Lecture Notes in Computer Science

11883

Founding Editors

Gerhard Goos

Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Karlsruhe, Germany

Juris Hartmanis

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA

Editorial Board Members

Elisa Bertino

Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, USA

Wen Gao

Peking University, Beijing, China

Bernhard Steffen

TU Dortmund University, Dortmund, Germany

Gerhard Woeginger

RWTH Aachen, Aachen, Germany

Moti Yung

Columbia University, New York, NY, USA

More information about this series at http://www.springer.com/series/7412

Patrick Bourdot · Victoria Interrante · Luciana Nedel · Nadia Magnenat-Thalmann · Gabriel Zachmann (Eds.)

Virtual Reality and Augmented Reality

16th EuroVR International Conference, EuroVR 2019 Tallinn, Estonia, October 23–25, 2019 Proceedings



Editors
Patrick Bourdot
LIMSI-CNRS
University of Paris-Sud
Orsay, France

Luciana Nedel Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul Porto Alegre, Brazil

Gabriel Zachmann University of Bremen Bremen, Germany Victoria Interrante D University of Minnesota Minneapolis, MN, USA

Nadia Magnenat-Thalmann University of Geneva Geneva, Switzerland

ISSN 0302-9743 ISSN 1611-3349 (electronic) Lecture Notes in Computer Science ISBN 978-3-030-31907-6 ISBN 978-3-030-31908-3 (eBook) https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-31908-3

LNCS Sublibrary: SL6 - Image Processing, Computer Vision, Pattern Recognition, and Graphics

© Springer Nature Switzerland AG 2019

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, expressed or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer Nature Switzerland AG The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

Preface

We are pleased to present in this LNCS volume the scientific proceedings of EuroVR 2019, the 16th EuroVR International Conference, which took place in Tallinn, Estonia during October 23–25, 2019.

Prior to this year, the EuroVR conference was held at Bremen – Germany (2014), Lecco – Italy (2015), Athens – Greece (2016), Laval – France (2017), and London – UK (2018). This series was initiated in 2004 by the INTUITION Network of Excellence in Virtual and Augmented Reality, supported by the European Commission until 2008, and imbedded within the Joint Virtual Reality Conferences (JVRC) from 2009 to 2013. The focus of the EuroVR conferences is to present, each year, novel Virtual Reality (VR) up-to Mixed Reality (MR) technologies, including software systems, display technologies, interaction devices, and applications, to foster engagement between industry, academia, and the public sector, and to promote the development and deployment of VR/AR technologies in new, emerging, and existing fields.

This annual event of the EuroVR association (https://www.eurovr-association.org/) provides a unique platform for exchange between researchers, technology providers, and end users around commercial or research applications.

Along with the scientific track, presenting advanced research works (scientific full papers) or research work in progress (scientific poster papers) of this LNCS volume, several keynote speakers were invited to EuroVR 2019. Moreover an application track, subdivided into talk, poster, and demo sessions, was also organized for participants to report on the current use of VR or AV/AR/MR technologies in multiple fields.

Since 2017, EuroVR has been collaborating with Springer to publish the papers of the scientific track of our annual conference. To increase the excellence of this applied research conference, which is basically oriented toward new uses of VR or AV/AR/MR technologies, we have created a set of committees including a very nice International Program Committee (IPC).

In total, 16 scientific full papers were selected to be published in the scientific proceedings of EuroVR 2019, presenting original, unpublished papers documenting new research contributions, practice and experience, or novel applications in VR or AV/AR/MR. There were 11 long papers and five short papers selected from 46 submissions, resulting in an acceptance rate of 35%. In a double-blind peer-reviewing process, three members of the IPC with the help of external expert reviewers analyzed each submission. From the review reports, the IPC chairs took the final decision. The selected scientific papers are organized in this LNCS volume according to four topical parts: Immersive Interaction; Training, Teaching and Learning; Industrial Applications and Data Analysis; Perception, Cognition, and Evaluation.

Moreover, from this year, with the agreement of Springer, eight scientific poster papers have been selected to also be published in the scientific proceedings of EuroVR 2019, presenting work in progress or other scientific contributions, such as

ideas for unimplemented and/or unusual systems. Also based on a double-blind peer-reviewing process managed by the poster chairs and with the help of the IPC chairs, three of these scientific posters were selected out of eight submissions (acceptance rate of 37%), while the five other posters were accepted in poster format from the initial scientific paper submissions. All the papers of the accepted scientific posters are gathered in the last and dedicated part of this LNCS volume.

