Lecture Notes in Computer Science Edited by G. Goos, J. Hartmanis, and J. van Leeuwen 2279

Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York Barcelona Hong Kong London Milan Paris Tokyo Tokyo

Stefano Cagnoni Jens Gottlieb Emma Hart Martin Middendorf Günther R. Raidl (Eds.)

Applications of Evolutionary Computing

EvoWorkshops 2002: EvoCOP, EvoIASP, EvoSTIM/EvoPLAN Kinsale, Ireland, April 3-4, 2002 Proceedings



Series Editors

Gerhard Goos, Karlsruhe University, Germany Juris Hartmanis, Cornell University, NY, USA Jan van Leeuwen, Utrecht University, The Netherlands

Main Volume Editor

Stefano Cagnoni University of Parma, Dept. of Computer Engineering Parco Area delle Scienze 181/a, 43100 Parma, Italy E-mail: cagnoni@ce.unipr.it The logo entitled "Evolving Human Figure Geometry" appearing on the cover is the work of Matthew Lewis (http://www.cgrg.ohio-state.edu/~mlewis/).

Cataloging-in-Publication Data applied for

Die Deutsche Bibliothek - CIP-Einheitsaufnahme

Applications of evolutionary computing : proceedings / EvoWorkshops 2002: EvoCOP ... Kinsale, Ireland, April 3 - 4, 2002. Stefano Cagnoni .. (ed.). -Berlin ; Heidelberg ; New York ; Barcelona ; Hong Kong ; London ; Milan ; Paris ; Tokyo : Springer, 2002

(Lecture notes in computer science ; Vol. 2279) ISBN 3-540-43432-1

CR Subject Classification (1998): D.1, F.2, I.2, G.2.1, I.4, I.5, G.1.6

ISSN 0302-9743 ISBN 3-540-43432-1 Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer-Verlag. Violations are liable for prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York a member of BertelsmannSpringer Science+Business Media GmbH

http://www.springer.de

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2002 Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Steingräber Satztechnik GmbH, HeidelbergPrinted on acid-free paperSPIN: 1084625406/31425 4 3 2 1 0

Volume Editors

Stefano Cagnoni Dept. of Computer Engineering University of Parma Parco Area delle Scienze 181/a 43100 Parma, Italy Email: cagnoni@ce.unipr.it

Jens Gottlieb SAP AG Neurottstrasse 16 69190 Walldorf, Germany Email: jens.gottlieb@sap.com

Emma Hart Napier University School of Computing 219 Colinton Road Edinburgh EH14 1DJ, UK Email: emmah@dcs.napier.ac.uk Martin Middendorf Computer Science Group Catholic University of Eichstätt–Ingolstadt Ostenstr. 28 D-85072 Eichstätt, Germany Email: martin.middendorf@ku-eichstaett.de

Günther R. Raidl Algorithms and Data Structures Group Institute of Computer Graphics Vienna University of Technology Favoritenstrasse 9-11/186 A-1040 Vienna, Austria Email: raidl@ads.tuwien.ac.at

Preface

Evolutionary Computation (EC), which involves the study of problem solving, optimization, and machine learning techniques inspired by genetics and natural selection, has been able to draw the attention of an increasing number of researchers in several different fields. The number of applications and different disciplines that benefit from EC techniques is probably the most immediate proof of EC's high flexibility and potential. In recent years, a number of studies and results have been reported in the literature which have shown the capability of EC techniques to solve difficult problems in several domains.

When EvoNet organized its first events in 1998, the chosen format was a collection of workshops that dealt with both theoretical and application-oriented aspects of EC. While EuroGP soon became the main European event dedicated to Genetic Programming (GP), the number of workshops dedicated to specific EC applications increased. This led, in 2000, to the re-organization of EvoNet events into two main co-located independent sections: EuroGP became a single-track conference (the First European Conference on Genetic Programming), while the application-oriented workshops were merged in a multi-track event: EvoWorkshops 2000.

This volume contains the proceedings of EvoWorkshops 2002, which included the Second European Workshop on Evolutionary Computation in Combinatorial Optimization (EvoCOP), the Fourth European Workshop on Evolutionary Computation in Image Analysis and Signal Processing (EvoIASP), and the Third European Workshop on Evolutionary Scheduling and Timetabling (EvoSTIM). These workshops were held in Kinsale, Ireland, on 3-4 April 2002, jointly with EuroGP 2002, the Fifth European Conference on Genetic Programming.

EvoCOP is concerned with a variety of combinatorial optimization problems of academic and industrial interest. The workshop covers problem analyses, studies of algorithmic techniques used within evolutionary algorithms and related heuristics, and performance comparisons of different approaches.

EvoIASP was the first event ever specifically dedicated to the applications of EC to image analysis and signal processing. After four consecutive workshops, held between 1999 and 2002, it has become a traditional appointment for European and non-European researchers in those fields.

