

## Founding Editors

Gerhard Goos

*Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Karlsruhe, Germany*

Juris Hartmanis

*Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA*

## Editorial Board Members

Elisa Bertino

*Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, USA*

Wen Gao

*Peking University, Beijing, China*

Bernhard Steffen

*TU Dortmund University, Dortmund, Germany*

Gerhard Woeginger 

*RWTH Aachen, Aachen, Germany*

Moti Yung

*Columbia University, New York, NY, USA*

More information about this series at <http://www.springer.com/series/7412>

Heung-Il Suk · Mingxia Liu ·  
Pingkun Yan · Chunfeng Lian (Eds.)


# Machine Learning in Medical Imaging

10th International Workshop, MLMI 2019  
Held in Conjunction with MICCAI 2019  
Shenzhen, China, October 13, 2019  
Proceedings

*Editors*

Heung-Il Suk   
Korea University  
Seoul, Korea (Republic of)

Pingkun Yan   
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute  
Troy, NY, USA

Mingxia Liu   
University of North Carolina  
Chapel Hill, NC, USA

Chunfeng Lian  
University of North Carolina  
Chapel Hill, NC, USA

ISSN 0302-9743                      ISSN 1611-3349 (electronic)  
Lecture Notes in Computer Science  
ISBN 978-3-030-32691-3              ISBN 978-3-030-32692-0 (eBook)  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-32692-0>

LNCS Sublibrary: SL6 – Image Processing, Computer Vision, Pattern Recognition, and Graphics

© Springer Nature Switzerland AG 2019

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, expressed or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer Nature Switzerland AG  
The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

# Preface

The 10th International Workshop on Machine Learning in Medical Imaging (MLMI 2019) was held in Shenzhen, China, on October 13, 2019, in conjunction with the 22nd International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer-Assisted Intervention (MICCAI 2019).

In the face of artificial intelligence making significant changes in both academia and industry, machine learning has always played a crucial role in the medical imaging field, including but not limited to computer-aided detection and diagnosis, image segmentation, image registration, image fusion, image-guided intervention, image annotation, image retrieval, image reconstruction, etc. The main scope of this workshop was to help advance the scientific researches within the broad field of machine learning in medical imaging. This workshop focused on major trends and challenges in this area and presented original works aiming to identify new cutting-edge techniques and their uses in medical imaging. The workshop facilitated translating medical imaging research, boosted by machine learning, from bench to bedside. Topics of interests included deep learning, generative adversarial learning, ensemble learning, sparse learning, multi-task learning, multi-view learning, manifold learning, and reinforcement learning, with their applications to medical image analysis, computer-aided detection and diagnosis, multi-modality fusion, image reconstruction, image retrieval, cellular image analysis, molecular imaging, digital pathology, etc.

Along with the great advances in machine learning, MLMI 2019 received an unprecedentedly large number of papers (158 in total). All the submissions underwent a rigorous double-blinded peer-review process, with each paper being reviewed by at least two members of the Program Committee, composed of 81 experts in the fields. Based on the reviewing scores and critiques, the 78 best papers (49.3%) were accepted for presentation at the workshop and chosen to be included in this Springer LNCS volume. It was a tough decision and many high-quality papers had to be rejected due to the page limit of this volume.

We are grateful to all Program Committee members for reviewing the submissions and giving constructive comments. We also thank all the authors for making the workshop very fruitful and successful.

September 2019

Heung-Il Suk  
Mingxia Liu  
Pingkun Yan  
Chunfeng Lian

# Organization

## Steering Committee

Dinggang Shen	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, USA
Kenji Suzuki	University of Chicago, USA
Fei Wang	Huami Inc., USA
Pingkun Yan	Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, USA

