## **Advances in Intelligent Systems and Computing**

#### Volume 994

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Leonard Barolli · Fatos Xhafa · Omar K. Hussain Editors

# Innovative Mobile and Internet Services in Ubiquitous Computing

Proceedings of the 13th International Conference on Innovative Mobile and Internet Services in Ubiquitous Computing (IMIS-2019)



Editors
Leonard Barolli
Faculty of Information Engineering,
Department of Information and
Communication Engineering
Fukuoka Institute of Technology
Fukuoka, Japan

Omar K. Hussain School of Business University of New South Wales Canberra, ACT, Australia Fatos Xhafa Technical University of Catalonia Barcelona, Spain

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# Welcome Message of IMIS-2019 International Conference Organizers

Welcome to the 13th International Conference on Innovative Mobile and Internet Services in Ubiquitous Computing (IMIS-2019), which will be held from July 3 to July 5, 2019, at University of Technology Sydney (UTS), Sydney, Australia in conjunction with the 13th International Conference on Complex, Intelligent and Software Intensive Systems (CISIS-2019).

This International Conference focuses on the challenges and solutions for Ubiquitous and Pervasive Computing (UPC) with an emphasis on innovative, mobile and internet services. With the proliferation of wireless technologies and electronic devices, there is a fast growing interest in UPC. UPC enables to create a human-oriented computing environment where computer chips are embedded in everyday objects and interact with physical world. Through UPC, people can get online even while moving around, thus having almost permanent access to their preferred services. With a great potential to revolutionize our lives, UPC also poses new research challenges. The conference provides an opportunity for academic and industry professionals to discuss the latest issues and progress in the area of UPC.

For IMIS-2019, we received many paper submissions from all over the world. The papers included in the proceedings cover important aspects from UPC research domain. This year, we received 147 submissions and after a careful review process of 3 independent reviews per submission, 40 papers were accepted (about 27% acceptance rate).

It is impossible to organize such a successful program without the help of many individuals. We would like to express our great appreciation to the authors of the submitted papers, the program committee members, who provided timely and significant reviews, and special session chairs for their great efforts. We are grateful to Honorary Co-chairs: Prof. Makoto Takizawa, Hosei University, Japan and Prof. Jie Lu, University of Technology Sydney, Australia for their advices and support.

This year in conjunction with IMIS-2019 we have 8 International Workshops that complemented IMIS-2019 program with contributions for specific topics. We would like to thank the Workshops Co-chairs and all workshop organizers for organizing these workshops.

Finally, we would like to thank Web Administrator Co-chairs and Local Arrangement Co-chairs for their excellent and timely work.

We hope that all of you enjoy IMIS-2019 and find this a productive opportunity to learn, exchange ideas and make new contacts.

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Fang-Yie Leu Tunghai University, Taiwan

## Welcome Message from IMIS-2019 Workshops Co-chairs

Welcome to the Workshops of the 13th International Conference on Innovative Mobile and Internet Services in Ubiquitous Computing (IMIS-2019), which will be held from July 3 to July 5, 2019 at University of Technology Sydney (UTS), Sydney, Australia.

This year we have 8 workshops, which will be held together with IMIS-2019. The objective was to complement as much as possible the main themes of IMIS-2019 with the specific topics of the different workshops to cover many topics of Ubiquitous and Pervasive Computing (UPC).

The list of workshops follows below:

- 1. The 13th International Workshop on Advances in Information Security (WAIS-2019)
- 2. The 9th International Workshop on Mobile Commerce, Cloud Computing, Network and Communication Security (MCNCS-2019)
- 3. The 9th International Workshop on Intelligent Techniques and Algorithms for Ubiquitous Computing (ITAUC-2019)
- 4. The 9th international workshop on Future Internet and Next Generation Networks (FINGNet-2019)
- 5. The 8th International Workshop on Frontiers in Innovative Mobile and Internet Services (FIMIS-2019)
- 6. The 8th International Workshop on Sustainability Management of e-Business and Ubiquitous Commerce Engineering (SMEUCE-2019)
- 7. The 7th International Workshop on Practical Issues on Security in Public Internet Services (PISPIS-2019)
- 8. The 1st International Workshop on Optical Communication and Computing (OCC-2019)

We would like to thank IMIS-2019 International Conference Organizers for their help and support. We are grateful to the workshop organizers for their great efforts and hard work in proposing the workshops, selecting the papers, organizing interesting programs, and for the arrangements of the workshops during the conference days.

