# Lecture Notes in Computer Science Edited by G. Goos, J. Hartmanis, and J. van Leeuwen

2327

# Springer Berlin

Berlin
Heidelberg
New York
Barcelona
Hong Kong
London
Milan
Paris
Tokyo

Hans P. Zima Kazuki Joe Mitsuhisa Sato Yoshiki Seo Masaaki Shimasaki (Eds.)

# High Performance Computing

4th International Symposium, ISHPC 2002 Kansai Science City, Japan, May 15-17, 2002 Proceedings



#### Volume Editors

Hans P Zima

University of Vienna, Institute of Software Science

Liechtensteinstr. 22, 1090 Vienna, Austria

E-mail: zima@jpl.nasa.gov

Kazuki Joe

Nara Women's University, Department of Information and Computer Science

Kitauoyanishimachi, Nara City 630-8506, Japan

E-mail: joe@ics.nara-wu.ac.jp

Mitsuhisa Sato

University of Tsukuba, Institute of Information Science and Electronics

Tenno-dai 1-1-1, Tsukuba, Ibaraki 305-8577, Japan

E-mail: msato@is.tsukuba.ac.jp

Yoshiki Seo

NEC Corporation, Internet Systems Research Laboratories

4-1-1, Miyazaki, Miyamae, Kawasaki, Kanagawa 216-8555, Japan

E-mail: seo@ccm.cl.nec.cop.jp

Masaaki Shimasaki Kyoto University

Yoshidahonmachi, Sakyo-ku, Kyoto 606-8501, Japan

E-mail: simasaki@kuee.kyoto-u.ac.jp

Cataloging-in-Publication Data applied for

Die Deutsche Bibliothek - CIP-Einheitsaufnahme

High performance computing: 4th international symposium; proceedings / ISHPC 2002, Kansai Science City, Japan, May 15 - 17, 2002. Hans P. Zima ... (ed.). - Berlin; Heidelberg; New York; Barcelona; Hong Kong; London;

Milan; Paris; Tokyo: Springer, 2002

(Lecture notes in computer science; Vol. 2327)

ISBN 3-540-43674-X

CR Subject Classification (1998): D.1-2, F.2, E.4, G.1-4, J.1-2, J.6, I.6

ISSN 0302-9743

ISBN 3-540-43674-X Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer-Verlag. Violations are liable for prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York a member of BertelsmannSpringer Science+Business Media GmbH

http://www.springer.de

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2002 Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Olgun Computergrafik Printed on acid-free paper SPIN 10846733 06/3142 5 4 3 2 1 0

#### **Preface**

I wish to welcome all of you to the International Symposium on High Performance Computing 2002 (ISHPC 2002) and to Kansai Science City, which is not far from the ancient capitals of Japan: Nara and Kyoto. ISHPC 2002 is the fourth in the ISHPC series, which consists, to date, of ISHPC '97 (Fukuoka, November 1997), ISHPC '99 (Kyoto, May 1999), and ISHPC 2000 (Tokyo, October 2000). The success of these symposia indicates the importance of this area and the strong interest of the research community. With all of the recent drastic changes in HPC technology trends, HPC has had and will continue to have a significant impact on computer science and technology. I am pleased to serve as General Chair at a time when HPC plays a crucial role in the era of the IT (Information Technology) revolution.

The objective of this symposium is to exchange the latest research results in software, architecture, and applications in HPC in a more informal and friendly atmosphere. I am delighted that the symposium is, like past successful ISHPCs, comprised of excellent invited talks, panels, workshops, as well as high-quality technical papers on various aspects of HPC. We hope that the symposium will provide an excellent opportunity for lively exchange and discussion about directions in HPC technologies and all the participants will enjoy not only the symposium but also their stay in Kansai Science City.

This symposium would not have been possible without the great help of many people who have devoted a tremendous amount of time and effort. I thank all those who have worked diligently to make ISHPC 2002 a great success. In particular I would like to thank Organizing Chair Takashi Arisawa of JAERI-KRE and the Organizing Committee members for their significant contribution to the planning and organization of ISHPC 2002. I would also like to thank the Program Chair Hans Zima of the University of Vienna/Jet Propulsion Laboratory/CalTech, Program Co-chair Mateo Valero of UPC (architecture track), William Gropp of Argonne National Laboratory (software track), Yoshitoshi Kunieda of Wakayama University (applications track), and the program committee members for their contribution to a technically excellent symposium program. Thanks are due to Workshop Chair Mitsuhisa Sato of the University of Tsukuba and Yoshiki Seo of NEC for organizing workshops on timely selected topics.

