## Lecture Notes in Computer Science Edited by G. Goos, J. Hartmanis and J. van Leeuwen

1660

# Springer Berlin

Berlin
Heidelberg
New York
Barcelona
Hong Kong
London
Milan
Paris
Singapore
Tokyo

Jean-Marc Champarnaud Denis Maurel Djelloul Ziadi (Eds.)

# Automata Implementation

Third International Workshop on Implementing Automata, WIA'98 Rouen, France, September 17-19, 1998 Revised Papers



#### Series Editors

Gerhard Goos, Karlsruhe University, Germany Juris Hartmanis, Cornell University, NY, USA Jan van Leeuwen, Utrecht University, The Netherlands

#### Volume Editors

Jean-Marc Champarnaud Djelloul Ziadi University of Rouen, Computer Science Laboratory F-76821 Mont-Saint-Aignan Cedex, France E-mail: {jmc,dz}@dir.univ-rouen.fr

Denis Maurel LI/E3i University of Tours 64 avenue Jean Portalis, F-37200 Tours, France E-mail: maurel@univ-tours.fr

Cataloging-in-Publication data applied for

Die Deutsche Bibliothek - CIP-Einheitsaufnahme

Automata implementation: revised papers / Third International Workshop on Implementing Automata, WIA '98, Rouen, France, September 17 - 19, 1998. Jean-Marc Champarnaud ... (ed.). - Berlin; Heidelberg; New York; Barcelona; Hong Kong; London; Milan; Paris; Singapore; Tokyo: Springer, 1999 (Lecture notes in computer science; Vol. 1660) ISBN 3-540-66652-4

CR Subject Classification (1998): F.1.1, F.4.3, I.2.7, I.2.3, I.5, B.7.1

ISSN 0302-9743 ISBN 3-540-66652-4 Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer-Verlag. Violations are liable for prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 1999 Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author SPIN 10704143 06/3142 – 5 4 3 2 1 0

Printed on acid-free paper

#### Foreword

The papers contained in this volume were presented at the third international Workshop on Implementing Automata, held September 17–19, 1998, at the University of Rouen, France.

Automata theory is the cornerstone of computer science theory. While there is much practical experience with using automata, this work covers diverse areas, including parsing, computational linguistics, speech recognition, text searching, device controllers, distributed systems, and protocol analysis. Consequently, techniques that have been discovered in one area may not be known in another. In addition, there is a growing number of symbolic manipulation environments designed to assist researchers in experimenting with and teaching on automata and their implementation; examples include FLAP, FADELA, AMORE, Fire-Lite, Automate, AGL, Turing's World, FinITE, INR, and Grail. Developers of such systems have not had a forum in which to expose and compare their work. The purpose of this workshop was to bring together members of the academic, research, and industrial communities with an interest in implementing automata, to demonstrate their work and to explain the problems they have been solving.

These workshops started in 1996 and 1997 at the University of Western Ontario, London, Ontario, Canada, prompted by Derick Wood and Sheng Yu. The major motivation for starting these workshops was that there had been no single forum in which automata-implementation issues had been discussed. The interest shown in the first and second workshops demonstrated that there was a need for such a forum. The participation at the third workshop was very interesting: we counted sixty-three registrations, four continents, ten countries, twenty-three universities, and three companies.

The general organization and orientation of WIA conferences is governed by a steering committee composed of Jean-Marc Champarnaud, Stuart Margolis, Denis Maurel, and Sheng Yu, with Derick Wood as chair. The WIA 1999 meeting will be held at the University of Potsdam, Germany, and the 2000 meeting in London, Ontario.

Jean-Marc Champarnaud Denis Maurel Djelloul Ziadi

June 1999

## Organization

WIA'98 was organized in France by Jean-Marc Champarnaud and Djelloul Ziadi, LIFAR, University of Rouen, and Denis Maurel, LI/E3i, University of Tours.