## Program Committee

Arnav Bhavsar	Indian Institute of Technology Mandi, India
Chunfeng Lian	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, USA
Dan Hu	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, USA
Defu Yang	Hangzhou Dianzi University, China
Dongren Yao	Institute of Automation Chinese Academy of Sciences, China
Erkun Yang	Xidian University, China
Fan Yang	Inception Institute of Artificial Intelligence, UAE
Fengjun Zhao	Northwest University, USA
Gang Li	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, USA
Heang-Ping Chan	University of Michigan Medical Center, USA
Heung-Il Suk	Korea University, South Korea
Holger Roth	Nagoya University, Japan
Hongmei Mi	China Jiliang University, China
Hongming Shan	Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, USA
Hoo-Chang Shin	NVIDIA Corporation, USA
Hyekyoung Lee	Seoul National University Hospital, South Korea
Hyunjin Park	Sungkyunkwan University, South Korea
Ilwoo Lyu	Vanderbilt University, USA
Islem Rekik	Istanbul Technical University, Turkey
Jaeil Kim	Kyungpook National University, South Korea
Janne Nappi	Massachusetts General Hospital, USA
Jianpeng Zhang	Northwestern Polytechnical University, China
Jie Wei	Northwestern Polytechnical University, China
Jinfan Fan	Beijing Institute of Technology, China
Jong-Min Lee	Hanyang University, South Korea
Joon-Kyung Seong	Korea University, South Korea
Kelei He	Nanjing University, China
Ken'ichi Morooka	Kyushu University, Japan
Kilian Pohl	SRI International, USA
Kim-Han Thung	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, USA
Kyu-Hwan Jung	VUNO Inc., South Korea

Le Lu	PAII Inc., USA
Lei Wang	University of Wollongong, Australia
Li Wang	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, USA
Liang Sun	Nanjing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics, China
Linwei Wang	Rochester Institute of Technology, USA
Luping Zhou	University of Wollongong, Australia
Masahiro Oda	Nagoya University, Japan
Mehdi Moradi	IBM Research, USA
Mingxia Liu	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, USA
Minjeong Kim	University of North Carolina at Greensboro, USA
Minqing Zhang	Southeast University, China
Philip Ogunbona	University of Wollongong, Australia
Pingkun Yan	Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, USA
Qian Wang	Shanghai Jiao Tong University, China
Qian Yu	Nanjing University, China
Qingyu Zhao	Stanford University, USA
Saehoon Kim	AITRICS, South Korea
Sanghyun Park	DGIST, South Korea
Sang-Woong Lee	Gachon University, South Korea
Satish Viswanath	Case Western Reserve University, USA
Shekoofeh Azizi	University of British Columbia, Canada
Shenghua He	Washington University in St. Louis, USA
Shuai Wang	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, USA
Sihang Zhou	National University of Defense Technology, China
Sung Chan Jun	Gwangju Institute of Science and Technology, South Korea
Tae-Eui Kam	Korea University, South Korea
Tao Xu	Northwestern Polytechnical University, China
Tao Zhou	Inception Institute of Artificial Intelligence, UAE
Tianjiao Liu	Tsinghua University, China
Ulas Bagci	University of Central Florida, USA
Wanqi Yang	Nanjing Normal University, China
Weixiong Jiang	UNC Biomedical Research Imaging Center, USA
Won-Ki Jeong	Ulsan National Institute of Science and Technology, South Korea
Xi Jiang	University of Electronic Science and Technology of China, China
Xiaosong Wang	NVIDIA Corporation, USA
Xiaoxia Zhang	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, USA
Yanrong Guo	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, USA
Yasushi Hirano	Yamaguchi University, Japan
Yinghuan Shi	Nanjing University, China
Yongsheng Pan	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, USA
Yu Guo	Tianjin University, China
Yu Zhang	Stanford University, USA

Yuankai Huo	Vanderbilt University, USA
Yuxuan Xiong	Wuhan University, China
Ze Jin	Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan
Yi Zhang	Sichuan University, China
Zhenghan Fang	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, USA
Zhengwang Wu	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, USA
Zhicheng Jiao	University of Pennsylvania, USA
Zhiguo Zhou	UT Southwestern Medical Center, USA