We are grateful to Web Administrator Co-chairs for their excellent work and support. We hope you enjoy the workshops programs and proceedings.

# **Workshops Co-chairs of IMIS-2019 International Conference**

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# Welcome Message from WAIS-2019 International Workshop Organizers

It is our great pleasure to welcome you for the 13th International Workshop on Advances in Information Security (WAIS-2019). The workshop is held in conjunction with 13th International Conference on Innovative Mobile and Internet Services in Ubiquitous Computing (IMIS-2019) from July 3 to July 5, 2019 at University Technology of Sydney (UTS), Sydney, Australia.

As computing systems have begun to pervade every aspect of daily life, people need to be able to trust them—so much of their lives depend on them. Today, many of these systems are far too vulnerable to cyber attacks that can inhibit their operation, corrupt valuable data, or expose private information. Future systems will include sensors and computers everywhere, exacerbating the attainment of security and privacy. Current security practices largely address current and known threats, but there is a need for research to take account future threats too.

The goal of WAIS-2019 is to bring together computer scientists, industrial engineers and researchers to discuss and exchange experimental or theoretical results, novel designs, work-in-progress, experience, case studies, and trend-setting ideas in the area of Information Security.

We would like to thank all authors for submitting their research works to the workshop and the PC Members for checking carefully the papers.

We look forward to meet all of you in Sydney, Australia.

#### WAIS-2019 Workshop Co-chairs

Leonard Barolli Fukuoka Institute of Technology (FIT), Japan

Arjan Durresi Indiana University - Purdue University at Indianapolis (IUPUI),

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Hiroaki Kikuchi Meiji University, Japan

#### **WAIS-2019 Organizing Committee**

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# Welcome Message from MCNCS-2019 International Workshop Chair

Welcome to the 9th International Workshop on Mobile Commerce, Cloud Computing, Network and Communication and their Securities (MCNCS-2019) which will be in conjunction with the 13th International Conference on Innovative Mobile and Internet Services in Ubiquitous Computing (IMIS-2019) from July 3 to July 5, 2019 at University Technology of Sydney (UTS), Sydney, Australia.

Computer network and communication have been a part of our everyday life. People use them to contact others almost anytime anywhere. On the other hand, hackers due to business benefits, enjoying their skill/professional achievement or some other reasons very often attack, intrude or penetrate our systems. This is the key reason why computer/network and their securities has been the important issues in computer research. Many researchers have tried to do their best to develop system network, security techniques and the methods to protect a system. But system attacks still occur worldwide every day. In fact, current network techniques and system security technology are still far away from convenient to use and completely secure, and should be further improved.

This workshop aims to present the innovative researches, methods for mobile commerce, cloud computing, network and communication and their securities. The workshop contains high quality research papers, which were selected carefully by Program Committee Members.

It is impossible to organize such a successful program without the help of many individuals. We would like to express our appreciation to the authors of the submitted papers and to the program committee members, who provided timely and significant reviews.

We hope all of you will enjoy MCNCS-2019 and find this a productive opportunity to exchange ideas with many researchers.

#### MCNCS-2019 International Workshop Organizers

#### MCNCS-2019 Workshop Co-chairs

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# Welcome Message from ITACU-2019 International Workshop Co-chairs

Welcome to the 9th International Workshop on Intelligent Techniques and Algorithms for Ubiquitous Computing (ITAUC-2019) which will be held in conjunction with the 13th International Conference on Innovative Mobile and Internet Services in Ubiquitous Computing (IMIS-2019) from July 3 to July 5, 2019 at University Technology of Sydney (UTS), Sydney, Australia.

The aim of this workshop is to present the innovative researches, methods and algorithms for wireless networks, sensor networks and ubiquitous computing. It is intended to facilitate exchange of ideas and collaborations among researchers form computer science, network computing, mathematics, statistics, intelligent computing and such related sciences, to discuss various aspects of innovative intelligent algorithms and networks security, intelligent techniques for sensor networks and radio networks, and their applications.

