (Johannes Gehrke), Knowledge Extraction from Texts - Application to Human Resources in Industry (Yves Kodratoff), Rough Sets in KDD: A Tutorial (Andrzej Skowron and Ning Zhong), and Data Mining on the World Wide Web (Wee-Keong NG). Two international workshops were co-hosted with PAKDD 2000 focusing on two KDD frontiers: the International Workshop on Web Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining (WKDDM 2000) and the International Workshop of KDD Challenge on Real-World Data (KDD Challenge 2000).

The success of PAKDD 2000 would not have been possible without the generous help rendered to us. We would like to extend our heartfelt gratitude to the program committee members and the steering committee members for their invaluable contributions. Special thanks go to the conference chairs: Hiroshi Motoda and Masaru Kitsuregawa for their leadership and involvement in making the conference run smoothly. We would like to express our immense gratitude to all the contributors to the conference for submitting and presenting papers, offering tutorials, giving talks, and organizing workshops. Special thanks are

#### VI Preface

due to Yuko Ichiki of Keihanna-Plaza Co. for her excellent secretarial work. The conference was sponsored by various academic societies in Japan. These are the Japanese Society of Artificial Intelligence (JSAI), SIG-DE (Data Engineering) and SIG-AI (Artificial Intelligence) of The Institute of Electronics, Information and Communication Engineers, SIG-DM (Data Mining) of the Japan Society for Software Science and Technology, SIG-DB (Data Base) and SIG-ICS (Intelligent and Complex Systems) of the Information Processing Society of Japan, and ACM SIG-MOD Japan. PAKDD 2000 was also generously supported by the SAS Institute, Japan and the Telecommunication Advancement Foundation (TAF), Japan.

We hope all participants had a pleasant stay at PAKDD 2000 as well as in Japan, exchanged refreshing views, and we wish them great success in their KDD endeavors.

April 2000

Takao Terano, Huan Liu, and Arbee L. P. Chen

#### PAKDD 2000 Conference Committee

#### Conference Chairs:

Masaru Kitsuregawa, University of Tokyo, Japan Hiroshi Motoda, Osaka University, Japan

#### Program Chairs:

Takao Terano, Tsukuba University, Japan (Chair)

Huan Liu, Arizona State University, USA (Co-chair)

Arbee L. P. Chen, National Tsing Hua University, Taiwan (Co-chair)

#### Publicity Chair:

Shinichi Morishita, University of Tokyo, Japan

#### Workshop Chair:

Takahira Yamaguchi, Shizuoka University, Japan

#### Tutorial Chair:

Shusaku Tsumoto, Shimane Medical University, Japan

#### Local Organizing Committee Chair:

Takashi Washio, Osaka University, Japan

#### PAKDD Steering Committee:

Xindong Wu, Colorado School of Mines, USA (Chair)

Hongjun Lu, National University of Singapore (Co-chair)

Ramamohanarao Kotagiri, University of Melbourne, Australia

Huan Liu, Arizona State University, USA

Hiroshi Motoda, Osaka University, Japan Lizhu Zhou, Tsinghua University, China Ning Zhong

Ning Zhong, Yamaguchi University, Japan

#### PAKDD 2000 Program Committee

Akinori Abe NTT Communication Science Laboratories, Japan

Tatsuya Akutsu University of Tokyo, Japan Hiroki Arimura Kyushuu University, Japan

Ming-Syan Chen National Taiwan University, Taiwan David Cheung Hong Kong University, Hong Kong

Vic Ciesielski RMIT, Australia

Honghua Dai Deakin University, Australia Usama Fayyad Microsoft Research, USA

Takeshi Fukuda IBM, Tokyo Research Laboratory, Japan

Yike Guo Imperial College, UK

Jiawei Han Simon Fraser University, Canada

Tomoyuki Higuchi Institute of Statistical Mathematics, Japan

Tu Bao Ho Japan Advanced Institute of Science and Technolo

Howard Ho IBM, Almaden Research Center, USA

Xiaohua Hu Knowledge Stream, USA

Zhexue Huang MIP, Australia

Seiji Isobe NTT Software Corporation, Japan

Manabu Iwasaki Seikei University, Japan
Won-Chul Jhee Hong-Ik University, Korea
Hiroyuki Kawano Kyoto University, Japan
Kyung-Chang Kim Hong-Ik University, Korea
Kevin Korb Monash University, Australia
Ramamohanarao Kotagiri University of Melbourne, Australia

