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AI '93 and AI '94 Workshops
on Evolutionary Computation

Melbourne, Victoria, Australia, November 16, 1993

Armidale, NSW, Australia, November 21-22, 1994

Selected Papers



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Preface

Evolutionary computation is the study of computational systems which use ideas and get inspirations from natural evolution and adaptation. The research in this field has progressed rapidly in recent years. This volume includes the papers presented at the AI'94 Workshop on Evolutionary Computation held in Armidale, New South Wales, Australia, 21–22 November 1994, and some of the papers presented at the AI'93 Workshop on Evolutionary Computation held in Melbourne, Victoria, Australia, 16 November 1993. Other papers presented at the workshops have been published in the journal *Informatica: An International Journal of Computing and Informatics*, Volume 18, No. 4, December 1994. They are:

- D. T. Crosher, "The artificial evolution of adaptive processes," pp.377–386.
L. J. Fogel, D. B. Fogel and P. J. Angeline, "A preliminary investigation on extending evolutionary programming to include self-adaptation on finite state machines," pp.387–398.
T.Kido, K. Takagi and M. Nakanishi, "Analysis and comparisons of genetic algorithm, simulated annealing, tabu search and evolutionary combination algorithm," pp.399–410.
M. Tomita and T. Kido, "Sacrificial acts in single round prisoner's dilemma," pp.411–416.
J. Vaario, "From evolutionary computation to computational evolution," pp.417–434.
X. Yao and P. J. Darwen, "An experimental study of N-person iterated prisoner's dilemma games," pp.435–450.

The papers presented at the two workshops cover a wide variety of topics in the field of evolutionary computation, from evolutionary optimisation to evolutionary learning, from real-world applications to theoretical analysis. Although both workshops were held in Australia, more than half of the papers came from overseas (8 countries).

The success of a conference/workshop really depends on the close cooperation among participants, authors, reviewers, and organising committee members. I, as the committee chair, would like to take this opportunity to express my sincere thanks to all the authors, participants, and following members of the organising committee of the two workshops:

D. Abramson	Griffith University, Australia
E. Lewis	University College, University of New South Wales Australian Defence Force Academy, Australia
B. Marksjö	CSIRO Division of Building, Construction and Engineering
Z. Michalewicz	University of North Carolina — Charlotte, USA
H. B. Penfold	University of Newcastle, Australia
O. de Vel	James Cook University of North Queensland, Australia
K. P. Wong	University of Western Australia, Australia

and the following reviewers:

D. Abramson	A. N. Burkitt	P. J. Darwen	I. Davidson
D. Fraser	C. Jones	E. Lewis	B. Litow
B. Marksjö	Z. Michalewicz	H. B. Penfold	D. Sier
G. S. Trinidad	C. P. Tsang	A. Varsek	O. de Vel
P. Whigham	K. P. Wong	X. Wu	A. Zomaya

Finally, I would like to thank Professor J. Siekmann for his support and cooperation in editing this volume.

May 1995

Xin Yao

Table of Contents

The effect of function noise on GP efficiency <i>J. Y. B. Lee and P. C. Wong</i>	1
Genetic approaches to learning recursive relations <i>P. A. Whigham and R. I. McKay</i>	17
An application of genetic programming to the 4-OP problem using map-trees <i>T. Aytekin and E. E. Korkmaz and H. A. Güvennir</i>	28
Direct replacement: a genetic algorithm without mutation which avoids deception <i>J. Rowe and I. East</i>	41
Competitive evolution: a natural approach to operator selection <i>Q. Tuan Pham</i>	49
Emergent collective computational abilities in interacting particle systems <i>Z. Zhang, S. Bai and G.-J. Li</i>	61
A perspective on evolutionary computation <i>Z. Michalewicz</i>	73
An experimental study of N-person iterated prisoner's dilemma games <i>X. Yao and P. Darwen</i>	90
A systolic architecture for high speed hypergraph partitioning using genetic algorithms <i>H. Chan and P. Mazumder</i>	109
Development of hybrid optimisation techniques based on genetic algorithms and simulated annealing <i>K. P. Wong and S. Y. W. Wong</i>	127
Development of parallel hybrid optimisation techniques based on genetic algorithms and simulated annealing <i>K. P. Wong and S. Y. W. Wong</i>	155
Genetic algorithms for cutting stock problems: with and without contiguity <i>R. Hinterding and L. Khan</i>	166
GASBOR: A genetic algorithm for switchbox routing in integrated circuits <i>J. Lienig and K. Thulasiraman</i>	187

The calculus of self-modifiable algorithm based evolutionary computer network routing <i>D. Seunarine and E. Eberbach</i>	201
Evolving robot strategy for open ended game <i>T. Sugiyama, T. Kido and M. Nakanishi</i>	225
An evolutionary approach to adaptive model-building <i>Z. Pan, L. Kang, J. He and Y. Liu</i>	236
Training neural networks with influence diagrams <i>A. M. C. Machado and M. F. M. Campos</i>	245
A behavioural theory of intelligent machines as a framework for the analysis of adaptation <i>C. A. Lindley</i>	257
On evolving robust strategies for iterated prisoner's dilemma <i>P. J. Darwen and X. Yao</i>	276
Comparison of heuristic search algorithms for single machine scheduling problems <i>G. McMahon and D. Hadinoto</i>	293
Encoding graphs for genetic algorithms: an investigation using the minimum spanning tree problem <i>P. Piggott and F. Suraweera</i>	305