Many people have kindly helped us to prepare and organize the ITAUC-2019 workshop. First, we highly thank the authors who submitted high quality papers and reviewers who carefully evaluated these submissions. We thank Honorary Co-chairs, General Co-chairs, PC Co-chairs and Workshops Co-chairs of IMIS-2019 for their advices and support to make possible organization of ITAUC-2019.

We hope you will enjoy the conference and have a great time in Sydney, Australia.

#### **ITAUC-2019 Co-chairs**

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Lung-Yuan Research Park, Taiwan

Li-Shan Ma

Chienkuo Technology University, Taiwan

Chung-Wen Hung National Yunlin University of Science and Technology

University, Taiwan

Yung-Chen Chou
Chen-Hung Chuang
Jing-Doo Wang
Jui-Chi Chen

Asia University, Taiwan
Asia University, Taiwan
Asia University, Taiwan
Asia University, Taiwan

Young-Long Chen National Taichung University of Science

and Technology, Taiwan

#### Web Administrators

Donald Elmazi Fukuoka Institute of Technology, Japan Miralda Cuka Fukuoka Institute of Technology, Japan

# Welcome Message from FINGNet-2019 International Workshop Organizers

Welcome to the 9th International Workshop on Future Internet and Next Generation Networks (FINGNet-2019), which is held in conjunction with the 13th International Conference on Innovative Mobile and Internet Services in Ubiquitous Computing (IMIS-2019) from July 3 to July 5, 2019 at University Technology of Sydney (UTS), Sydney, Australia.

Over the last years, new paradigms and concepts have emerged in telecommunication networks that are currently being realized in the Internet. Among those are the social networking, the peer-to-peer, and the quality of experience paradigms. Nevertheless, it is difficult or even impossible to predict, how the network of the future will emerge. However, it is quite clear that some major issues have to be addressed for the future Internet or next generation networks. This includes solutions, e.g. for security and privacy issues, such as spam or service-oriented approaches to enable flexible networking. In addition, new applications or services emerge such as social media networks or crowdsourcing platforms enabling collaborative networking of Internet users. To address these issues, there is an increased interest in the scientific community to propose and design new algorithms and methodologies as well as to understand and model new applications and services.

The aim of this workshop is to present such innovative research, methods and numerical analysis related to advanced Internet and network technologies. The workshop contains high quality research papers, which were carefully selected by the technical program committee members.

It is impossible to organize such a successful program without the help of many authors, program committee members and organizers. We also would like to deeply express our appreciation to the authors of the submitted papers, and to the program committee members, who provided timely and significant reviews.

We hope all of you will enjoy FINGNet-2019 and find this a productive opportunity to exchange ideas with many researchers. Finally, we would like to thank everyone for participating in FINGNet-2019 workshop. We hope that you will find the workshop along with other joint workshops and conferences stimulating.

#### FINGNet-2019 Workshop Co-chairs

Akihiro Nakao University of Tokyo, Japan Ewha Womans University, Korea Inshil Do Hae-Duck Joshua Jeong Korean Bible University, Korea Hyunhee Park Korean Bible University, Korea

#### FINGNet-2019 Workshop Advisory Co-chairs

Kijoon Chae Ewha Womans University, Korea Jiyoung Lim Korean Bible University, Korea

#### FINGNet-2019 Organizing Committee

#### Workshop Co-chairs

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#### **Advisory Co-chairs**

Kijoon Chae Ewha Womans University, Korea Jiyoung Lim Korean Bible University, Korea

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Kasetsart University, Thailand Anan Phonphoem Zhuzhong Qian Nanjing University, China

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Xiaohui Wei Jilin University, China

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Chung Hua University, Taiwan Kun-Ming Yu

# Welcome Message from FIMIS-2019 International Workshop Chair

It is our great pleasure to welcome you the 8th International Workshop on Frontiers in Innovative Mobile and Internet Services (FIMIS-2019), which will be held in conjunction with the 13th International Conference on Innovative Mobile and Internet Services in Ubiquitous Computing (IMIS-2019) from July 3 to July 5, 2019 at University Technology of Sydney (UTS), Sydney, Australia.