Deyi Li Beijing System Engineering Institute, China

Jianmin Li
University of Illinois at Chicago, USA
T.Y. Lin
San Jose State University, USA

Charles X. Ling
Univ. Western Ontario, Canada
Bing Liu
National University of Singapore
Chunnian Liu
Beijing Polytechnic University, China

Jiming Liu Hong Kong Baptist University
Hongjun Lu National University of Singapore

Yasuhiko Morimoto IBM, Tokyo Research Laboratory, Japan

Shinichi Morishita University of Tokyo, Japan

Masayuki Numao Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan

Tadashi Ohmori University of Electro-Communications, Japan

Yukio Ohsawa Tsukuba University, Japan
Gregory Piatetsky-Shapiro Knowledge Stream, USA
Mohamed Quafafou University of Nantes, France
Zbigniew W. Ras University of North Carolina, USA

Keun Ho Ryu Chungbuk National University, Korea

Peter Scheuermann Northwestern University, USA

John C. Shafer IBM, Almaden Research Center, USA
Arun Sharma University of New South Wales, Australia
Zhongzhi Shi Chinese Academy of Sciences, China

Arul Siromoney Anna University, India
Andrzej Skowron Warsaw University, Poland
Wataru Sunayama Osaka University, Japan

Einoshin Suzuki Yokohama National University, Japan

Atsuhiro Takasu NACSIS, Japan Shiro Takata ATR, Japan

Bhavani Thuraisingham MITRE Corporation, USA
Kai Ming Ting Deakin University, Australia
Hiroshi Tsukimoto Toshiba Corporation, Japan
Shusaku Tsumoto Shimane Medical University

Jeffrey D. Ullman Stanford University

Lipo Wang Nanyang Technical University, Singapore

Takashi Washio Osaka University, Japan Graham Williams CSIRO, Australia

Xindong Wu Colorado School of Mines, USA

Beat Wuthrich Hong Kong University of Science & Technology

Takahira Yamaguchi
Yiyu Yao
Suk-Chung Yoon
Tetsuya Yoshida
Shizuoka University, Japan
University of Regina, Canada
Widener University, USA
Osaka University, Japan

Meide Zhao University of Illinois at Chicago, USA

Zijian Zheng Blue Martini Software, USA
Aoying Zhou Fudan University, China
Ning Zhong Yamaguchi University, Japan
Lizhu Zhou Tsinghua University, China

Jan Zytkow University of North Carolina, USA

#### PAKDD 2000 Reviewers

Akinori Abe Hiroki Arimura Vic Ciesielski Yi Du Xiujun Gong Hisaaki Hatano Tu Bao Ho Xiaohua Hu Tetsuya Iizuka Won-Chul Jhee Kyung-Chang Kim Ramamohanarao Kotagiri Jianmin Li Charles X. Ling Huan Liu

Oscar Ortega Lobo Shinichi Morishita Hiroshi Motoda T. N. Nguyen Tadashi Ohmori

Keun Ho Rvu John C. Shafer Zhongzhi Shi Andrzej Skowron Atsuhiro Takasu Kai Ming Ting Wisut Sae-Tung Takashi Washio J.Wroblewski Takahira Yamaguchi Suk-Chung Yoon Xiangtao You Ning Zhong

Jan Zytkow

Akiko Aizawa Ming-Syan Chen Honghua Dai Usama Fayyad Yike Guo

Lawrence. J. Henschen Tomoyuki Higuchi Howard Ho

Zhexhe Huang Seiji Isobe Rong Jiang Masaru Kitsuregawa Doheon Lee

Xiaoli Li Bing Liu Jimin Liu Hongiun Lu Chie Morita Svetlozar Nestorov Masayuki Numao Yukio Ohsawa

Gregory Piatetsky-Shapiro Mohamed Quafafou Makoto Sato Arun Sharma Hisako Shiohara Wataru Sunayama Takao Terano Hiroshi Tsukimoto

> Jeffrey D. Ullman Alicja Wieczorkowska Xindong Wu Yiyu Yao

Mariko Yoshida Meide Zhao Aoying Zhou

Tatsuya Akutsu David Cheung Manoranjan Dash Takeshi Fukuda Jiawei Han

Charles Hu

Manabu Iwasaki Hiroyuki Kawano Kevin Korb Devi Li T.Y. Lin Chunnian Liu Jiming Liu