A last note of thanks goes to the Kayamori Foundation of Information Science Advancement, NEC, Fujitsu, Japan IBM, Japan SGI, KGT, Sumisho Electronics, and Mitsubishi Space Software for sponsoring the symposium.

May 2002 Masaaki Shimasaki

#### Foreword

The 4th International Symposium on High Performance Computing (ISHPC 2002, Kansai Science City, Japan, May 15–17, 2002), has been thoughtfully planned, organized, and supported by the ISHPC Organizing Committee and collaborative organizations.

The ISHPC 2002 program consists of three keynote speeches, several invited talks, workshops on OpenMP and HPF, two panel discussions, and several technical sessions covering theoretical and applied research topics on high performance computing which are representative of the current research activity in industry and academia. Participants and contributors to this symposium represent a cross section of the research community and major laboratories in this area, including the Kansai Research Establishment of the Japan Atomic Energy Research Institute, the Japan Society for Simulation Technology, SIGARCH and SIGHPC of the Information Processing Society Japan, and the Society for Massively Parallel Processing.

All of us on the program committee wish to thank the authors who submitted papers to ISHPC 2002. We received 57 technical contributions from 17 countries. Each paper received at least 3 peer reviews and, based on the evaluation process, the program committee selected 18 regular (12-page) papers. Since several additional papers received favorable reviews, the program committee recommended a poster session comprised of short papers. A total of 12 contributions were selected as short (8-page) papers for presentation in the poster session and inclusion in the proceedings.

The program committee also recommended two awards for regular papers: a distinguished paper award and a best student paper award. The distinguished paper award has been given to "Language and Compiler Support for Hybrid-Parallel Programming on SMP Clusters" by Siegfried Benkner and Viera Sipkova, and the best student paper award has been given to "Parallelizing Merge Sort onto Distributed Memory Parallel Computers" by Minsoo Jeon.

ISHPC 2002 has collaborated closely with two workshops: the second International Workshop on OpenMP: Experiences and Implementations (WOMPEI 2002) organized by Mitsuhisa Sato of the University of Tsukuba, and the first HPF International Workshop: Experiences and Progress (HiWEP 2002) organized by Yoshiki Seo of NEC. Invitation based submission was adopted by both workshops. The ISHPC 2002 program committee decided to include all papers of WOMPEI and HiWEP in the proceedings of ISHPC 2002.

We hope that the final program is of significant interest to the participants and serves as a launching pad for interaction and debate on technical issues among the attendees.

May 2002 Hans Zima

#### Foreword to WOMPEI

OpenMP is an emerging industry standard interface for shared memory programming of parallel computer applications. OpenMP allows applications written for the shared memory programming model to be portable to a wide range of parallel computers.

WOMPEI 2002 follows a series of workshops on OpenMP, such as WOMPAT 2001, EWOMP 2001, and WOMPEI 2000. This is the second OpenMP workshop held in Japan. It is part of the cOMPunity initiative to disseminate and exchange information about OpenMP.

The workshop consists of 2 invited talks, from SPEC HPG and OpenMP ARB, and 10 contributed papers. They report on some of the current research and development activities including tools and compilers for OpenMP, as well as experiences in the use of the language. We are also very pleased to have a joint panel discussion with HiWEP 2002 on "the parallel programming interface of the future."

We would like to thank the ISHPC Organizing Committee for giving us the opportunity to organize WOMPEI as part of the symposium. We would also like to thank the Program Committee, the cOMPunity, and the OpenMP ARB for their support. We hope that the program will be of interest to the OpenMP community and will serve as a forum for discussion on technical and practical issues related to OpenMP.

Mitsuhisa Sato Eduard Ayguade

#### Foreword to HiWEP 2002

High Performance Fortran is a data parallel language that makes it possible to program efficient parallel codes for distributed memory parallel systems with minimal effort. Last year, several vendors started to provide long-awaited compilers that could be used for real parallelization with the help of JAHPF efforts. In the HUG 2000 meeting held in Tokyo in October 2000, many successful results using HPF were presented.

This workshop, HiWEP 2002, addresses recent progress in HPF software and experiences with programming in HPF and other distributed-parallel programming paradigms. HiWEP 2002 is organized as a workshop in association with ISHPC 2002 and consists of one keynote address, one invited talk, six contributed papers, and several short talks. We would like to thank the ISHPC 2002 Organizing Committee for giving us this opportunity. We are also very glad to have a joint panel discussion with WOMPEI on the future of parallel programming interfaces.

Kunihiko Watanabe Yoshiki Seo Yasuo Okabe

#### Organization

ISHPC 2002 is organized by the ISHPC Organizing Committee in cooperation with the Kansai Research Establishment of the Japan Atomic Energy Research Institute, the Japan Society for Simulation Technology, SIGARCH and SIGHPC of the Information Processing Society Japan, and the Society for Massively Parallel Processing.