The workshop focuses on challenges and solutions for Ubiquitous and Pervasive Computing (UPC) with an emphasis on innovative, mobile and internet services. Especially, the main goal of FIMIS-2019 is to bring together researchers, practitioners and decision-makers to demonstrate the state-of-the-art as well as future directions for UPC.

The organization of a workshop needs the help of many people. We would like to express our special thanks to the authors and reviewers whose contribution makes this workshop a reality.

Hopefully you will enjoy the workshop and have a great time in Sydney, Australia.

#### FIMIS-2019 Workshop Chair

Leonard Barolli Fukuoka Institute of Technology, Japan

#### **FIMIS-2019 Organizing Committee**

#### **Workshop Co-chairs**

Leonard Barolli Fukuoka Institute of Technology, Japan

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Arjan Durresi IUPUI, USA

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#### Web Administrator

Donald Elmazi Fukuoka Institute of Technology, Japan

# Welcome Message from SMEUCE-2019 International Workshop Co-chairs

We welcome you to the 8th International Workshop on Sustainability Management of e-Business and Ubiquitous Commerce Engineering (SMEUCE-2019), which will be held in conjunction with the 13th International Conference on Innovative Mobile and Internet Services in Ubiquitous Computing (IMIS-2019) from July 3 to July 5, 2019 at University Technology of Sydney (UTS), Sydney, Australia.

The aim objective of SMEUCE-2019 is to provide a platform for academics, business leaders, consultants and other professionals from all over the world to exchange the latest research findings in the field of Sustainability Management of e-Business, e-Business and u-Business (Ubiquitous Business) Engineering, Cloud Commerce and their relative applications. This conference provides opportunities for the delegates to exchange new ideas and application experiences face to face, to establish business or research relations and to find global partners for future collaboration.

Many people have kindly helped us to prepare and organize the SMEUCE-2019 workshop. First, we highly thank the authors who submitted high quality papers and reviewers who carefully evaluated these submissions. We are thankful to Honorary Co-chairs, General Co-chairs, PC Co-chairs and Workshops Co-chairs of IMIS-2019 for their strong encouragement and guidance to organize this workshop.

We hope you will enjoy the conference and have a great time in Sydney, Australia.

#### **SMEUCE-2019 Co-chairs**

Kuei-Yuan Wang
Ying-Li Lin
Mei-Hua Liao
Hsing-Chung Chen
Asia University, Taiwan
Asia University, Taiwan
Asia University, Taiwan
Asia University, Taiwan

Hidekazu Sone Shizuoka University of Art and Culture, Japan

#### **SMEUCE-2019 Organizing Committee**

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Kuei-Yuan Wang
Ying-Li Lin
Mei-Hua Liao
Hsing-Chung Chen
Asia University, Taiwan
Asia University, Taiwan
Asia University, Taiwan
Asia University, Taiwan

Hidekazu Sone Shizuoka University of Art and Culture, Japan

#### **Program Committee Members**

Ching-Hui Shih
Shu-Hui Chuang
Asia University, Taiwan

Chia-Hsin Cheng National Formosa University Yunlin County, Taiwan

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Young-Long Chen National Taichung University of Science and

Technology, Taiwan

#### Web Administrator Chair

Donald Elmazi Fukuoka Institute of Technology, Japan

# Welcome Message from PISPIS-2019 International Workshop Co-chairs

Welcome to the 7th International Workshop for Practical Issues on Security in Public Internet Services (PISPIS-2019), which will be held in conjunction with the 13th International Conference on Innovative Mobile and Internet Services in Ubiquitous Computing (IMIS-2019) from July 3 to July 5, 2019 at University Technology of Sydney (UTS), Sydney, Australia.

This workshop is intended to facilitate exchange of new ideas and stimulate collaborations among researchers and governors from information security engineering, Internet services and such related sciences to discuss various aspects of practical security issues in the public Internet services and their environments.

Many people have kindly helped us to prepare and organize this workshop. First, we would like to thank the authors who submitted high quality papers. We also thank the reviewers who carefully evaluated the submitted papers. We would like to especially thank IMIS-2019 Honorary Co-chairs, General Co-chairs, PC Co-chairs and Workshops Co-chairs for their advices and support to make possible organization of PISPIS-2019.

We hope you enjoy the conference and the workshops and have a great time in Sydney, Australia.

