Studies in Computational Intelligence

Volume 827

Series Editor

Janusz Kacprzyk, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, Poland

The series "Studies in Computational Intelligence" (SCI) publishes new developments and advances in the various areas of computational intelligence—quickly and with a high quality. The intent is to cover the theory, applications, and design methods of computational intelligence, as embedded in the fields of engineering, computer science, physics and life sciences, as well as the methodologies behind them. The series contains monographs, lecture notes and edited volumes in computational intelligence spanning the areas of neural networks, connectionist systems, genetic algorithms, evolutionary computation, artificial intelligence, cellular automata, self-organizing systems, soft computing, fuzzy systems, and hybrid intelligent systems. Of particular value to both the contributors and the readership are the short publication timeframe and the world-wide distribution, which enable both wide and rapid dissemination of research output.

The books of this series are submitted to indexing to Web of Science, EI-Compendex, DBLP, SCOPUS, Google Scholar and Springerlink.

More information about this series at http://www.springer.com/series/7092

Oscar Castillo · Patricia Melin Editors

Hybrid Intelligent Systems in Control, Pattern Recognition and Medicine



Editors
Oscar Castillo
Division of Graduate Studies and Research
Tijuana Institute of Technology
Tijuana, Baja California, Mexico

Patricia Melin Division of Graduate Studies and Research Tijuana Institute of Technology Tijuana, Baja California, Mexico

ISSN 1860-949X ISSN 1860-9503 (electronic) Studies in Computational Intelligence ISBN 978-3-030-34134-3 ISBN 978-3-030-34135-0 (eBook) https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-34135-0

© Springer Nature Switzerland AG 2020

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, expressed or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer Nature Switzerland AG The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

Preface

We describe in this book, recent advances on fuzzy logic, neural networks and optimization algorithms, as well as their hybrid combinations, and their application in areas, such as intelligent control and robotics, pattern recognition, medical diagnosis, time series prediction and optimization of complex problems. This book is organized into five main parts, which contain a group of papers around a similar subject. The first part consists of papers with the main theme of type-1 and type-2 fuzzy logic, which basically consists of papers that propose new concepts and algorithms based on type-1 and type-2 fuzzy logic and their applications. The second part contains papers with the main theme of pattern recognition and applications, which are basically papers dealing with new concepts and algorithms in neural networks and fuzzy logic applied in recognition. The third part contains papers that present theory and practice of meta-heuristics in different areas of application. The fourth part presents diverse applications of fuzzy logic, neural networks and hybrid intelligent systems in medical applications. Finally, the fifth part contains papers describing applications of fuzzy logic, neural networks and meta-heuristics in robotics problems.

In the first part of this book with four papers, we refer to theoretical aspects and applications of type-1 and type-2 fuzzy logic, which basically consists of papers that propose new concepts and algorithms based on type-1 and type-2 for different applications. The aim of using type-2 fuzzy logic is to provide better uncertainty management in problems of control, pattern recognition and prediction.

In the second part of pattern recognition theory and applications, there are three papers that describe different contributions that propose new models, concepts and algorithms for recognition applications. The aim of using neural networks and fuzzy logic is to provide learning and adaptive capabilities to intelligent pattern recognition systems.

In the third part of the theory and practice of meta-heuristics in different areas of application, there are six papers that describe different contributions that propose new models and concepts, which are also applied in diverse areas of application. The nature-inspired methods include variations of different methods as well as new nature-inspired paradigms.

vi Preface

The fourth part presents diverse applications of fuzzy logic, neural networks and hybrid intelligent systems in medical applications, and there are five papers that describe different contributions on the application of these kinds of systems to solve complex real-world medical problems.

In the fifth part of fuzzy logic, neural networks and meta-heuristic applications in robotics, there are six papers that describe different contributions on the application of these kinds of intelligent models to solve complex real-world robotic problems.

In conclusion, the edited book comprises papers on diverse aspects of fuzzy logic, neural networks and nature-inspired optimization meta-heuristics and their application in areas, such as intelligent control and robotics, pattern recognition, time series prediction and optimization of complex problems. There are theoretical aspects as well as application papers.