We would like to thank the members of the IPC, the additional reviewers, and the poster chairs for their insightful reviews, which ensured the high quality of the categories of papers selected for this volume of the Scientific proceedings of EuroVR 2019 proceedings. Furthermore, we would like to thank the general conference chairs, the application chairs, the demo and exhibition chairs, and the local organizers of EuroVR 2019.

We are especially grateful to Anna Kramer (Assistant Editor, Computer Science Editorial of Springer) and Volha Shaparava (Springer OCS Support) for their support and advice during the preparation of this LNCS volume.

September 2019

Patrick Bourdot Victoria Interrante Luciana Nedel Nadia Magnenat-Thalmann Gabriel Zachmann

Committees Chairs

General Conference Chairs

Tauno Otto Tallinn University of Technology, Estonia

Krzysztof Walczak Poznań University of Economics and Business, Poland Hirokazu Kato Nara Institute of Science and Technology, Japan

International Program Committee Chairs

Patrick Bourdot VENISE/LIMSI, CNRS, France Victoria Interrante University of Minnesota, USA

Luciana Nedel University of Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil Nadia Magnenat-Thalmann MIRALab, Switzerland and Institute for Media

Innovation (IMI) at Nanyang Technological

University, Singapore

Poster Chairs

Gabriel Zachmann

Lorenzo Picinali

Maud Marchal

University of Bremen, Germany

Imperial College London, UK

IRISA-INSA Rennes, France

Huyen Nguyen EPICentre, UNSW Art and Design, Australia

Dirk Reiners University of Arkansas, USA

Application Chairs

Jérome Perret Haption, France and Germany

Vladimir Kuts Tallinn University of Technology, Estonia

Matthieu Poyade GSA, UK Christoph Runde VDC, Germany

Demo and Exhibition Chairs

Eduard Petlenkov Tallinn University of Technology, Estonia

Jakub Flotyński Poznań University of Economics and Business, Poland

Giannis Karaseitanidis ICCS, Greece

Arcadio Reyes-Lecuona University of Malaga, Spain

International Program Committee Members

Mariano Alcaniz Raya Immersive Neurotechnologies Lab, Spain

Toshiyuki Amano Wakayama University, Japan

Angelos Amditis ICCS, Greece

Daniel Andersen
Purdue University, Indiana, USA
Pierre Boulanger
University of Alberta, Canada
Guillaume Bouyer
IBISC, Université Evry, France
ILES/LIMSI, CNRS, France
Marcello Carrozzino
Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy

Weiya Chen Huazhong University of Science and Technology,

Wuhan, China

Sue Cobb

Lucio De Paolis

Thierry Duval

Alessandro Farnè

Vincenzo Ferrari

University of Nottingham, UK

University of Salento, Italy

IMT Atlantique, France

CRNL, INSERM, France

University of Pisa, Italy

Pablo Figueroa Los Andes University, Colombia

Cédric Fleury University of Paris-Sud and Inria Saclay, France Jakub Flotyński Poznan University of Economics and Business, Poland

Bernd Froehlich Bauhaus University Weimar, Germany Paolo Simone Gasparello Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy

Valérie Gouranton IRISA, Rennes, France

Kaj Helin VTT, Finland

Eric Hodgson Miami University, Ohio, USA Yukio Iwaya Tohoku Gakuin University, Japan

Giannis Karaseitanidis ICCS, Greece

Hirokazu Kato Nara Institute of Science and Technology, Japan

Alexander Kulik Bauhaus University Weimar, Germany Vladimir Kuts Tallinn University of Technology, Estonia

Robert Van Liere Centrum Wiskunde & Informatica, The Netherlands

Theo Lim Heriot-Watt University, UK Domitile Lourdeaux Heudiasyc, CNRS, France

Daniel Mestre Mediterranean Virtual Reality Center, CNRS, France Huyen T. T. Nguyen University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia

Frédéric Noël Grenoble-IN, France Alexis Paljic MINES ParisTech, France

Jérome Perret Haption, Germany

Lorenzo Picinali Imperial College London, UK

Alexander Plopski Nara Institute of Science and Technology, Japan

Voicu Popescu Purdue University, Indiana, USA
Dirk Reiners University of Arkansas, USA

Gerd Reis DFKI, Germany

Arcadio Reyes-Lecuona University of Malaga, Spain

Marco Sacco ITA, CNR, Italy
Hedi Tabia ETIS, ENSEA, France
Emmanuel Vander Poorten KU Leuven, Belgium