# Contents

Brain MR Image Segmentation in Small Dataset with Adversarial Defense and Task Reorganization . . . . .	1
<i>Xuhua Ren, Lichi Zhang, Dongming Wei, Dinggang Shen, and Qian Wang</i>	
Spatial Regularized Classification Network for Spinal Dislocation Diagnosis . . . . .	9
<i>Bolin Lai, Shiqi Peng, Guangyu Yao, Ya Zhang, Xiaoyun Zhang, Yanfeng Wang, and Hui Zhao</i>	
Globally-Aware Multiple Instance Classifier for Breast Cancer Screening. . . . .	18
<i>Yiqiu Shen, Nan Wu, Jason Phang, Jungkyu Park, Gene Kim, Linda Moy, Kyunghyun Cho, and Krzysztof J. Geras</i>	
Advancing Pancreas Segmentation in Multi-protocol MRI Volumes Using Hausdorff-Sine Loss Function . . . . .	27
<i>Hykoush Asaturyan, E. Louise Thomas, Julie Fitzpatrick, Jimmy D. Bell, and Barbara Villarini</i>	
WSI-Net: Branch-Based and Hierarchy-Aware Network for Segmentation and Classification of Breast Histopathological Whole-Slide Images . . . . .	36
<i>Haomiao Ni, Hong Liu, Kuansong Wang, Xiangdong Wang, Xunjian Zhou, and Yueliang Qian</i>	
Lesion Detection with Deep Aggregated 3D Contextual Feature and Auxiliary Information . . . . .	45
<i>Han Zhang and Albert C. S. Chung</i>	
MSAFusionNet: Multiple Subspace Attention Based Deep Multi-modal Fusion Network . . . . .	54
<i>Sen Zhang, Changzheng Zhang, Lanjun Wang, Cixing Li, Dandan Tu, Rui Luo, Guojun Qi, and Jiebo Luo</i>	
DCCL: A Benchmark for Cervical Cytology Analysis . . . . .	63
<i>Changzheng Zhang, Dong Liu, Lanjun Wang, Yaixin Li, Xiaoshi Chen, Rui Luo, Shuanlong Che, Hehua Liang, Yinghua Li, Si Liu, Dandan Tu, Guojun Qi, Pifu Luo, and Jiebo Luo</i>	
Smartphone-Supported Malaria Diagnosis Based on Deep Learning. . . . .	73
<i>Feng Yang, Hang Yu, Kamolrat Silamut, Richard J. Maude, Stefan Jaeger, and Sameer Antani</i>	

<b>Children’s Neuroblastoma Segmentation Using Morphological Features . . . . .</b>	<b>81</b>
<i>Shengyang Li, Xiaoyun Zhang, Xiaoxia Wang, Yumin Zhong, Xiaofen Yao, Ya Zhang, and Yanfeng Wang</i>	
<b>GFD Faster R-CNN: Gabor Fractal DenseNet Faster R-CNN for Automatic Detection of Esophageal Abnormalities in Endoscopic Images . . . . .</b>	<b>89</b>
<i>Noha Ghatwary, Massoud Zolgharni, and Xujiang Ye</i>	
<b>Deep Active Lesion Segmentation . . . . .</b>	<b>98</b>
<i>Ali Hatamizadeh, Assaf Hoogi, Debleena Sengupta, Wuyue Lu, Brian Wilcox, Daniel Rubin, and Demetri Terzopoulos</i>	
<b>Infant Brain Deformable Registration Using Global and Local Label-Driven Deep Regression Learning . . . . .</b>	<b>106</b>
<i>Shunbo Hu, Lintao Zhang, Guoqiang Li, Mingtao Liu, Deqian Fu, and Wenyin Zhang</i>	
<b>A Relation Hashing Network Embedded with Prior Features for Skin Lesion Classification . . . . .</b>	<b>115</b>
<i>Wenbo Zheng, Chao Gou, and Lan Yan</i>	
<b>End-to-End Adversarial Shape Learning for Abdomen Organ Deep Segmentation . . . . .</b>	<b>124</b>
<i>Jinzheng Cai, Yingda Xia, Dong Yang, Daguang Xu, Lin Yang, and Holger Roth</i>	
<b>Privacy-Preserving Federated Brain Tumour Segmentation . . . . .</b>	<b>133</b>
<i>Wenqi Li, Fausto Milletari, Daguang Xu, Nicola Rieke, Jonny Hancox, Wentao Zhu, Maximilian Baust, Yan Cheng, Sébastien Ourselin, M. Jorge Cardoso, and Andrew Feng</i>	
<b>Residual Attention Generative Adversarial Networks for Nuclei Detection on Routine Colon Cancer Histology Images . . . . .</b>	<b>142</b>
<i>Junwei Li, Wei Shao, Zhongnian Li, Weida Li, and Daoqiang Zhang</i>	
<b>Semi-supervised Multi-task Learning with Chest X-Ray Images . . . . .</b>	<b>151</b>
<i>Abdullah-Al-Zubaer Imran and Demetri Terzopoulos</i>	
<b>Novel Bi-directional Images Synthesis Based on WGAN-GP with GMM-Based Noise Generation . . . . .</b>	<b>160</b>
<i>Wei Huang, Mingyuan Luo, Xi Liu, Peng Zhang, Huijun Ding, and Dong Ni</i>	
<b>Pseudo-labeled Bootstrapping and Multi-stage Transfer Learning for the Classification and Localization of Dysplasia in Barrett’s Esophagus. . . . .</b>	<b>169</b>
<i>Joost van der Putten, Jeroen de Groof, Fons van der Sommen, Maarten Struyvenberg, Svitlana Zinger, Wouter Curvers, Erik Schoon, Jacques Bergman, and Peter H. N. de With</i>	