#### ISHPC 2002 Executive Committee

General Chair: Masaaki Shimasaki (Kyoto U, Japan)
Program Chair: Hans Zima (U Vienna, Austria)
Program Co-chair: Mateo Valero (UPC, Spain)

William Gropp (Argonne, US)

Yoshitoshi Kunieda (Wakayama U, Japan) Organizing Chair: Takashi Arisawa (JAERI-KRE, Japan)

Publication & Treasury Chair:

Local Arrangements Chair:

Workshop Chair:

Kazuki Joe (NWU, Japan)

Hayaru Shouno (NWU, Japan)

Mitsuhisa Sato (U Tsukuba, Japan)

Kunihika Watanaha (NUES, Japan)

Kunihiko Watanabe (NIFS, Japan)

#### ISHPC 2002 Program Committee

Hideharu Amano (Keio U) Utpal Banerjee (Intel Corp.) Taisuke Boku (U Tsukuba) Doug Burger (U Texas Austin)

Claudia Dinapoli (CNR) Michel Dubois (USC)

Shin-ichiro Mori (Kyoto U)

Hironori Nakajo (TUAT)

Olivier Teman (LRI)

Alex Veidenbaum (UCI)

Chuck Hansen (U Uttah)

Andreas Moshovos (U Toronto)

Hiroshi Nakasima (TUT)

Stamatis Vassiliadis (U Delft)

Harvey Wasserman (Los Alamos)

Vasuhiro Inagami (Hitatchi)

Chuck Hansen (U Utah) Yasuhiro Inagami (Hitatchi) Chris Johnson (U Utah) Hironori Kasahara (Waseda U) Yasunori Kimura (Fujitsu) Allen Malony (U Oregon)

Mitsuhisa Sato (RWCP) Yoshiki Seo (NEC) Valerie Taylor (Northwestern U) Kathy Yelick (UCB)

Yutaka Akiyama (CBRC) Hamid Arabnia (Geogea U) Ophir Frieder (IIT) Mario Furnari (CNR)

Stratis Gallopoulos (U Patras)
Mitsunori Miki (Doshisha U)
Hitoshi Oi (Florida Atlantic U)

Mariko Furnari (CIVIC)
Elias Houstis, (Purdue U)
Takashi Nakamura (NAL)
Mariko Sasakura (Okayama U)

Peter R.Taylor (UCSD) Mitsuo Yokokawa (JAERI)

#### ISHPC 2002 Organizing Committee

Eduard Ayguade (UPC) Yutaka Ueshima (JAERI-KRE)

Hironori Nakajo (TUAT) Steve Lumetta (UIUC)

#### WOMPEI 2002 Organization

General Chair: Mitsuhisa Sato (U Tsukuba, Japan)
Program Chair: Eduard Ayguade (UPC, Spain)

Program Committee:

Barbara Chapman (U Houston) Rudolf Eigenmann (Purdue U)

Hironori Kasahara (Waseda U) Yoshiki Seo (NEC)

Tim Mattson (Intel) Matthijs van Waveren (Fujitsu)

#### **HiWEP 2002 Organization**

General Chair: Kunihiko Watanabe

(National Institute of Fusion Science, Japan)

Program Chair: Yoshiki Seo (NEC Corp.)

Program Committee:

Sigi Benkner (U Vienna) Thomas Brandes (SCAI) Barbara Chapman (U Houston) Masahiro Fukuda (JAERI)

Hidetoshi Iwashita (Fujitsu) Hitoshi Sakagami (Himeji Inst. of Tech.)

Henk Sips (Delft U of Tech.)

Local Organizing Chair: Yasuo Okabe (Kyoto U)

Local Organizing Committee:

Mamiko Hata (JMSTEC) Sachio Kamiya (Fujitsu)

Hiroshi Katayama (NEC)

#### X Organization

#### Referees

A. Cohen N. Naoyuki N. Nide D. Crisu K. Itakura E. Ogston K. Joe K. Okamura H. Kamo H. Okawara M. Koibuchi S. Roos G. Kuzmanov H. Saito C. Lageweg S. Saito E. Lusk F. Saito M. Maeda T. Sato J. Sebot M. Matsubara T. Nakamura K. Shimura

