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Metadata and Semantic Research

13th International Conference, MTSR 2019 Rome, Italy, October 28–31, 2019 Revised Selected Papers



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Preface

Metadata and semantics are integral to any information system and important to the sphere of Web data. Research and development addressing metadata and semantics is crucial to advancing how we effectively discover, use, archive, and repurpose information. In response to this need, researchers are actively examining methods for generating, reusing, and interchanging metadata. Integrated with these developments is research on the application of computational methods, linked data, and data analytics. A growing body of literature also targets conceptual and theoretical designs providing foundational frameworks for metadata and semantic applications. There is no doubt that metadata weaves its way through nearly every aspect of our information ecosystem, and there is great motivation for advancing the current state of understanding in the fields of metadata and semantics. To this end, it is vital that scholars and practitioners convene and share their work.

Since 2005, the International Metadata and Semantics Research Conference (MTSR) has served as a significant venue for dissemination and sharing of metadata and semantic-driven research and practices. 2019 marked the 13th MTSR, drawing scholars, researchers, and practitioners who are investigating and advancing our knowledge on a wide range of metadata and semantic-driven topics. The 13th International Conference on Metadata and Semantics Research (MTSR 2019) was held at the Guglielmo Marconi University in Rome, Italy, October 28–31, 2019.

MTSR conferences have grown in number of participants and paper submission rates over the past decade, marking it as a leading, international research conference. Continuing in the successful legacy of previous MTSR conferences (MTSR 2005, MTSR 2007, MTSR 2009, MTSR 2010, MTSR 2011, MTSR 2012, MTSR 2013, MTSR 2014, MTSR 2015, MTSR 2016, MTSR 2017, and MTSR 2018), MTSR 2019 brought together scholars and practitioners who share a common interest in the interdisciplinary field of metadata, linked data, and ontologies.

The MTSR 2019 program and the proceedings show a rich diversity of research and practices from metadata and semantically focused tools and technologies, linked data, cross-language semantics, ontologies, metadata models, semantic systems, and metadata standards. The general session of the conference included 18 papers covering a broad spectrum of topics, proving the interdisciplinary view of metadata. Metadata as a research topic is maturing, and the conference supported the following eight tracks: Digital Libraries, Information Retrieval, Big, Linked, Social and Open Data; Cultural Collections and Applications; European and National Projects; Open Repositories, Research Information Systems, and Data Infrastructures; Digital Humanities and Digital Curation; Agriculture, Food, and Environment; and Knowledge IT Artifacts in Professional Communities and Aggregations. The new eight track that MTSR 2019 introduced was on Metadata, Identifiers, and Semantics in Decentralized Applications, Blockchains, and P2P Systems. Each of these tracks had a rich selection of short and full research papers, in total 24, giving broader diversity to MTSR, and enabling deeper exploration of significant topics.

All the papers underwent a thorough and rigorous peer-review process. The review and selection for this year was highly competitive and only papers containing significant research results, innovative methods, or novel and best practices were accepted for publication. From the general session, only 14 submissions were accepted as full research papers, representing 41.1% of the total number of submissions, and 4 as short papers. An additional 13 contributions from tracks covering noteworthy and important results were accepted as full research papers, representing 36.1% of the total number of submissions, and 11 as short papers, bringing the total of MTSR 2019 accepted contributions to 42. The acceptance rate of full research papers for both the general session and tracks was 38.6% of the total number of submissions.

Guglielmo Marconi University (GMU) is the first Italian Open University which has been recognized by the Ministry of Education (MIUR) in Italy and provides innovative high-quality degree programs in the fields of humanities, social sciences, law, business, and engineering. The GMU's mission is to promote interdisciplinary research and innovation. In its activities, the university adheres to the following pillars: openness, quality, professionalism, and international vocation.

MTSR 2019 was pleased to host a remarkable keynote presentation held by Dr. Alfio M. Gliozzo, Research Manager - Knowledge Induction at IBM T.J. Watson Research (New York, USA). In his presentation "Extending Knowledge Graphs Using Distantly Supervised Deep Nets" Dr. Gliozzo shared his extensive experience and insights about how to train deep nets for relation extraction using distant supervision able to induce taxonomies directly from text provided as input in any domain, thus enabling SMEs to easily customize them to their needs.

Furthermore, in a round table titled "The Digital World 2030", three keynote speakers from different disciplines discussed challenges and future developments for the next decade.

