Lecture Notes in Computer Science2399Edited by G. Goos, J. Hartmanis, and J. van Leeuwen

Springer Berlin

Bertin Heidelberg New York Barcelona Hong Kong London Milan Paris Tokyo Holger Hermanns Roberto Segala (Eds.)

Process Algebra and Probabilistic Methods

Performance Modeling and Verification

Second Joint International Workshop PAPM-PROBMIV 2002 Copenhagen, Denmark, July 25-26, 2002 Proceedings



Series Editors

Gerhard Goos, Karlsruhe University, Germany Juris Hartmanis, Cornell University, NY, USA Jan van Leeuwen, Utrecht University, The Netherlands

Volume Editors

Holger Hermanns University of Twente, Faculty of Computer Science Formal Methods and Tools Group P.O. Box 217, 7500 AE Enschede, The Netherlands E-mail: hermanns@cs.utwente.nl

Roberto Segala University of Verona, Department of Computer Science Strada Le Grazie 15, 37134 Verona, Italy E-mail: segala@sci.univr.it

Cataloging-in-Publication Data applied for

Die Deutsche Bibliothek - CIP-Einheitsaufnahme

Process algebra and probabilistic methods : performance modeling and verification ; second joint international workshop ; proceedings / PAPM PROBMIV 2002,
Copenhagen, Denmark, July 25 - 26, 2002. Holger Hermanns ; Roberto Segala (ed.).
Berlin ; Heidelberg ; New York ; Barcelona ; Hong Kong ; London ; Milan ; Paris ; Tokyo : Springer, 2002

(Lecture notes in computer science ; Vol. 2399) ISBN 3-540-43913-7

CR Subject Classification (1998): F.3.1, F.3, D.2.4, D.3.1, C.4

ISSN 0302-9743 ISBN 3-540-43913-7 Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer-Verlag. Violations are liable for prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York a member of BertelsmannSpringer Science+Business Media GmbH

http://www.springer.de

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2002 Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Christian Grosche, Hamburg Printed on acid-free paper SPIN 10873586 06/3142 5 4 3 2 1 0

Preface

This volume contains the proceedings of the second joint PAPM-PROBMIV Workshop, held at the University of Copenhagen, Denmark, July 25–26, 2002 as part of the *Federated Logic Conference* (FLoC 2002).

The PAPM-PROBMIV workshop results from the combination of two workshops: PAPM (Process Algebras and Performance Modeling) and PROBMIV (Probabilistic Methods in Verification). The aim of the joint workshop is to bring together the researchers working across the whole spectrum of techniques for the modeling, specification, analysis, and verification of probabilistic systems. Probability is widely used in the design and analysis of software and hardware systems, as a means to derive efficient algorithms (e.g. randomization), as a model for unreliable or unpredictable behavior (as in the study of fault-tolerant systems and computer networks), and as a tool to study performance and dependability properties. The topics of the workshop include specification, models, and semantics of probabilistic systems, analysis and verification techniques, probabilistic methods for the verification of non-probabilistic systems, and tools and case studies.

The first PAPM workshop was held in Edinburgh in 1993; the following ones were held in Regensberg (1994), Edinburgh (1995), Turin (1996), Enschede (1997), Nice (1998), Zaragoza (1999), and Geneva (2000). The first PROBMIV workshop was held in Indianapolis, Indiana (1998); the next one took place in Eindhoven (1999). In 2000, PROBMIV was replaced by a Dagstuhl seminar on Probabilistic Methods in Verification.

The first joint PAPM-PROBMIV was held as part of the 2001 Aachen Multiconference on Measurement, Modeling, and Evaluation of Computer-Communication Systems. The proceedings were published in Springer's LNCS series as Volume 2165. Joining both research areas in a single workshop was considered very fruitful, and led to the second joint event, and to this volume.

Of the 19 regular papers submitted, the program committee accepted 10 for presentation at the workshop. They are included in the present volume as *selected papers*. The volume also contains four *short abstracts* which were selected on the basis of their innovative potential for the workshop. The workshop included two invited presentations, by David Sands (Chalmers University of Technology and Göteborg University), and André Schiper (Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne).

We thank all the members of the program committee, and their sub-referees, for selecting the papers to be presented. Our thanks go to the Centre for Telematics and Information Technology (CTIT) of the University of Twente for generously sponsoring the workshop, and to our FLoC sponsoring conference CAV. We also thank all the authors for their help in meeting the tight deadlines which we had to set.