Krzysztof Walczak Poznan University of Economics and Business, Poland

Mattias Wallergård Lund University, Sweden

Peter Willemsen University of Minnesota, Duluth, USA

Gabriel Zachmann University of Bremen, Germany

Additional Reviewers

Grégoire Dupont MINES ParisTech, France

de Dinechin

Nicolas Férey
VENISE/LIMSI, CNRS, France
Nicolas Ladevèze
P2I/LIMSI, CNRS, France
Prançois Lehericey
Microsoft at Havok, Ireland
University of Bremen, Germany
VENISE/LIMSI, CNRS, France

Organization Teams

Tallinn University of Technology – Ruxin Wang, Aleksei Tepljakov Mektory Business and Innovation Centre – Merili Deemant, Meeli Semjonov EuroVR – Marco Sacco, Sonia Lorini, Patrick Bourdot





Contents

Immersive Interaction

Switch Techniques to Recover Spatial Consistency Between Virtual and Real World for Navigation with Teleportation	3
Yiran Zhang, Nicolas Ladevèze, Cédric Fleury, and Patrick Bourdot	
Modular and Flexible Tangible Molecular Interface for Interactive Molecular Simulation Based on Internet of Things Approach	24
Machine Learning Based Interaction Technique Selection	22
for 3D User Interfaces	33
Volumetric Representation of Semantically Segmented Human Body Parts Using Superquadrics	52
3DPlasticToolkit: Plasticity for 3D User Interfaces	62
Training, Teaching and Learning	
Usability and Acceptability of a Virtual Reality-Based System for Endurance Training in Elderly with Chronic Respiratory Diseases Vera Colombo, Marta Mondellini, Alessandra Gandolfo, Alessia Fumagalli, and Marco Sacco	87
Using VR for Fitness Training – Pilot Study	97
Augmented Reality in Physics Education: Motion Understanding Using an Augmented Airtable	116
Narek Minaskan, Jason Rambach, Alain Pagani, and Didier Stricker	

For the Many, Not the One: Designing Low-Cost Joint VR Experiences	
for Place-Based Learning	126
Industrial Applications and Data Analysis	
Evaluating Added Value of Augmented Reality to Assist Aeronautical Maintenance Workers—Experimentation on On-field Use Case	151
Exploiting Augmented Reality to Enhance Piping and Instrumentation Diagrams for Information Retrieval Tasks in Industry 4.0 Maintenance Michele Gattullo, Alessandro Evangelista, Antonio Emmanuele Uva, Michele Fiorentino, Antonio Boccaccio, and Vito Modesto Manghisi	170
Expert Evaluation of the Usability of HeloVis: A 3D Immersive Helical Visualization for SIGINT Analysis	181
Perception, Cognition and Evaluation	
The Construction and Validation of the SP-IE Questionnaire: An Instrument for Measuring Spatial Presence in Immersive Environments	201
Comparison Between the Methods of Adjustment and Constant Stimuli for the Estimation of Redirection Detection Thresholds	226
Investigating the Effect of Embodied Visualization in Remote Collaborative Augmented Reality	246
The Effects of Driving Habits on Virtual Reality Car Passenger Anxiety Alexandros Koilias, Christos Mousas, and Banafsheh Rekabdar	263
Scientific Posters	
Designing and Assessing Interactive Virtual Characters for Children Affected by ADHD Fabrizio Nunnari, Serena Magliaro, Giovanni D'Errico, Valerio De Luca, Maria Cristina Barba, and Lucio Tommaso De Paolis	285

Augmented Reality to Enhance the Clinical Eye: The Improvement of ADL Evaluation by Mean of a Sensors Based Observation Michele Stocco, Alessandro Luchetti, Paolo Tomasin, Alberto Fornaser, Patrizia Ianes, Giovanni Guandalini, J. Flores Ty, Sayaka Okahashi, Alexander Plopski, Hirokazu Kato, and Mariolino De Cecco	291
Tangible Stickers: A Sensor Based Tangible User Interface	297
Designing an Interactive and Collaborative Experience in Audio Augmented Reality	305
Exploring the Use of Immersive Virtual Reality to Assess the Impact of Outdoor Views on the Perceived Size and Spaciousness of Architectural Interiors	312
Point-Cloud Rendering for Video See-Through Augmented Reality Jinwoo Choi and JungHyun Han	320
Immersive and Interactive Visualisation of a Virtual Honey Bee Colony Thomas Alves, Jérémy Rivière, Vincent Rodin, and Thierry Duval	324
The EmojiGrid as an Immersive Self-report Tool for the Affective Assessment of 360 VR Videos	330

Contents

xiii

337