EvoSTIM/EvoPLAN is a merger of the third EvoSTIM workshop – a European event specifically dedicated to the applications of evolutionary computation to scheduling and timetabling – and the second EvoPLAN workshop – a forum specialized on evolutionary methods in the field of AI Planning. The workshop presents the latest results on evolutionary techniques in the fields of scheduling, timetabling, and AI planning. These fields are amongst the most successful applications for evolutionary techniques and are challenging for the development of new methods.

VIII Preface

EvoWorkshops 2002 has confirmed its tradition in providing researchers in these fields, as well as people from industry, an opportunity to present their latest research, discuss current developments and applications, besides fostering closer future interaction between members of all scientific communities that may benefit from the application of EC techniques.

The workshops were sponsored by EvoNet, the European Network of Excellence in Evolutionary Computation. Their organization was made possible thanks to the active participation of members of EvoIASP and EvoSTIM, the EvoNet working groups on Evolutionary Image Analysis and Signal Processing and on Evolutionary Scheduling and Timetabling, and of several other EvoNet members.

A total of 33 papers were accepted for publication out of more than 50 papers submitted to the 3 workshops. The rather low acceptance rate of EvoWorkshops 2002, along with the significant number of submissions, guarantees for the quality of the papers presented at the workshops, while showing the liveliness of the scientific movement in the corresponding fields. We would like to give credit to all members of the program committee, to whom we are very grateful for their quick and thorough work.

April 2002

Stefano Cagnoni Jens Gottlieb Emma Hart Martin Middendorf Günther R. Raidl

Organization

EvoWorkshops 2002 were organized by EvoNet jointly with EuroGP 2002.

Organizing Committee

| EvoCOP co-chair: | Jens Gottlieb, SAP AG, Germany |
|---------------------------|---|
| EvoCOP co-chair: | Günther R. Raidl, Vienna University |
| | of Technology, Austria |
| EvoIASP chair: | Stefano Cagnoni, University of Parma, Italy |
| EvoSTIM/EvoPLAN co-chair: | Emma Hart, Napier University, Edinburgh, UK |
| EvoSTIM/EvoPLAN co-chair: | Martin Middendorf, Catholic University |
| | of Eichstätt–Ingolstadt, Germany |
| EvoWorkshops chair: | Stefano Cagnoni, University of Parma, Italy |
| EuroGP co-chair: | James Foster, University of Idaho, USA |
| EuroGP co-chair: | Evelyne Lutton, INRIA, France |
| Local co-chair: | Conor Ryan, University of Limerick, Ireland |
| | |

Program Committee

Giovanni Adorni, University of Genoa, Italy Wolfgang Banzhaf, University of Dortmund, Germany Daniel Borrajo, Universidad Carlos III de Madrid, Spain Alberto Broggi, University of Pavia, Italy Edmund Burke, University of Nottingham, UK Stefano Cagnoni, University of Parma, Italy Jie Cheng, J. D. Power & Associates, MI, USA Ela Claridge, The University of Birmingham, UK David Corne, University of Reading, UK Carlos Cotta-Porras, University of Malaga, Spain Peter Cowling, University of Nottingham, UK Marco Dorigo, Université Libre de Bruxelles, Belgium Agoston E. Eiben, Free University Amsterdam, The Netherlands Terry Fogarty, Napier University, UK David Fogel, Natural Selection Inc., CA, USA Jens Gottlieb, SAP AG, Germany Jin-Kao Hao, University of Angers, France Emma Hart, Napier University, UK Daniel Howard, DERA, UK Michiel de Jong, CWI, The Netherlands Bryant Julstrom, St. Cloud State University, MN, USA Dimitri Knjazew, SAP AG, Germany

X Organization

Joshua Knowles, Université Libre de Bruxelles, Belgium Gabriele Kodydek, Vienna University of Technology, Austria Mario Köppen, Fraunhofer IPK Berlin, Germany Jozef Kratica, Serbian Academy of Sciences and Arts, Yugoslavia John Levine, University of Edinburgh, UK Yu Li, University of Picardie, France Ivana Ljubic, Vienna University of Technology, Austria Evelyne Lutton, INRIA, France Elena Marchiori, Free University Amsterdam, The Netherlands Dirk Mattfeld, University of Bremen, Germany Helmut Mayer, University of Salzburg, Austria Daniel Merkle, University of Karlsruhe, Germany Martin Middendorf, Catholic University of Eichstätt-Ingolstadt, Germany Peter Nordin, Chalmers University of Technology, Sweden Ben Paechter, Napier University, UK Georgios I. Papadimitriou, Aristotle University, Greece Riccardo Poli, University of Essex, UK Günther Raidl, Vienna University of Technology, Austria Marc Reimann, University of Vienna, Austria Colin Reeves, Coventry University, UK Peter Ross, Napier University, UK Claudio Rossi, Ca' Foscari University of Venice, Italy Franz Rothlauf, University of Bayreuth, Germany Conor Ryan, University of Limerick, Ireland Marc Schoenauer, INRIA, France Jim Smith, The University of Western England, UK Giovanni Squillero, Polytechnic of Turin, Italy Thomas Stützle, Darmstadt University of Technology, Germany Peter Swann, Rolls Royce plc, UK El-ghazali Talbi, Laboratoire d'Informatique Fundamentale de Lille, France Andrea G. B. Tettamanzi, Genetica srl, Italy Andy Tyrrell, University of York, UK Christine Valenzuela, Cardiff University, UK Hans-Michael Voigt, GFaI - Center for Applied Computer Science, Germany

Sponsoring Institution

EvoNet, the Network of Excellence on Evolutionary Computing.