Holger Hermanns and Roberto Segala

May 2002

PROBMIV Steering Committee

Marta Kwiatkowska Luca de Alfaro Rajeev Alur Christel Baier Michael Huth Joost-Pieter Katoen Prakash Panangaden Roberto Segala (Chair, University of Birmingham) (University of California, Berkeley) (University of Pennsylvania) (University of Mannheim) (Kansas State University) (University of Twente) (McGill University) (University of Verona)

PAPM Steering Committee

| Ed Brinksma | (University of Twente) |
|------------------|---------------------------|
| Roberto Gorrieri | (University of Bologna) |
| Ulrich Herzog | (University of Erlangen) |
| Jane Hillston | (University of Edinburgh) |

Program Committee

| Luca de Alfaro | University of California at Santa Cruz, USA |
|----------------------------|---|
| Christel Baier | University of Bonn, D |
| Gianfranco Balbo | University of Turin, I |
| Marco Bernardo | University of Urbino, I |
| Pedro R. D'Argenio | University of Cordoba, ARG |
| Stephen Gilmore | University of Edinburgh, UK |
| Holger Hermanns (co-chair) | University of Twente, co-chair |
| Michael Huth | Imperial College, UK |
| Marta Kwiatkowska | University of Birmingham, UK |
| Prakash Panangaden | Mc Gill University, CAN |
| William H. Sanders | University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA |
| Roberto Segala (co-chair) | University of Verona, co-chair |
| Markus Siegle | University of Erlangen-Nürnberg, D |
| Manuel Silva | University of Zaragoza, ES |
| Scott Smolka | SUNY at Stony Brook, USA |
| | |

Referees

Alessandro Aldini Suzana Andova Christel Baier Gianfranco Balbo Simonetta Balsamo Marco Bernardo Henrik Bohnenkamp Mario Bravetti Lucia Cloth Pedro R. D'Argenio Massimiliano De Pierro Susanna Donatelli Stephen Gilmore Holger Hermanns Jane Hillston Andras Horvath

Michael Huth S. Purushothaman Iver Bertrand Jeannet Joost-Pieter Katoen Ulrich Klehmet William Knottenbelt Matthias Kuntz Marcos E. Kurbán Marta Kwiatkowska Kai Lampka Rom Langerak Sophie Laplante Olivier Markowitch Joachim Meyer-Kayser David Monniaux Gethin Norman

Alfredo Olivero Prakash Panangaden Dave Parker Sylvain Peyronnet Tamara Rezk Eike Ritter Andrei Sabelfield William H. Sanders Roberto Segala Markus Siegle Manuel Silva Scott Smolka Jeremy Sproston Eugene W. Stark Vanessa Teague Herbert Wiklicky

Table of Contents

Invited Contributions

| Failure Detection vs Group Membership in Fault-Tolerant Distributed Systems: Hidden Trade-Offs |
|--|
| Probability and Timing: Challenges for Secure Programming 16 David Sands |
| Selected Papers |
| Security Analysis of a Probabilistic Non-repudiation Protocol 17 Alessandro Aldini and Roberto Gorrieri |
| The Mean Value of the Maximum |
| Reduction and Refinement Strategies for Probabilistic Analysis 57 Pedro R. D'Argenio, Bertrand Jeannet, Henrik E. Jensen, and Kim G. Larsen |
| Action Refinement for Probabilistic Processes with True Concurrency Models |
| Probabilistic Unfoldings and Partial Order Fairness in Petri Nets |
| Possibilistic and Probabilistic Abstraction-Based Model Checking 115 Michael Huth |
| Out-of-Core Solution of Large Linear Systems of Equations Arising from Stochastic Modelling |
| Model Checking CSL until Formulae with Random Time Bounds 152 Marta Kwiatkowska, Gethin Norman, and António Pacheco |
| Probabilistic Model Checking of the IEEE 802.11 Wireless Local Area Network Protocol 169 Marta Kwiatkowska, Gethin Norman, and Jeremy Sproston |
| Deriving Symbolic Representations from Stochastic Process Algebras 188 Matthias Kuntz and Markus Siegle |

Short Abstracts

| A Generalization of Equational Proof Theory? Olivier Bournez | 207 |
|--|-----|
| An Integrated Approach for the Specification and Analysis of Stochastic Real-Time Systems | 209 |
| Probabilistic Abstract Interpretation and Statistical Testing Alessandra Di Pierro and Herbert Wiklicky | 211 |
| Approximate Verification of Probabilistic Systems Richard Lassaigne and Sylvain Peyronnet | 213 |
| Author Index | 215 |