Anatomy-Aware Self-supervised Fetal MRI Synthesis from Unpaired Ultrasound Images . . . . .	178
<i>Jianbo Jiao, Ana I. L. Namburete, Aris T. Papageorgiou, and J. Alison Noble</i>	
End-to-End Boundary Aware Networks for Medical Image Segmentation. . . .	187
<i>Ali Hatamizadeh, Demetri Terzopoulos, and Andriy Myronenko</i>	
Automatic Rodent Brain MRI Lesion Segmentation with Fully Convolutional Networks. . . . .	195
<i>Juan Miguel Valverde, Artem Shatillo, Riccardo De Feo, Olli Gröhn, Alejandra Sierra, and Jussi Tohka</i>	
Morphological Simplification of Brain MR Images by Deep Learning for Facilitating Deformable Registration. . . . .	203
<i>Dongming Wei, Sahar Ahmad, Zhengwang Wu, Xiaohuan Cao, Xuhua Ren, Gang Li, Dinggang Shen, and Qian Wang</i>	
Joint Shape Representation and Classification for Detecting PDAC . . . . .	212
<i>Fengze Liu, Lingxi Xie, Yingda Xia, Elliot Fishman, and Alan Yuille</i>	
FusionNet: Incorporating Shape and Texture for Abnormality Detection in 3D Abdominal CT Scans . . . . .	221
<i>Fengze Liu, Yuyin Zhou, Elliot Fishman, and Alan Yuille</i>	
Ultrasound Liver Fibrosis Diagnosis Using Multi-indicator Guided Deep Neural Networks. . . . .	230
<i>Jiali Liu, Wenxuan Wang, Tianyao Guan, Ningbo Zhao, Xiaoguang Han, and Zhen Li</i>	
Weakly Supervised Segmentation by a Deep Geodesic Prior. . . . .	238
<i>Aliasghar Mortazi, Naji Khosravan, Drew A. Torigian, Sila Kurugol, and Ulas Bagci</i>	
Correspondence-Steered Volumetric Descriptor Learning Using Deep Functional Maps . . . . .	247
<i>Diya Sun, Yuru Pei, Yungeng Zhang, Yuke Guo, Gengyu Ma, Tianmin Xu, and Hongbin Zha</i>	
Sturm: Sparse Tubal-Regularized Multilinear Regression for fMRI . . . . .	256
<i>Wenwen Li, Jian Lou, Shuo Zhou, and Haiping Lu</i>	
Improving Whole-Brain Neural Decoding of fMRI with Domain Adaptation . . . . .	265
<i>Shuo Zhou, Christopher R. Cox, and Haiping Lu</i>	