H. ShounoP. StathisM. TakataW. TangT. UeharaA. VakaliF. VitobelloH. Wasserman

S. Wong

## **Table of Contents**

I. Invited Papers	
The Gilgamesh MIND Processor-in-Memory Architecture for Petaflops-Scale Computing	1
The UK e-Science Program and the Grid	6
SPEC HPC2002: The Next High-Performance Computer Benchmark Rudolf Eigenmann, Greg Gaertner, Wesley Jones, Hideki Saito, and Brian Whitney	7
II. Award Papers	
Language and Compiler Support for Hybrid-Parallel Programming on SMP Clusters	11
Parallelizing Merge Sort onto Distributed Memory Parallel Computers (Best Student Paper Award)  Minsoo Jeon and Dongseung Kim	25
III. Networks	
Avoiding Network Congestion with Local Information	35
Improving InfiniBand Routing through Multiple Virtual Networks  J. Flich, P. López, J.C. Sancho, A. Robles, and J. Duato	49
IV. Architectures I	
Minerva: An Adaptive Subblock Coherence Protocol for Improved SMP Performance	64
Active Memory Clusters: Efficient Multiprocessing on Commodity Clusters	78
The Impact of Alias Analysis on VLIW Scheduling	93

Low-Cost Value Predictors Using Frequent Value Locality
V. Architectures II
Integrated I-cache Way Predictor and Branch Target Buffer to Reduce Energy Consumption
A Comprehensive Analysis of Indirect Branch Prediction
High Performance and Energy Efficient Serial Prefetch Architecture 146 Glenn Reinman, Brad Calder, and Todd Austin
A Programmable Memory Hierarchy for Prefetching Linked Data Structures
VI. HPC Systems
Block Red-Black Ordering Method for Parallel Processing of ICCG Solver
Integrating Performance Analysis in the Uintah Software Development Cycle
Performance of Adaptive Mesh Refinement Scheme for Hydrodynamics on Simulations of Expanding Supernova Envelope
VII. Earth Simulator
An MPI Benchmark Program Library and Its Application to the Earth Simulator
Parallel Simulation of Seismic Wave Propagation
Large-Scale Parallel Computing of Cloud Resolving Storm Simulator 243  Kazuhisa Tsuboki and Atsushi Sakakibara

## VIII. Short Papers

Routing Mechanism for Static Load Balancing in a Partitioned Computer System with a Fully Connected Network 260  Hitoshi Oi and Bing-rung Tsai
Studying New Ways for Improving Adaptive History Length Branch Predictors
Speculative Clustered Caches for Clustered Processors
The Effects of Timing Dependence and Recursion on Parallel Program Schemata
Cache Line Impact on 3D PDE Solvers
An EPIC Processor with Pending Functional Units
Software Energy Optimization of Real Time Preemptive Tasks by Minimizing Cache-Related Preemption Costs
Distributed Genetic Algorithm with Multiple Populations Using Multi-agent
Numerical Weather Prediction on the Supercomputer Toolkit
OpenTella: A Peer-to-Peer Protocol for the Load Balancing in a System Formed by a Cluster from Clusters
Power Estimation of a C Algorithm Based on the Functional-Level Power Analysis of a Digital Signal Processor
Irregular Assignment Computations on cc-NUMA Multiprocessors 361 Manuel Arenaz, Juan Touriño, and Ramón Doallo

IX. International Workshop on OpenMP: Experiences and Implementations (WOMPEI 2002)
Large System Performance of SPEC OMP2001 Benchmarks
A Shared Memory Benchmark in OpenMP
Performance Evaluation of the Hitachi SR8000 Using OpenMP Benchmarks
Communication Bandwidth of Parallel Programming Models on Hybrid Architectures
Performance Comparisons of Basic OpenMP Constructs
SPMD OpenMP versus MPI on a IBM SMP for 3 Kernels of the NAS Benchmarks
Parallel Iterative Solvers for Unstructured Grids Using an OpenMP/MPI Hybrid Programming Model for the GeoFEM Platform on SMP Cluster Architectures
A Parallel Computing Model for the Acceleration of a Finite Element Software
Towards OpenMP Execution on Software Distributed Shared Memory Systems
Dual-Level Parallelism Exploitation with OpenMP in Coastal Ocean Circulation Modeling
Static Coarse Grain Task Scheduling with Cache Optimization Using OpenMP

X. HPF International Workshop: Experiences and Progress (HiWEP 2002)
High Performance Fortran – History, Status and Future
Performance Evaluation for Japanese HPF Compilers with Special Benchmark Suite
Evaluation of the HPF/JA Extensions on Fujitsu VPP Using the NAS Parallel Benchmarks
Three-Dimensional Electromagnetic Particle-in-Cell Code Using High Performance Fortran on PC Cluster
Towards a Lightweight HPF Compiler
Parallel I/O Support for HPF on Computational Grids
Optimization of HPF Programs with Dynamic Recompilation Technique 551 Takuya Araki, Hitoshi Murai, Tsunehiko Kamachi, and Yoshiki Seo
Author Index