Tijuana, Mexico December 2018 Oscar Castillo Patricia Melin

Contents

Type-1 and Type-2 Fuzzy Logic	
Intuitionistic and Neutrosophic Fuzzy Logic: Basic Concepts and Applications Amita Jain and Basanti Pal Nandi	3
Study of the Relevance of Polynomial Order in Takagi-Sugeno Fuzzy Inference Systems Applied in Diagnosis Problems Emanuel Ontiveros-Robles, Patricia Melin and Oscar Castillo	19
Adaptation of Parameters with Binary Cat Swarm Optimization Algorithm of Controller for a Mobile Autonomous Robot	35
Comparison of Fuzzy Controller Optimization with Dynamic Parameter Adjustment Based on of Type-1 and Type-2 Fuzzy Logic Marylu L. Lagunes, Oscar Castillo, Fevrier Valdez and Jose Soria Pattern Recognition	4
Particle Swarm Algorithm for the Optimization of Modular Neural Networks in Pattern Recognition Beatriz Gonzalez, Patricia Melin and Fevrier Valdez	59
Optimal Recognition Model Based on Convolutional Neural Networks and Fuzzy Gravitational Search Algorithm Method Yutzil Poma, Patricia Melin, Claudia I. González and Gabriela E. Martinez	7
Optimal Number of Clusters Finding Using the Fireworks Algorithm	83

viii Contents

Metaheuristics: Theory and Applications	
Harmony Search with Dynamic Adaptation of Parameters for the Optimization of a Benchmark Set of Functions Cinthia Peraza, Fevrier Valdez and Oscar Castillo	97
Type-2 Fuzzy Logic for Dynamic Parameter Adaptation in the Imperialist Competitive Algorithm Emer Bernal, Oscar Castillo, José Soria and Fevrier Valdez	109
Fuzzy Flower Pollination Algorithm to Solve Control Problems	119
Constrained Real-Parameter Optimization Using the Firefly Algorithm and the Grey Wolf Optimizer Luis Rodríguez, Oscar Castillo, Mario García and José Soria	155
The Differential Evolution Algorithm with a Fuzzy Logic Approach for Dynamic Parameter Adjustment Using Benchmark Functions Patricia Ochoa, Oscar Castillo and José Soria	169
A Comparison of ACO, GA and SA for Solving the TSP Problem Fevrier Valdez, Francisco Moreno and Patricia Melin	181
Medical Applications	
Hybrid Model Based on Neural Networks and Fuzzy Logic for 2-Lead Cardiac Arrhythmia Classification	193
Comparative Study of Bio-inspired Algorithms Applied in the Optimization of Fuzzy Systems Ivette Miramontes, Patricia Melin and German Prado-Arechiga	219
Design of Interval Type-2 Fuzzy Systems for Classification of Blood Pressure Load Juan Carlos Guzmán, Patricia Melin and German Prado-Arechiga	233
Tracking of Non-rigid Motion in 3D Medical Imaging with Ellipsoidal Mapping and Germinal Center Optimization Carlos Villaseñor, Nancy Arana-Daniel, Alma Y. Alanis, Carlos Lopez-Franco and Roberto Valencia-Murillo	241
Hybrid Neural-Fuzzy Modeling and Classification System for Blood Pressure Level Affectation Martin Vázquez, Patricia Melin and German Prado-Arechiga	257

Contents ix

Robotic	Appl	licati	ons
---------	------	--------	-----

Environment Recognition for Path Generation in Autonomous	272
Mobile Robots Ulises Orozco-Rosas, Kenia Picos, Oscar Montiel and Oscar Castillo	273
Optimization of Fuzzy Controllers for Autonomous Mobile Robots Using the Grey Wolf Optimizer Eufronio Hernández, Oscar Castillo and José Soria	289
Towards a Control Strategy Based on Type-2 Fuzzy Logic for an Autonomous Mobile Robot	301
Implementation of a Fuzzy Controller for an Autonomous Mobile Robot in the PIC18F4550 Microcontroller	315
Implementation a Fuzzy System for Trajectory Tracking of an Omnidirectional Mobile Autonomous Robot Jacinto González-Aguilar, Oscar Castillo and Prometeo Cortés-Antonio	327
Neural Inverse Optimal Pinning Control of Output Trajectory Tracking for Uncertain Complex Networks with Nonidentical Nodes Carlos J. Vega and Edgar N. Sanchez	341