Automatic Couinaud Segmentation from CT Volumes on Liver Using GLC-UNet . . . . .	274
<i>Jiang Tian, Li Liu, Zhongchao Shi, and Feiyu Xu</i>	
Biomedical Image Segmentation by Retina-Like Sequential Attention Mechanism Using only a Few Training Images. . . . .	283
<i>Shohei Hayashi, Bisser Raychev, Toru Tamaki, and Kazufumi Kaneda</i>	
Conv-MCD: A Plug-and-Play Multi-task Module for Medical Image Segmentation . . . . .	292
<i>Balamurali Murugesan, Kaushik Sarveswaran, Sharath M. Shankaranarayana, Keerthi Ram, Jayaraj Joseph, and Mohanasankar Sivaprakasam</i>	
Detecting Abnormalities in Resting-State Dynamics: An Unsupervised Learning Approach . . . . .	301
<i>Meenakshi Khosla, Keith Jamison, Amy Kuceyeski, and Mert R. Sabuncu</i>	
Distanced LSTM: Time-Distanced Gates in Long Short-Term Memory Models for Lung Cancer Detection . . . . .	310
<i>Riqiang Gao, Yuankai Huo, Shunxing Bao, Yucheng Tang, Sanja L. Antic, Emily S. Epstein, Aneri B. Balar, Steve Deppen, Alexis B. Paulson, Kim L. Sandler, Pierre P. Massion, and Bennett A. Landman</i>	
Dense-Residual Attention Network for Skin Lesion Segmentation . . . . .	319
<i>Lei Song, Jianzhe Lin, Z. Jane Wang, and Haoqian Wang</i>	
Confounder-Aware Visualization of ConvNets . . . . .	328
<i>Qingyu Zhao, Ehsan Adeli, Adolf Pfefferbaum, Edith V. Sullivan, and Kilian M. Pohl</i>	
Detecting Lesion Bounding Ellipses with Gaussian Proposal Networks . . . . .	337
<i>Yi Li</i>	
Modelling Airway Geometry as Stock Market Data Using Bayesian Changeoint Detection. . . . .	345
<i>Kin Quan, Ryutaro Tanno, Michael Duong, Arjun Nair, Rebecca Shipley, Mark Jones, Christopher Brereton, John Hurst, David Hawkes, and Joseph Jacob</i>	
Unsupervised Lesion Detection with Locally Gaussian Approximation. . . . .	355
<i>Xiaoran Chen, Nick Pawlowski, Ben Glocker, and Ender Konukoglu</i>	
A Hybrid Multi-atrous and Multi-scale Network for Liver Lesion Detection. . . . .	364
<i>Yanan Wei, Xuan Jiang, Kun Liu, Cheng Zhong, Zhongchao Shi, Jianjun Leng, and Feiyu Xu</i>	

