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Supercomputing

10th International Conference on Supercomputing in Mexico, ISUM 2019 Monterrey, Mexico, March 25–29, 2019 Revised Selected Papers



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Preface

High Performance Computing (HPC) or Supercomputing have the power to contribute in an important way to the research and development of a country and to improve and reform many industrial sectors. Researchers at universities and engineers in diverse industries, have come to depend on the power of these machines to compute high volumes of data for finding the results they are looking for. Complex calculations in many cases require high volumes of data that would have taken hours, days, and sometimes weeks or months to process two to three decades ago. But now a days with the processing power that HPC machines manage, we are able to move faster with our results to save time, money, and often sometimes lives. On the other hand, we can now perform numerical simulations with a much higher resolution that is translated into producing results which better reproduce the physical world in which we live.

As an example of an HPC initiative that could boost the development of an industry in a country, we mention that the Mexican government and the European Union (EU) decided to collaborate to improve their energy industries, which provided an opportunity for EU HPC researchers to team up with Mexican colleagues. The aim? To provide solutions for the oil and gas industry, improve wind energy performance, and solve issues of combustion efficiency for transportation systems. Recently launched in Barcelona (June 2019), ENERXICO, a new project jointly funded by the EU and the Mexican government, brought together 15 institutions in an academic-industry collaboration to solve real-world engineering problems. It focused on scaling in wind energy, oil/gas exploration and reservoir modeling, and biofuels for transportation. In parallel, to power these applications, the project will work on achieving scalable, energy-efficient simulations for the exascale era. The project is led by the Instituto Nacional de Investigaciones Nucleares of México (ININ) and the Barcelona Supercomputer Centre of Spain (BSC). The other institutions that collaborated in the project are: Petróleos Mexicanos (PEMEX-PEP), Universidad Autónoma Metropolitana, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Centro de Investigación y de Estudios Avanzados del Instituto Politécnico Nacional, Instituto Mexicano del Petróleo, Instituto Politécnico Nacional, Tecnische Universität München, Université Grenoble Alpes, Centro de Investigaciones Energéticas, Medioambientales y Tecnologías, Repsol, Iberdrola, Bull Atos, and Universitat Politécnica de Valencia. We hope that following the ENERXICO project, new HPC large scale initiatives will be carried out in Mexico.

This 10th International Supercomputing Conference in Mexico fosters the continuous growth of HPC in Mexico and Latin America, gathering the supercomputing communities to share their latest research works.

It is worth noting that Mexico has significant experience in the uses of supercomputers, which began in 1991, when UNAM installed a Cray YMP. Afterwards, Mexico appeared in the Top 500 supercomputing list several times: the case of the oil industry (Top 83, Top 84, and Top 85 in the list of November 2003). A few years later, UNAM and UAM placed computers in places 126 (2006) and 225 (2008), respectively. Other

outstanding projects in Mexico are the National Laboratory for High Performance Computing in Mexico City (UNAM-UAM-CINVESTAV), the National Supercomputing Center of San Luis Potosi within the Instituto Potosino de Investigación Científica y Tecnológica (IPICYT), the Grids National Laboratory, the National Supercomputing Laboratory of the Southeast (LNS) from the Bemérita Universidad Autónoma de Puebla, and ABACUS CINVESTAV, which placed its supercomputer in the 255 place of the top 500 list of June 2015. In addition to these laboratories, a recent new supercomputer center was inaugurated at the University of Guadalajara, Centro de Análisis de Datos y Supercómputo (CADS), and the University Autonomous of the State of Mexico (UAEMEX) will be opening a center in the next year. Although we have a platform and experience in supercomputing, these supercomputing resources are not enough to conduct research and development for a country like Mexico. The joint efforts by institutions, organizations, and government continue to examine the direction and need in academia, government, society, and industry of computer power to advance research and development.

