Advances in Intelligent Systems and Computing

Volume 1128

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Advances in Artificial Intelligence

Selected Papers from the Annual Conference of Japanese Society of Artificial Intelligence (JSAI 2019)



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ISSN 2194-5357 ISSN 2194-5365 (electronic) Advances in Intelligent Systems and Computing ISBN 978-3-030-39877-4 ISBN 978-3-030-39878-1 (eBook) https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-39878-1

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Preface

The JSAI series of Annual Conference is the central event of the Japanese Society for Artificial Intelligence. Every year we collect papers and presentations and have earnest communications toward the progress of sciences, technologies, and philosophies relevant to AI. Traditionally, the JSAI Program Committee has mainly been responsible for organizing the conference program, selecting the invited speakers, and awarding the work. In JSAI2019, with the challenge of partially internationalizing general sessions, the content was organized on the supports by the newly established International Program Committee.

Summarizing the authors' first desired category of oral presentations in the general sessions, machine learning and AI applications increased further among all the submissions, but others decreased in general. One of the reasons is that many presenters who used machine learning technology as the method of each category wanted the machine learning category. The number of participants has increased more than the number of presentations, and there are 2905 participants (the most in history) for 748 presentations, showing the accelerating interest from the industry—the increase in submissions for AI applications is supporting this inference.

This year, for the first time, an international session was held with the same position as the general session. For the international session, five categories, (1) knowledge engineering, (2) machine learning, (3) agents, (4) robots and real worlds, and (5) human interface and education aid, have been chosen considering this as a challenging start of internationalization. Seven International Program Committee members who can cover these categories worked in the selection of papers, so that each paper had two or more reviewers over a peer review period of two months. In consideration of the evaluation by the evaluation committee and chairperson during the conference, we selected the papers to be published by Springer.

We also aimed to improve the quality of the paper. Both Japanese and English clearly indicated to CFP that the outline should include (1) purpose and (2) summary or conclusion of results. The contributors were carefully noted, and 26

vi Preface

of the 80 talks that were finally given were published as selected papers from Springer following the two stages below.

In the first stage, for all the papers presented in the international session (oral or interactive), at least two reviewers from related fields (from Japan or abroad) for each paper for which the program chairperson confirmed the abstract satisfied the conditions specified in the CFP. The reviewers selected by the International Program Committee members (the editors of this book) reviewed them. This peer review was evaluated according to the following criteria, scoring 0–5 for each criterion.

- (a) Originality (novelty of the paper)
- (b) Significance (impact on sciences and businesses)
- (c) Quality (soundness and clarity of the paper)

This first evaluation period was from mid-March to mid-May 2019. Next, there are 80 cases in total, and the award candidates should be 30–45%. Therefore, in each categorized field, first, the top 33% of candidates in the overall score according to the peer reviewers were selected.

In the second stage, the reviewers consisting of all members of the International Program Committee members reassessed the content and the paper points, including the period of the conference.

- (1) Contents: Evaluation of research importance and novelty
- (2) Paper points: Evaluation of technical quality and clarity of papers
- (3) Presentation points: Evaluation of oral presentations

As a result of consideration by the program chair and the head of the International Program Committee based on the second-stage evaluation, 19 long papers and 7 short papers have been chosen for publication in this book. Then, we finally edited this book including these survived papers. In this final step, we reorganized the selected papers into six parts (I) knowledge engineering, (II) agents, (III) education and culture, (IV) natural language processing, (V) machine learning and data mining, and (VI) cyber-physics, considering the balance of the number of papers. Approximately, (I) corresponds to the previously mentioned (1), (II) to (3), (III) to (5), (IV) to the intersection of all (1) through (5), (V) to (2), and (VI) to (4). This change and rearrangement were originally proposed by Yoshiki Kishi and Danilo E. Miura who assisted the program chair in the editing of this book, attending sessions in JSAI2019 and checking details of all the selected papers. Then we, the editors, found this idea realizes a harmony showing out the feature of JSAI where philosophies, i.e., toward a human-centric society with integrating natural and artificial intelligence.

We sincerely express millions of thanks to President Naohiko Uramoto, Vice-President Shusaku Tsumoto (General Chair of JSAI2019) of JSAI, Ex-president Seiji Yamada, Executive Committee Chair Takafumi Koshinaka, Deputy Program Chair Daisuke Katagami, Assistant Program Chair Teruaki Hayashi, Ex-Program Chair Takashi Onoda, Secretary-General Kazuo Sumida, and

Preface

Akiko Yamanobe of May Corporation as the Supporting Company, and all the participants of JSAI2019. We would also like to thank Yoshiki Kishi and Danilo E. Miura for their cooperation in the editing of this post-proceedings, including contacting the author, compiling L^AT_EX , and checking the contents of the extension.

