Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence 1071

Subseries of Lecture Notes in Computer Science Edited by J. G. Carbonell and J. Siekmann

Lecture Notes in Computer Science Edited by G. Goos, J. Hartmanis and J. van Leeuwen P. Miglioli U. Moscato D. Mundici M. Ornaghi (Eds.)

Theorem Proving with Analytic Tableaux and Related Methods

5th International Workshop, TABLEAUX '96 Terrasini, Palermo, Italy, May 15-17, 1996 Proceedings



Series Editors

Jaime G. Carbonell, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Jörg Siekmann, University of Saarland, Saarbrücken, Germany

Volume Editors

Pierangelo Miglioli Ugo Moscato Daniele Mundici Mario Ornaghi University of Milan, Information Science Department Via Comelico 39/41, I-20135 Milan, Italy

Cataloging-in-Publication Data applied for

Die Deutsche Bibliothek - CIP-Einheitsaufnahme

Theorem proving with analytic tableaux and related methods: 5th international workshop; proceedings / TABLEAUX '96, Terrasini, Palermo, Italy, May 15 - 17th, 1996 / P. Miglioli ... (ed.). - Berlin; Heidelberg; New York; Barcelona; Budapest; Hong Kong; London; Milan; Paris; Santa Clara; Singapore; Tokyo: Springer, 1996 (Lecture notes in computer science; Vol. 1071: Lecture notes in artificial intelligence) ISBN 3-540-61208-4
NE: Miglioli, Pierangelo [Hrsg.]; TABLEAUX <5, 1996, Terrasini>; GT

CR Subject Classification (1991): I.2.3, F.4.1

ISBN 3-540-61208-4 Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer-Verlag. Violations are liable for prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 1996 Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera ready by author SPIN 10512871 06/3142 - 5 4 3 2 1 0 Printed on acid-free paper

Foreword

The present volume contains a selection of papers presented at the 5th Workshop on Theorem Proving with Analytic Tableaux and Related Methods Tableaux96 held in Terrasini (near Palermo, Italy) during May 15-17, 1996. Details of the previous workshops, scientific and organising committees, referees, and sponsoring institutions can be found in the appended index. The members of the scientific committee worked together closely for several months, and met twice in Milan, in November 1995 and January 1996. Every contributed paper was evaluated by at least three referees – to whom our warmest thanks. The acceptance rate turned out to be close to 50%.

During the last few years, the scope of the Tableaux workshops has widened, and general tableaux methodologies have progressed towards the stage of full maturity. As the reader will see, together with several papers pertaining to the traditional domain of tableaux reasoning, the volume contains a few papers dealing with other approaches to automated reasoning.

Interestingly enough, the spectrum of logics dealt with by all these papers covers several nonclassical logics – including modal, intuitionistic, many-valued, temporal, and linear logic.

The growing success of these workshops is witnessed, among others, by the fact that, as regards location, the schedule of the next editions is virtually complete for the mid-term, and we can confidently say *arrivederci* to TABLEAUX97, TABLEAUX98, ...

We gratefully and especially acknowledge the generous financial support of the President of Università degli Studi di Milano.

March 1996

Pierangelo Miglioli Ugo Moscato Daniele Mundici Mario Ornaghi

March 1996

Previous Tableaux Workshops

1992 Lautenbach, Germany
 1993 Marseille, France
 1994 Abingdon, England
 1995 St. Goar, Germany

Organising Committee

A. Avellone University of Milan
P. Miglioli University of Milan

Program Committee

P. Baumgartner
University of Koblenz, Germany
K. Broda
Imperial College, London, U.K.
University of Rome, Italy
M. D'Agostino
Imperial College, London, U.K.
M. Fitting
CUNY, New York City, U.S.A.
University of Koblenz, Germany

D. Galmiche CRIN-CNRS-INRIA, Vandoeuvre-les-Nancy, France

R. Goré Australian National University, Australia

J. Goubault Bull Research Paris, France

R. Hähnle University of Karlsruhe, Germany

R. Letz Technical University of Munich, Germany

P. Miglioli University of Milan, Italy
U. Moscato University of Milan, Italy
D. Mundici University of Milan, Italy
N. Murray SUNY at Albany, U.S.A.
M. Ornaghi University of Milan, Italy