The first keynote in the field of Industry 4.0 was held by Professor Gabriele Arcidiacono, Full Professor of Machine Design and Head of Department of Innovation and Information Engineering (DIIE) at Guglielmo Marconi University (Rome, Italy). His presentation "Lean Education and Society 5.0: the Global Excellence" described the need for a cultural revolution which would go hand in hand with the technological one: the human technology oriented model of the Society 5.0.

The second presenter from the telecommunications research field was Professor Romeo Giuliano, Associate Professor in the Department of Innovation and Information Engineering (DIIE) at Guglielmo Marconi University (Rome, Italy). In his presentation "The 6-th Generation Network (6G): Drivers, Services and Requirements" Professor Giuliano explained how the forthcoming 6-th generation network will be, what services it will provide, and how it will be organized. 6G will be immersive in the environment we live in, equipped with artificial intelligence, providing social services worldwide.

The last presentation given by Professor Fabio Massimo Zanzotto, Associate Professor in the Department of Enterprise Engineering - University of Rome Tor Vergata was focused on computer science. In his talk "Hey, Merry Men! Robin-Hood Artificial Intelligence is Calling You!" Professor Zanzotto explained how the innovations of artificial intelligence are changing the future job market. Artificial intelligence is exploiting human knowledge stored in personal data to replace workers owning this knowledge. A real research challenge for the future is how to constantly repay workers for their knowledge as these workers are contributing to the construction of the artificial intelligence that will replace them. Without a clear agenda, the artificial intelligence revolution will be a step of no return.

MTSR 2019 hosted a tutorial on "VocBench 3: Collaborative Development of Thesauri, Ontologies, Lexicons and RDF Datasets for the Sematic Web" organized by a remarkable team of Professionals and Professors as Armando Stellato, Manuel Fiorelli, Tiziano Lorenzetti, Willem van Gemert, Denis Dechandon, Christine Laaboudi-Spoiden, Anikó Gerencsér, Anne Waniart, Eugeniu Costetchi, and Andrea Turbati.

We conclude this preface by thanking the many people who contributed their time and efforts to MTSR 2019 and made this year's conference possible. We also thank all the organizations that supported this conference. We thank all institutions and universities that co-organized MTSR 2019. We extend a sincere gratitude to members of the Program Committees both main and special tracks, the Steering Committee and the Organizing Committees (both general and local), and the conference reviewers who invested their time generously to ensure the timely review of the submitted manuscripts. A special thanks to local organization chair Professor Francesca Fallucchi from Guglielmo Marconi University, Italy; to program chair Professor Noemi Scarpato from San Raffaele Roma Open University, Italy; to workshop, tutorial, and demonstration chair Professor Ivo Keller from TH Brandenburg, Germany; and to all special track chairs of MTSR 2019. A special thank you to Francesca Fallucchi and Anxhela Dani for supporting us throughout this event, to Iro Sotiriadou and Anxhela Dani who assisted us with the preparation of proceedings, and to Vasiliki, Nikoleta, and Stavroula for their endless support and patience. Our thanks go to our sponsors Elsevier, Springer Nature, EBSCO, IEEE, and Reasonable Graph, and our best paper and best student paper sponsor euroCRIS. Finally, our deepest thank you go to all authors and participants of MTSR 2019 for making the event a great success.

September 2019

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xiii

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Contents

Metadata, Linked Data, Semantics and Ontologies – General Session	
CLaRO: A Controlled Language for Authoring Competency Questions C. Maria Keet, Zola Mahlaza, and Mary-Jane Antia	3
Metadata-Driven Semantic Coordination Manuel Fiorelli, Armando Stellato, Tiziano Lorenzetti, Peter Schmitz, Enrico Francesconi, Najeh Hajlaoui, and Brahim Batouche	16
Training Biomedical Researchers in Metadata with a MIBBI-Based Ontology Marcelo Sampaio, Ana Luís Ferreira, João Aguiar Castro, and Cristina Ribeiro	28
RAMP Shapes: Declarative RDF ↔ ADT Mapping Alexey Morozov, Gerhard Wohlgenannt, Dmitry Mouromtsev, Dmitry Pavlov, and Yury Emelyanov	40
Emotional Concept Extraction Through Ontology-Enhanced Classification Danilo Cavaliere and Sabrina Senatore	52
A Classification of Grammar-Infused Templates for Ontology and Model Verbalisation	64
IoT Data Validation Using Spatial and Temporal Correlations Fabio Sartori, Riccardo Melen, and Fabio Giudici	77
Semantic Assistance System for Providing Smart Services and Reasoning in Aero-Engine Manufacturing Sonika Gogineni, Konrad Exner, Rainer Stark, Jonas Nickel, Marian Oeler, and Heiko Witte	90
Automated Subject Indexing of Domain Specific Collections Using Word Embeddings and General Purpose Thesauri	103
An Ontology Based Approach for Data Leakage Prevention Against Advanced Persistent Threats Emrah Kaya, İbrahim Özçelik, and Özgü Can	115