Md. Farhad Hussain

Yasuhiko Morimoto Koichi Moriyama N. Binh Nguyen Kensuke Ohmori

Wen Pen

Zbigniew W. Ras Peter Scheuermann John Shepherd Arul Siromonev Einoshin Suzuki

Bhavani Thuraisingham

Shusaku Tsumoto Lipo Wang Graham Williams Beat Wuthrich Shiren Ye Tetsuya Yoshida Zijian Zheng

Lizhu Zhou

### **Table of Contents**

Keynote Speeches and Invited Talk	
Perspective on Data Mining from Statistical Viewpoints	1
Inductive Databases and Knowledge Scouts	2
Hyperlink-Aware Mining and Analysis of the Web	4
Data Mining Theory	
Polynomial Time Matching Algorithms for Tree-Like Structured Patterns in Knowledge Discovery	5
Fast Discovery of Interesting Rules	17
Performance Controlled Data Reduction for Knowledge Discovery in Distributed Databases	29
Minimum Message Length Criterion for Second-Order Polynomial Model Discovery	40
Frequent Itemset Counting Across Multiple Tables	49
Frequent Closures as a Concise Representation for Binary Data Mining $\dots$ Jean-François Boulicaut, Artur Bykowski	62
An Optimization Problem in Data Cube System Design  Edward Hung, David W. Cheung, Ben Kao, Yilong Liang	74
Exception Rule Mining with a Relative Interestingness Measure Farhad Hussain, Huan Liu, Einoshin Suzuki, Hongjun Lu	86
Feature Selection and Transformation	
Consistency Based Feature Selection	98

Manoranjan Dash, Huan Liu
A Simple Dimensionality Reduction Technique for Fast Similarity Search in Large Time Series Databases
Missing Value Estimation Based on Dynamic Attribute Selection
On Association, Similarity and Dependency of Attributes
Clustering
Prototype Generation Based on Instance Filtering and Averaging 142 Chi-Kin Keung, Wai Lam
A Visual Method of Cluster Validation with Fastmap
COE: Clustering with Obstacles Entities. A Preliminary Study 165  Anthony K.H. Tung, Jean Hou, Jiawei Han
Combining Sampling Technique with DBSCAN Algorithm for Clustering  Large Spatial Databases
Predictive Adaptive Resonance Theory and Knowledge Discovery in Databases
Improving Generalization Ability of Self-Generating Neural Networks Through Ensemble Averaging
Application of Data Mining
Attribute Transformations on Numerical Databases
Efficient Detection of Local Interactions in the Cascade Model
Extracting Predictors of Corporate Bankruptcy: Empirical Study on Data Mining Methods

Evaluating Hypothesis-Driven Exception-Rule Discovery with Medical Data Sets
Discovering Protein Functional Models Using Inductive Logic Programming
Mining Web Transaction Patterns in an Electronic Commerce Environment
Association Rules and Related Topics
Making Use of the Most Expressive Jumping Emerging Patterns for Classification
Mining Structured Association Patterns from Databases
Association Rules
Density-Based Mining of Quantitative Association Rules
AViz: A Visualization System for Discovering Numeric Association Rules 269  Jiancho Han, Nick Cercone
Discovering Unordered and Ordered Phrase Association Patterns for Text Mining
Using Random Walks for Mining Web Document Associations
Induction
A Concurrent Approach to the Key-Preserving Attribute-Oriented Induction Method
Scaling Up a Boosting-Based Learner via Adaptive Sampling
Adaptive Boosting for Spatial Functions with Unstable Driving Attributes 329

Robust Ensemble Learning for Data Mining
Interactive Visualization in Mining Large Decision Trees
VQTree: Vector Quantization for Decision Tree Induction
Making Knowledge Extraction and Reasoning Closer
Discovery of Relevant Weights by Minimizing Cross-Validation Error 372  Kazumi Saito, Ryohei Nakano
Efficient and Comprehensible Local Regression
Information Granules for Spatial Reasoning
Text, Web, and Graph Mining
Uncovering the Hierarchical Structure of Text Archives by Using an Unsupervised Neural Network with Adaptive Architecture
Mining Access Patterns Efficiently from Web Logs
A Comparative Study of Classification Based Personal E-mail Filtering 408 Yanlei Diao, Hongjun Lu, Dekai Wu
Extension of Graph-Based Induction for General Graph Structured Data 420 Takashi Matsuda, Tadashi Horiuchi, Hiroshi Motoda, Takashi Washio
Text-Source Discovery and GlOSS Update in a Dynamic Web
Extraction of Fuzzy Clusters from Weighted Graphs
Text Summarization by Sentence Segment Extraction Using Machine  Learning Algorithms
<b>Author Index</b>