J. Posegga Deutsche Telekom AG, Research Centre, Germany

P. Schmitt University of Karlsruhe, Germany

C. Schwind LIM-CNRS, University of Marseille, France

G. Wrightson University of Newcastle, Australia

Invited speakers

Peter B. Andrews Dov M. Gabbay Erik Rosenthal Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, U.S.A. Imperial College, London, U.K. University of New Haven, U.S.A. (banquet speech)

Referees

Chandrabose Aravidan Alessandro Avellone Peter Baumgartner Bernhard Beckert Krysia Broda Alan Bundy Felice Cardone Carlo Cellucci Stefania Costantini Marcello D'Agostino Gilles Dowek Roy Dyckhoff Mauro Ferrari Melvin Fitting Ulrich Furbach Didier Galmiche Anastasius Gayras

Laura Giordano Rajeev Goré Jean Goubault Reiner Hähnle Andreas Herzig Alain Heuerding Gaetano A. Lanzarone Reinhold Letz Ian Mackie Jean-Yves Marion Pierangelo Miglioli Ugo Moscato Max Moser Daniele Mundici Neil Murray Gerd Neugebauer

Ilkka Niemelä
Andreas Nonnengart
Mario Ornaghi
Joachim Posegga
Peter H. Schmitt
Klaus Schneider
Johann Schumann
Marko Schütz
Camilla Schwind
Ugo Solitro
Frieder Stolzenburg
H.C.M. de Swart
Silvio Valentini
Lincoln Wallen
Christoph Weidenbach

Graham Wrightson

Sponsors

AILA (Associazione Italiana di Logica e sue Applicazioni).
Azienda Provinciale del Turismo di Palermo (request pending).
CNR (Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche).
Dipartimento di Scienze dell' Informazione, Università degli Studi di Milano.
The President of Università degli Studi di Milano.
Regione Sicilia (request pending).

Short Papers

The regular conference programme included the presentation of six short papers. Informal proceedings containing these papers appeared as the internal report RI-DSI 154-96 at Dipartimento di Scienze dell'Informazione, Università di Milano, Via Comelico 39, 20135 Milano, Italy.

- Combinatorial analytic tableaux in discrete optimization Gennady Davydov, Inna Davydova
- Relations between propositional normal modal logics: an overview Rajeev Goré, Wolfgang Heinle, Alain Heuerding
- A remark on the p-simulability of proof systems by path dissolution Reiner Hähnle, Neil Murray, Erik Rosenthal
- A duplication and loop checking free proof system for S4 Guido Governatori
- Multi-modal reasoning as reasoning in hybrid theory

 Uwe Petermann
- Implementing analytic tableau in the SEQUEL programming language

 Mark Tarver

Table of Contents

Invited Lectures

| On sets, types, fixed points, and checkerboards |
|---|
| Fibred tableaux for multi-implication logics |
| Contributed Papers |
| Interpolation for a sequent calculus of generalized quantifiers |
| Almost duplication–free tableau calculi for propositional Lax logics 48 Alessandro Avellone, Mauro Ferrari |
| Combining many-valued and intuitionistic tableaux |
| Cyclic connections |
| Incremental theory reasoning methods for semantic tableaux |
| The disconnection method: a confluent integration of unification in the analytic framework |
| Sequent calculi for default and autoepistemic logics |
| Minimal model generation with positive unit hyper-resolution tableaux143 François Bry, Adnan Yahya |

| Distributed modal theorem proving with KE |
|---|
| A simple tableau system for the logic of elsewhere |
| Situational calculus, linear connection proofs and STRIPS-like planning: an experimental comparison |
| Efficient loop-check for backward proof search in some non-classical propositional logics |
| Strong normalization for all-style LK^{tq} |
| T-string-unification: unifying prefixes in non-classical proof methods244 Jens Otten, Christoph Kreitz |
| A timing refinement of intuitionistic proofs and its application to the timing analysis of combinational circuits |
| A tableau calculus for minimal model reasoning |
| On the intuitionistic force of classical search |
| Proof-search in intuitionistic logic based on constraint satisfaction312 Andrei Voronkov |
| Authors Index 330 |