#### **Executive Committee**

Conference Co-chairs: Jean-Marc Champarnaud

Denis Maurel

Program Committee Co-chairs: Jean-Marc Champarnaud

Denis Maurel Dielloul Ziadi

Conference Coordinators: Pascal Caron

Jean-Luc Ponty Djelloul Ziadi

### **Program Committee**

Anne Bruggemann-Klein Technische Universität Munchen, Germany

Jean-Marc Champarnaud Université de Rouen, France

Max Garzon University of Memphis, Tennessee, USA Franz Gunthner Ludwig Maximillian Universität, Germany

Nicolas Halbwachs CNRS, VERIMAG, France

Helmut Jurgensen University of Western Ontario, Canada

Universität Postdam, Germany

Stuart Margolis Bar Ilan University, Israel
Denis Maurel Université de Tours, France
Mehryar Mohri AT&T Labs-Research, USA

Gene Myers University of Arizona, Tucson, USA Jean-Eric Pin CNRS, Université Paris 7, France Darrell Raymond Gateway Group Inc., Canada

Emmanuel Roche Teragram Corporation, Boston, USA

Susan Rodger Duke University, USA

Kai Salomaa University of Western Ontario, Canada Jorge Stolfi Universidade de Campinas, Brazil

Wolfgang Thomas Universität Kiel, Germany

Bruce Watson Ribbit Software Systems Inc., Canada Derick Wood HK University of Science & Technology,

Hong-Kong

Sheng Yu University of Western Ontario, Canada

Djelloul Ziadi Université de Rouen, France

#### **Invited Talk**

We thank Professors Georges Hansel and Maurice Nivat for their very interesting talks (that are not included in this book):

Georges Hansel Automata and Logic

Maurice Nivat Equivalences of NDFA's and Monoidal Morphisms

### **Sponsoring Institutions**

We would like to warmly thank all the sponsors who agreed to support WIA'98

Our administrative authorities were particularly generous:

- The Faculty of Science and Technology at Rouen
- The Scientific Council of the University
- The Ministry of National Education Research and Technology
- The Research Program PRC/GDR AMI (which involves the Ministry and the C.N.R.S.)

The local authorities also agreed to participate financially. Let us thank today:

- The Ville de Mont-Saint-Aignan which took in charge the printing of the pre-proceedings
- The Ville de Rouen
- The Conseil Général de Seine-Maritime
- The Conseil Régional de Haute-Normandie

A special thanks goes to the companies and their managers who paid particular attention to WIA topics. Let us mention here:

- Micro-Technique Rouen (micro-computer distributor)
- Hewlett-Packard and Medasys-Digital-Systems (distributor)
- TRT Lucent Technologies (telephony, embedded software)
- EDF Division Recherche
- Matra Systèmes et Information
- Dassault Aviation
- Cap Gemini

## **Table of Contents**

Extended Context-Free Grammars and Normal Form Algorithms
On Parsing LL-Languages
On Parsing and Condensing Substrings of LR Languages in Linear Time 22 Heiko Goeman (University of Bonn)
Minimal Cover-Automata for Finite Languages
Determinization of Glushkov Automata
Implementing Reversed Alternating Finite Automaton (r-AFA) Operations
Operations on DASG
Implementation of Nondeterministic Finite Automata for Approximate Pattern Matching
The Syntactic Prediction with Token Automata: Application to HandiAS System
Bi-directional Automata to Extract Complex Phrases from Texts
A Fast New Semi-incremental Algorithm for the Construction of Minimal Acyclic DFAs

## X Table of Contents

Using Acceptors as Transducers
Proving Sequential Function Chart Programs Using Automata
Automata and Computational Probabilities
Automata and Binary Decision Diagrams
Operations over Automata with Multiplicities
Paging Automata
On the Syntax, Semantics, and Implementation of a Graph-Based Computational Environment
The Finite State Automata's Design Patterns
Automata to Recognize Finite and Infinite Words with at Least Two Factorizations on a Given Finite Set
Autographe: A Graphical Version of Automate
INTEX 4.1 for Windows: A Walkthrough
<b>Author Index</b>