<b>BOLD fMRI-Based Brain Perfusion Prediction Using Deep Dilated Wide Activation Networks . . . . .</b>	<b>373</b>
<i>Danfeng Xie, Yiran Li, HanLu Yang, Donghui Song, Yuanqi Shang, Qiu Ge, Li Bai, and Ze Wang</i>	
<b>Jointly Discriminative and Generative Recurrent Neural Networks for Learning from fMRI. . . . .</b>	<b>382</b>
<i>Nicha C. Dvornek, Xiaoxiao Li, Juntang Zhuang, and James S. Duncan</i>	
<b>Unsupervised Conditional Consensus Adversarial Network for Brain Disease Identification with Structural MRI . . . . .</b>	<b>391</b>
<i>Jing Zhang, Mingxia Liu, Yongsheng Pan, and Dinggang Shen</i>	
<b>A Maximum Entropy Deep Reinforcement Learning Neural Tracker . . . . .</b>	<b>400</b>
<i>Shafa Balaram, Kai Arulkumaran, Tianhong Dai, and Anil Anthony Bharath</i>	
<b>Weakly Supervised Confidence Learning for Brain MR Image Dense Parcellation. . . . .</b>	<b>409</b>
<i>Bin Xiao, Xiaoqing Cheng, Qingfeng Li, Qian Wang, Lichi Zhang, Dongming Wei, Yiqiang Zhan, Xiang Sean Zhou, Zhong Xue, Guangming Lu, and Feng Shi</i>	
<b>Select, Attend, and Transfer: Light, Learnable Skip Connections. . . . .</b>	<b>417</b>
<i>Saeid Asgari Taghanaki, Aicha Bentaieb, Anmol Sharma, S. Kevin Zhou, Yefeng Zheng, Bogdan Georgescu, Puneet Sharma, Zhoubing Xu, Dorin Comaniciu, and Ghassan Hamarneh</i>	
<b>Learning-Based Bone Quality Classification Method for Spinal Metastasis . . .</b>	<b>426</b>
<i>Shiqi Peng, Bolin Lai, Guangyu Yao, Xiaoyun Zhang, Ya Zhang, Yan-Feng Wang, and Hui Zhao</i>	
<b>Automated Segmentation of Skin Lesion Based on Pyramid Attention Network. . . . .</b>	<b>435</b>
<i>Huan Wang, Guotai Wang, Ze Sheng, and Shaoting Zhang</i>	
<b>Relu Cascade of Feature Pyramid Networks for CT Pulmonary Nodule Detection . . . . .</b>	<b>444</b>
<i>Guangrui Mu, Yanbo Chen, Dijia Wu, Yiqiang Zhan, Xiang Sean Zhou, and Yaozong Gao</i>	
<b>Joint Localization of Optic Disc and Fovea in Ultra-widefield Fundus Images . . . . .</b>	<b>453</b>
<i>Zhuoya Yang, Xirong Li, Xixi He, Dayong Ding, Yanting Wang, Fangfang Dai, and Xuemin Jin</i>	

Multi-scale Attentional Network for Multi-focal Segmentation of Active Bleed After Pelvic Fractures . . . . .	461
<i>Yuyin Zhou, David Dreizin, Yingwei Li, Zhishuai Zhang, Yan Wang, and Alan Yuille</i>	
Lesion Detection by Efficiently Bridging 3D Context . . . . .	470
<i>Zhishuai Zhang, Yuyin Zhou, Wei Shen, Elliot Fishman, and Alan Yuille</i>	
Communal Domain Learning for Registration in Drifted Image Spaces . . . . .	479
<i>Awais Mansoor and Marius George Linguraru</i>	
Conv2Warp: An Unsupervised Deformable Image Registration with Continuous Convolution and Warping . . . . .	489
<i>Sharib Ali and Jens Rittscher</i>	
Semantic Filtering Through Deep Source Separation on Microscopy Images . . . . .	498
<i>Avelino Javier and Jens Rittscher</i>	
Adaptive Functional Connectivity Network Using Parallel Hierarchical BiLSTM for MCI Diagnosis . . . . .	507
<i>Yiqiao Jiang, Huifang Huang, Jingyu Liu, Chong-Yaw Wee, and Yang Li</i>	
Multi-template Based Auto-Weighted Adaptive Structural Learning for ASD Diagnosis . . . . .	516
<i>Fanglin Huang, Peng Yang, Shan Huang, Le Ou-Yang, Tianfu Wang, and Baiying Lei</i>	
Learn to Step-wise Focus on Targets for Biomedical Image Segmentation . . .	525
<i>Siyuan Wei and Li Wang</i>	
Renal Cell Carcinoma Staging with Learnable Image Histogram-Based Deep Neural Network . . . . .	533
<i>Mohammad Arafat Hussain, Ghassan Hamarneh, and Rafeef Garbi</i>	
Weakly Supervised Learning Strategy for Lung Defect Segmentation . . . . .	541
<i>Robin Sandkühler, Christoph Jud, Grzegorz Bauman, Corin Willers, Orso Pusterla, Sylvia Nyilas, Alan Peters, Lukas Ebner, Enno Stranziger, Oliver Bieri, Philipp Latzin, and Philippe C. Cattin</i>	
Gated Recurrent Neural Networks for Accelerated Ventilation MRI . . . . .	549
<i>Robin Sandkühler, Grzegorz Bauman, Sylvia Nyilas, Orso Pusterla, Corin Willers, Oliver Bieri, Philipp Latzin, Christoph Jud, and Philippe C. Cattin</i>	
A Cascaded Multi-modality Analysis in Mild Cognitive Impairment . . . . .	557
<i>Lu Zhang, Akib Zaman, Li Wang, Jingwen Yan, and Dajiang Zhu</i>	