With an effort to continue to evolve in the uses of supercomputing and of these powerful machines in research and development in Mexico and Latin America, the International Supercomputing Conference in Mexico (ISUM) was founded by a group of researchers, supercomputing directors, IT directors, and technologists representing the largest research institutions, along with the support of the largest technology vendors in Mexico. This conference was established to provide a space for researchers and technologists to present their research works related to HPC. Building on the experience of the previous 9 editions, this 10th edition of ISUM was held in the progressive and industrial city of Monterrey, Nuevo Leon, Mexico, where more than 1,205 attendees had the opportunity to hear 5 international keynote speakers, 16 national and international speakers, 10 thematic tracks, and more than 60 research presentations. The conference covered themes in HPC architecture, networks, system software, algorithmic techniques, modeling and system tools, clouds, distributed computing, big data, data analytics, visualization and storage, applications for science and engineering, and emerging technologies. The thematic tracks included, Smart-Cities, Artificial Intelligence, Cybersecurity, Energy, Supercomputer Infrastructure, Women in STEM, Supercomputer Projects in Mexico, Supercomputing in Latin America, Biotechnology, and Supercomputing in Nuevo Leon, Monterrey. There were five workshops offered in various areas of supercomputing conducted by an international group of instructors. In addition, the conference had 2 plenary round tables and 10 round tables in the thematic tracks where important issues related to supercomputing were discussed; themes like strengthening graduate programs in supercomputing in Mexico, creating national and international project opportunities in supercomputing, and fostering the uses of supercomputing in industry for the development of Mexico and Latin America in areas such as artificial intelligence, biotechnology, smartcities, etc. These round tables gathered experts in the respective areas representing Mexico, Europe, and Latin America and included academia, industry, and government.

The central part of ISUM is the presentation of the latest research work conducted primarily but not limited to Mexico and Latin America. This book presents the selected works from more than 70 works presented at ISUM 2019. Each work was reviewed by

three expert reviewers from an international group of experts in the respective area. These works are divided into five parts that include, Part I: Applications; Part II: Algorithm Techniques; Part III: HPC Architecture; Part IV: Parallel Computing; and Part V: HPC Modelling. Each section presents a series of works that you will find instrumental and enhancing to your repertoire of knowledge in the respective areas of study.

The book is aimed towards senior undergraduate and graduate students, as well as scientists in the fields of HPC, computer sciences, physics, biology, mathematics, engineering, and chemistry, who have an interest in the solution of a large variety of problems that make use of supercomputers. The material included in this book is adequate for both teaching and research.

The editors are grateful to the institutions and people who made possible ISUM 2019 through their support: Cesar Díaz Torrejón, Universidad Abierta y a Distancia de México (UnADM); Luis Díaz Sánchez, Universidad Autónoma del Estado de México (UAEMEX); Luis Gutiérrez Díaz de León, Universidad de Guadalajara; Felipe Bracho Carpizo y Fabián Romo, Universidad Autónoma de México (UNAM); Raúl Rivera, Centro de Investigación Científica y de Educación Superior de Ensenada (CISESE); Carlos Casasús López Hermosa, Corporación Universitaria para el Desarrollo de internet (CUDI); Salma Leticia Jalife Villalón, Secretaria de Comunicaciones y Transporte (SCT); and Moisés Torres Martínez, Sociedad Mexicana de Supercómputo (SOMEXSU A.C.) Universidad Abierta y a Distancia de México, and Red Mexicana de Supercómputo (REDMEXSU) Consejo Técnico Académico (CTA). We give special recognition to our corporate sponsors, without whom this event would not have been possible. Special recognition to ATOS, IBM/Sinergia Sys, DELL, Intel, Totalplay Empresarial, Fujitsu, IPICYT-CNS, Global Hitss, SparkCognition, Mellanox, Lenovo, and ITEXICO.

The following individuals were instrumental in leading the evaluation of these works: Juan Manuel Ramírez Alcaraz, Alfredo Cristóbal Salas, Andrei Tchernykh, Cesar Díaz Torrejón, Erwin Martin, Enrique Varela, Jaime Klapp, Liliana Barbosa Santillán, Luis Díaz Sánchez, Luis Gutiérrez Díaz de León, Moises Torres Martínez, Manuel Aguilar Cornejo, Rene Luna, Salvador Castañeda, and Sergio Nemeschnow. We thank them for the time spent in coordinating the evaluation process of these research works.

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The thematic track on "HPC Energy Applications and the ENERXICO Project" as well as the production of this book received funding from the ENERXICO project under the European Union's Horizon 2020 Programme, grant agreement n° 828947, and from the Mexican Department of Energy, CONACYT-SENER Hidrocarburos

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In conclusion we thank all the institutions who have supported this event throughout these 10 editions, especially this 10th anniversary of ISUM: BUAP LNS-SURESTE, UdeG, UCol, UNISON, ININ, CUDI, IPN, UAM, UNAM, CICESE, CIMAT-Merida, UAEMEX, CNS-IPICYT, ABACUS-CINVESTAV, CONACYT, SOMEXSU A.C., and REDMEXSU.

October 2019 Moisés Torres Jaime Klapp

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