Table of Contents

EvoCOP Talks

| Hyperheuristics: A Tool for Rapid Prototyping in Scheduling and Optimisation Peter Cowling, Graham Kendall, Eric Soubeiga | 1 |
|--|-----|
| SavingsAnts for the Vehicle Routing Problem | 11 |
| Updating ACO Pheromones Using Stochastic Gradient Ascent and Cross-Entropy Methods | 21 |
| Non-parametric Estimation of Properties of Combinatorial Landscapes Anton Eremeev, Colin R. Reeves | 31 |
| Performance of Evolutionary Approaches for Parallel Task Scheduling under Different Representations Susana Esquivel, Claudia Gatica, and Raúl Gallard | 41 |
| A Performance Comparison of Alternative Heuristics for the Flow Shop Scheduling Problem Susana Esquivel, Guillermo Leguizamón, Federico Zuppa, Raúl Gallard | 51 |
| Exploiting Fitness Distance Correlation of Set Covering Problems Markus Finger, Thomas Stützle, Helena Lourenço | 61 |
| A Population Based Approach for ACO Michael Guntsch, Martin Middendorf | 72 |
| Comparing Classical Methods for Solving Binary Constraint Satisfaction Problems with State of the Art Evolutionary Computation Jano I. van Hemert | 82 |
| Application of Genetic Algorithms in Nanoscience: Cluster Geometry Optimization Roy L. Johnston, Thomas V. Mortimer-Jones, Christopher Roberts, Sarah Darby, Frederick R. Manby | 92 |
| A Memetic Algorithm for Vertex-Biconnectivity Augmentation Sandor Kersting, Günther R. Raidl, Ivana Ljubić | 102 |

XII Table of Contents

| Genetic, Iterated and Multistart Local Search for the Maximum Clique Problem |
|--|
| An Experimental Investigation of Iterated Local Search for Coloring Graphs |
| Solving Car Sequencing Problems by Local Optimization |
| Evolution Strategies, Network Random Keys, and the One-Max Tree Problem |
| Evolutionary Computational Approaches to Solving the Multiple Traveling Salesman Problem Using a Neighborhood Attractor Schema |
| Boosting ACO with a Preprocessing Step |
| A Memetic Algorithm Guided by <i>Quicksort</i> for the Error-Correcting Graph Isomorphism Problem |
| EvoIASP Talks |
| Evolutionary Techniques for Minimizing Test Signals Application Time 183 Fulvio Corno, Matteo Sonza Reorda, Giovanni Squillero |
| Prediction and Modelling of the Flow of a Typical Urban Basin through Genetic Programming |
| Using EAs for Error Prediction in Near Infrared Spectroscopy 202 Cyril Fonlupt, Sébastien Cahon, Denis Robilliard, El-Ghazali Talbi, Ludovic Duponchel |
| The Prediction of Journey Times on Motorways Using Genetic Programming |
| The Boru Data Crawler for Object Detection Tasks in Machine Vision 222 Daniel Howard, Simon C. Roberts, Conor Ryan |
| Surface Profile Reconstruction from Scattered Intensity Data Using Evolutionary Strategies |

| Detection of Incidents on Motorways in Low Flow High Speed Conditions by Genetic Programming |
|---|
| Image Filter Design with Evolvable Hardware |
| A Dynamic Fitness Function Applied to Improve the Generalisation when Evolving a Signal Processing Hardware Architecture |
| Efficiently Computable Fitness Functions for Binary Image Evolution 280 Róbert Ványi |
| Evolutionary Based Autocalibration from the Fundamental Matrix 292 Anthony Whitehead, Gerhard Roth |
| Medical Image Registration Using Parallel Genetic Algorithms |
| EvoSTIM/EvoPLAN Talks |
| Disruption Management for an Airline – Rescheduling of Aircraft 315 Michael Løve, Kim Riis Sørensen, Jesper Larsen, Jens Clausen |
| Ant Colony Optimization with the Relative Pheromone Evaluation Method |
| Improving Street Based Routing Using Building Block Mutations 334 Neil Urquhart, Peter Ross, Ben Paechter, Kenneth Chisholm |

| Author Index | 343 |
|--------------|-----|
|--------------|-----|