xxii	Contents
XXII	Contents

Subtype Identification of Parkinson's Disease Using Sparse Canonical Correlation and Clustering Analysis of Multimodal Neuroimaging <i>Ji Hye Won, Mansu Kim, Jinyoung Yoon, and Hyunjin Park</i>	126
Predictive Data Transformation Suggestions in Grafterizer Using Machine Learning	137
Knowledge Graph Embeddings over Hundreds of Linked Datasets Michalis Mountantonakis and Yannis Tzitzikas	150
Changing the Subject: Dynamic Discussion Monitoring in Twitter Marçal Mora-Cantallops and Salvador Sánchez-Alonso	163
Proposal of a Metadata Application Profile for Technical Reports	175
Applying Predictive Models to Support skos:ExactMatch Validation <i>Riccardo Albertoni</i>	187
Ontology Based Anomaly Detection for File Integration	194
Schema-Based Visual Queries over Linked Data Endpoints Kārlis Čerāns, Lelde Lāce, Aiga Romāne, Jūlija Ovčiņņikova, Mikus Grasmanis, Artūrs Sproģis, and Agris Šostaks	200
Track on Metadata and Semantics for Open Repositories, Research Information Systems, and Data Infrastructures	
Data Science from a Perspective of Computer Science Sirje Virkus and Emmanouel Garoufallou	209
Track on Metadata and Semantics for Digital Libraries, Information Retrieval, Big, Linked, Social and Open Data	
Extending Faceted Search with Automated Object Ranking Kostas Manioudakis and Yannis Tzitzikas	223
C-Rank: A Concept Linking Approach to Unsupervised Keyphrase Extraction	236
Scholarly Resources Structuring: Use Cases for Digital Libraries Fidan Limani, Atif Latif, and Klaus Tochtermann	248

Contents	xxiii
contents	AAIII

OntoPPI: Towards Data Formalization on the Prediction of Protein Interactions	260
Create Dashboards and Data Story with the Data & Analytics Frameworks Petito Michele, Francesca Fallucchi, and Ernesto William De Luca	272
Method for the Assessment of Semantic Accuracy Using Rules Identified by Conditional Functional Dependencies Vanusa S. Santana and Fábio S. Lopes	284
A Semantic Representation of the Citation Structure	298
Track on Metadata and Semantics for Agriculture, Food and Environment (AgroSEM 2019)	
Hydrographic Datasets in Open Government Data Portals: Mitigation of Reusability Issues Through Provenance Documentation	307
An Architecture for Enabling IoT Edge Devices to Allow Scalable Publishing of Semantic Linked Data	320
WASOS: An Ontology for Modelling Traditional Knowledge of Sustainable Water Stewardship	332
Track on Metadata and Semantics for Digital Humanities and Digital Curation (DHC2019)	
Digital Transformation of Research Processes in the Humanities	343
Curatr: A Platform for Semantic Analysis and Curation of Historical	
Literary Texts	354
Extraction of Character Profiles from the Gutenberg Archive Mattia Egloff, Davide Picca, and Alessandro Adamou	367
Fine-GRAINed Process Metadata	373

Formal Ontology in a Relativistic Setting Guido Vetere	379
A Research Toolbox: A Complete Suite for Analysis	
in Digital Humanities. Ernesto William De Luca, Francesca Fallucchi, Alessandro Ligi, and Massimiliano Tarquini	385
The Null Result Portal Lydia Müller, Dirk Goldhahn, and Gerhard Heyer	398
Track on Metadata and Semantics for Cultural Collections and Applications	
Enriching Wikidata with Cultural Heritage Data from the COURAGE Project <i>Ghazal Faraj and András Micsik</i>	407
The Data Aggregation Lab Software: Experimentation for Linked Data Aggregation in Cultural Heritage Nuno Freire	419
Sinopia: A New Linked-Data Editing Environment Designed for Libraries <i>Philip E. Schreur</i>	425
Title Matching for Finding Identical Metadata Records in Different Languages Yuting Song, Biligsaikhan Batjargal, and Akira Maeda	431
Track on Metadata and Semantics for European and National Projects	
Metadata Integration with Labeled-Property Graphs	441
Track on Metadata, Identifiers and Semantics in Decentralized Applications, Blockchains and P2P Systems	
Timestamping Metadata Using Blockchain: A Practical Approach	451
Author Index	459