#### PISPIS-2019 Workshop Co-chairs

Kangbin Yim Soonchunhyang University, Korea Nan Guo Northeastern University, China Dongwan Shin New Mexico Tech, USA

#### **PISPIS-2019 Organizing Committee**

#### **Workshop Co-chairs**

Kangbin Yim Soonchunhyang University, Korea Nan Guo Northeastern University, China Dongwan Shin New Mexico Tech, USA

#### **Program Committee Members**

Kyusang Cho Dongyang University, Korea

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Junghwan Rhee NEC, USA

# Welcome Message from OCC-2019 International Workshop Co-chairs

Welcome to the 1st International Workshop on Optical Communication and Computing (OCC-2019), which is held in conjunction with the 13th International Conference on Innovative Mobile and Internet Services in Ubiquitous Computing (IMIS-2019), from July 3 to July 5, 2019 at University Technology of Sydney (UTS), Sydney, Australia.

The aim and objective of OCC-2019 is to provide a platform for academics and professionals to exchange the latest research findings in the field of Optical Communication and Computing. This workshop provides opportunities for the delegates to exchange new ideas and application experiences face to face, to establish research relations and to find global partners for future collaboration.

Many people have kindly helped us to prepare and organize the OCC-2019 workshop. First, we would like to thank the authors who submitted high quality papers and reviewers who carefully evaluated the submitted papers.

We would like to give our special thanks to Dr. Farookh Khader Hussain for his strong encouragement and guidance to organize this workshop. We would like to thank General Co-chairs, PC Co-chairs and Workshops Co-chairs of IMIS-2019 for their kind support.

We hope you will enjoy the conference and have a great time in Sydney, Australia.

#### OCC-2019 Co-chairs

Indumathi T. S. Visvesvaraya Technological University, Bangalore, India T. Srinivas Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India

#### **OCC-2019 Organizing Committee**

#### **Workshop Co-chairs**

Indumathi T. S. Visvesvaraya Technological University, Bangalore,

India

T. Srinivas Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India

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Narayan K. Sai Vidya Institute of Technology (SVIT), Bangalore,

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Defence Research and Development Organisation

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Balagangadhar Bathula AT&T Labs, USA

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Kaustav Bhowmick Amrita University, Bangalore, India

# Trust, Security and Privacy in Low-Cost RFID Systems (IMIS-2019 Keynote Talk I)

Wanlei Zhou

University of Technology Sydney, Sydney, Australia

Abstract. Radio Frequency Identification (RFID) enables the automatic identification of objects using radio waves without the need for physical contact with the objects. RFID has been widely used in various fields such as logistics, manufacturing, pharmaceutical, supply chain management, healthcare, defense, aerospace and many other areas, apart from touching our everyday lives through RFID enabled car keys, ePassports, clothing, electronic items and others. However, the wide adoptions of RFID technologies also introduce serious security and privacy risks as the information stored in RFID tags can easily be retrieved by any malicious party with a compatible reader. In this talk, we will introduce some trust, security and privacy challenges in RFID technologies, and based on our research, we will outline a number of schemes for authentication, ownership transfer, secure search and grouping proof in Low-cost RFID systems.

# Intelligent Context Awareness in Internet of Agricultural Things (IMIS-2019 Keynote Talk II)

Nadeem Javaid

COMSATS University Islamabad, Islamabad, Pakistan

Abstract. Variability in climate and recession in water reservoirs, diminishing the agrarian sector ecosystem production day by day. There is an imperative requirement to restore robustness and ensure high production rate with the use of smart communication infrastructure. Moreover, the farmers will be able to make resource efficient decisions with the availability of modern monitoring systems like Internet of agricultural things (IoAT). However, the data generated through IoAT devices is disparate which needs to be handled intelligently to bring artificial intelligence (AI), machine learning (ML) and data analytic (DA) techniques into play. In this talk, we will recommend the intensive use of coordination between AI, ML and DA at middleware to optimize the performance of IoAT system along with context awareness. Additionally, it will enable horizontal functionality for diverse services to mitigate the problem of inter-operability. An analysis is carried out using TOWS matrix to consider the effects of internal and external factors on the performance of automation techniques collaboration. This analysis points out various opportunities to innovate the livelihood of agrarian society around the globe.

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