Deep Residual Learning for Instrument Segmentation in Robotic Surgery . . .	566
<i>Daniil Pakhomov, Vittal Premachandran, Max Allan, Mahdi Azizian, and Nassir Navab</i>	
Deep Learning Model Integrating Dilated Convolution and Deep Supervision for Brain Tumor Segmentation in Multi-parametric MRI. . . . .	574
<i>Tongxue Zhou, Su Ruan, Haigen Hu, and Stéphane Canu</i>	
A Joint 3D UNet-Graph Neural Network-Based Method for Airway Segmentation from Chest CTs . . . . .	583
<i>Antonio Garcia-Uceda Juarez, Raghavendra Selvan, Zaigham Saghir, and Marleen de Bruijne</i>	
Automatic Fetal Brain Extraction Using Multi-stage U-Net with Deep Supervision. . . . .	592
<i>Jingjiao Lou, Dengwang Li, Toan Duc Bui, Fenqiang Zhao, Liang Sun, Gang Li, and Dinggang Shen</i>	
Cross-Modal Attention-Guided Convolutional Network for Multi-modal Cardiac Segmentation . . . . .	601
<i>Ziqi Zhou, Xinna Guo, Wanqi Yang, Yinghuan Shi, Luping Zhou, Lei Wang, and Ming Yang</i>	
High- and Low-Level Feature Enhancement for Medical Image Segmentation . . . . .	611
<i>Huan Wang, Guotai Wang, Zhihan Xu, Wenhui Lei, and Shaoting Zhang</i>	
Shape-Aware Complementary-Task Learning for Multi-organ Segmentation . . . . .	620
<i>Fernando Navarro, Suprosanna Shit, Ivan Ezhov, Johannes Paetzold, Andrei Gafita, Jan C. Peeken, Stephanie E. Combs, and Bjoern H. Menze</i>	
An Active Learning Approach for Reducing Annotation Cost in Skin Lesion Analysis . . . . .	628
<i>Xueying Shi, Qi Dou, Cheng Xue, Jing Qin, Hao Chen, and Pheng-Ann Heng</i>	
Tree-LSTM: Using LSTM to Encode Memory in Anatomical Tree Prediction from 3D Images. . . . .	637
<i>Mengliu Zhao and Ghassan Hamarneh</i>	
FAIM – A ConvNet Method for Unsupervised 3D Medical Image Registration . . . . .	646
<i>Dongyang Kuang and Tanya Schmah</i>	

Functional Data and Long Short-Term Memory Networks for Diagnosis  
of Parkinson’s Disease. . . . . 655  
*Saurabh Garg and Martin J. McKeown*

Joint Holographic Detection and Reconstruction . . . . . 664  
*Florence Yellin, Benjamín Béjar, Benjamin D. Haeffele,  
Evelien Mathieu, Christian Pick, Stuart C. Ray, and René Vidal*

Reinforced Transformer for Medical Image Captioning . . . . . 673  
*Yuxuan Xiong, Bo Du, and Pingkun Yan*

Multi-Task Convolutional Neural Network for Joint Bone Age Assessment  
and Ossification Center Detection from Hand Radiograph . . . . . 681  
*Minqing Zhang, Dijia Wu, Qin Liu, Qingfeng Li, Yiqiang Zhan,  
and Xiang Sean Zhou*

**Author Index . . . . . 691**