November 2019 Yukio Ohsawa
The Program Chair of JSAI2019

Katsutoshi Yada Takayuki Ito Yasufumi Takama Eri Sato-Shimokawara Akinori Abe Junichiro Mori

Naohiro Matsumura

The International Program Committee of JSAI, as Editor

Contents

Knowledge Engineering	
Using Sequence Constraints for Modelling Network Interactions Johannes De Smedt, Junichiro Mori, and Masanao Ochi	3
Prediction of Onset of Lifestyle-Related Diseases Using Regular Health Checkup Data	14
Mitsuru Tsunekawa, Natsuki Oka, Masahiro Araki, Motoshi Shintani, Masataka Yoshikawa, and Takeshi Tanigawa	
Feasible Affect Recognition in Advertising Based on Physiological Responses from Wearable Sensors Faweesak Emsawas, Ken-ichi Fukui, and Masayuki Numao	27
Deep Markov Models for Data Assimilation in Chaotic Dynamical Systems Calvin Janitra Halim and Kazuhiko Kawamoto	37
Reducing the Number of Multiplications in Convolutional Recurrent Neural Networks (ConvRNNs)	45
Agents	
Rewards Visualization System Promotes Information Provision Fujio Toriumi, Hitoshi Yamamoto, and Isamu Okada	55
An Automated Negotiating Agent that Searches the Bids Around Nash Bargaining Solution to Obtain High Joint Utilities Shan Liu, Shun Okuhara, Ahmed Moustafa, and Takayuki Ito	66
ANAC 2018: Repeated Multilateral Negotiation League	77

x Contents

Flexibility of Emulation Learning from Pioneers in Nonstationary Environments	90
Moto Shinriki, Hiroaki Wakabayashi, Yu Kono, and Tatsuji Takahashi	
Education and Culture	
Computerized Adaptive Testing Method Using Integer Programming to Minimize Item Exposure	105
Proposal of Context-Aware Music Recommender System Using Negative Sampling	114
The Influence of Story Creating Activities While Appreciating Abstract Artworks Kotone Tadaki and Akinori Abe	126
Natural Language Processing	
Unsupervised Joint Learning for Headline Generation and Discourse Structure of Reviews	139
Extraction of Online Discussion Structures for Automated Facilitation Agent Shota Suzuki, Naoko Yamaguchi, Tomohiro Nishida, Ahmed Moustafa, Daichi Shibata, Kai Yoshino, Kentaro Hiraishi, and Takayuki Ito	150
Variables Extraction in Natural (English) Language Through Possessive Relationships Danilo Eidy Miura, Yukio Ohsawa, and Teruaki Hayashi	162
GTransE: Generalizing Translation-Based Model on Uncertain Knowledge Graph Embedding Natthawut Kertkeidkachorn, Xin Liu, and Ryutaro Ichise	170
Latent-Space Data Augmentation for Visually-Grounded Language Understanding Aly Magassouba, Komei Sugiura, and Hisashi Kawai	179
Machine Learning and Data Mining	
A Community Sensing Approach for User Identity Linkage Zexuan Wang, Teruaki Hayashi, and Yukio Ohsawa	191
Social Influence Prediction by a Community-Based Convolutional	200
Neural Network	203

Contents xi

Segment Information Extraction from Financial Annual Reports Using Neural Network Tomoki Ito, Hiroki Sakaji, and Kiyoshi Izumi	215
One-Shot Learning Using Triplet Network with kNN Classifier	227
Trees Detection on Google Street View Images Using Deep Learning and City Open Data Lieu-Hen Chen, Hao-Ming Hung, Cheng-Yu Sun, Eric Hsiao-Kuang Wu, Toru Yamaguchi, Eri Sato-Shimokawara, and Hao Chen	236
Cyber Physics	
Classification of Accessibility and Synergy in the Tokyo Area Multimodal Transportation Network Aaron Bramson, Megumi Hori, Bingran Zha, and Hirohisa Inamoto	247
Modelling Naturalistic Work Stress Using Spectral HRV Representations and Deep Learning	267
Privacy-Preserving Resident Monitoring System with Ultra Low-Resolution Imaging and the Examination of Its Ease of Installation Shogo Murakami, Takumi Kimura, and Ikuko Eguchi Yairi	278
Identity Verification Using Face Recognition Improved by Managing Check-in Behavior of Event Attendees Akitoshi Okumura, Susumu Handa, Takamichi Hoshino, Naoki Tokunaga, and Masami Kanda	291
Author Index	305