# **Communications** in Computer and Information Science

1172

Commenced Publication in 2007
Founding and Former Series Editors:
Phoebe Chen, Alfredo Cuzzocrea, Xiaoyong Du, Orhun Kara, Ting Liu,
Krishna M. Sivalingam, Dominik Ślęzak, Takashi Washio, Xiaokang Yang,
and Junsong Yuan

#### **Editorial Board Members**

Simone Diniz Junqueira Barbosa

Pontifical Catholic University of Rio de Janeiro (PUC-Rio), Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

Joaquim Filipe

Polytechnic Institute of Setúbal, Setúbal, Portugal

Ashish Ghosh

Indian Statistical Institute, Kolkata, India

Igor Kotenko

St. Petersburg Institute for Informatics and Automation of the Russian Academy of Sciences, St. Petersburg, Russia

Lizhu Zhou

Tsinghua University, Beijing, China

More information about this series at http://www.springer.com/series/7899

Ernesto Damiani · George Spanoudakis · Leszek A. Maciaszek (Eds.)

# Evaluation of Novel Approaches to Software Engineering

14th International Conference, ENASE 2019 Heraklion, Crete, Greece, May 4–5, 2019 Revised Selected Papers



Editors
Ernesto Damiani
Department of Electrical
and Computer Engineering
Khalifa University of Science
and Technology
Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates

Leszek A. Maciaszek Wrocław University of Economics Wrocław, Poland Macquarie University Sydney, Australia George Spanoudakis Department of Computer Science City University of London London, UK

ISSN 1865-0929 ISSN 1865-0937 (electronic) Communications in Computer and Information Science ISBN 978-3-030-40222-8 ISBN 978-3-030-40223-5 (eBook) https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-40223-5

#### © Springer Nature Switzerland AG 2020

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, expressed or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer Nature Switzerland AG The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

#### **Preface**

The present book includes extended and revised versions of a set of selected papers from the 14th International Conference on Evaluation of Novel Approaches to Software Engineering (ENASE 2019), held in Heraklion - Crete, Greece, during May 4–5, 2019.

ENASE 2019 received 102 paper submissions from 40 countries, of which 19% were included in this book. The papers were selected by the event chairs and their selection was based on a number of criteria that included the classifications and comments provided by the Program Committee members, the session chairs' assessment, and also the program chairs' global view of all papers included in the technical program. The authors of selected papers were then invited to submit a revised and extended version of their papers having at least 30% innovative material.

The mission of ENASE is to be a prime international forum to discuss and publish research findings and IT industry experiences with relation to novel approaches to software engineering. The conference acknowledges evolution in systems and software thinking due to contemporary shifts of computing paradigm to e-services, cloud computing, mobile connectivity, business processes, and societal participation. By publishing the latest research on novel approaches to software engineering and by evaluating them against systems and software quality criteria, ENASE conferences advance knowledge and research in software engineering, including and emphasizing service-oriented, business-process driven, and ubiquitous mobile computing. ENASE aims to identify the most hopeful trends and proposes new directions for consideration by researchers and practitioners involved in large-scale systems and software development, integration, deployment, delivery, maintenance, and evolution.

The papers included in this book contribute to the understanding of relevant trends of current research on novel approaches to software engineering for the development and maintenance of systems and applications, specifically in relation to: model-driven software engineering, requirements engineering, empirical software engineering, service-oriented software engineering, business process management and engineering, knowledge management and engineering, reverse software engineering, software process improvement, software change and configuration management, software metrics, software patterns and refactoring, application integration, software architecture, cloud computing, and formal methods.

We would like to thank all the authors for their contributions and the reviewers for ensuring the quality of this publication.

May 2019

Ernesto Damiani George Spanoudakis Leszek Maciaszek

# **Organization**

#### **Conference Chair**

Leszek Maciaszek Wrocław University of Economics, Poland,

and Macquarie University, Australia

#### **Program Co-chairs**

Ernesto Damiani EBTIC-KUSTAR, UAE George Spanoudakis City University London, UK

### **Program Committee**

Muhammad Ovais Ahmad Karlstad University, Sweden

Marco Aiello University of Stuttgart, Germany

Apostolos Ampatzoglou University of Groningen, The Netherlands Claudio Ardagna Universita degli Studi di Milano, Italy

Mourad Badri University of Quebec at Trois-Rivières, Canada

Paul Bailes The University of Queensland, Australia Richard Banach The University of Manchester, UK

Jan Blech RMIT University, Australia

Glauco Carneiro Universidade Salvador (UNIFACS), Brazil

Tomas Cerny Baylor University, USA

William Chu Tunghai University, Taiwan, China Rem Collier University College Dublin, Ireland Rebeca Cortazar University of Deusto, Spain

Bernard Coulette Université Toulouse Jean Jaurès, France

Guglielmo De Angelis CNR-IASI, Italy

Fatma Dhaou Faculty of Sciences of Tunis, Tunisia

Sophie Ebersold IRIT, France

Mahmoud El Hamlaoui ENSIAS Mohammed V University in Rabat, Morocco

Vladimir Estivill-Castro Griffith University, Australia

Anna Fasolino Università degli Studi di Napoli Federico II, Italy

Maria Ferreira Universidade Portucalense, Portugal

Tarik Fissaa ENSIAS Mohammed V University Rabat, Morocco Stéphane Galland Université de Technologie de Belfort Montbéliard,

France

Juan Garbajosa Technical University of Madrid (UPM), Spain

Atef Gharbi INSAT, Tunisia

Claude Godart Henri Poincaré University, France José-María Universidad de Alcalá, Spain

Gutiérrez-Martínez

Hatim Hafiddi INPT, Morocco Peter Herrmann NTNU, Norway

Lom Hillah LIP6, CNRS, Sorbonne Université, France

Benjamin Hirsch Degussa Bank, Germany

Hoda Hosny The American University in Cairo, Egypt

Mirjana Ivanovic University of Novi Sad, Serbia Stefan Jablonski University of Bayreuth, Germany

Ozgur Kafali University of Kent, UK Georgia Kapitsaki University of Cyprus, Cyprus

Somnuk Keretho Kasetsart University Bangkok, Thailand
Siau-cheng Khoo National University of Singapore, Singapore
Diana Kirk The University of Auckland, New Zealand

Piotr Kosiuczenko WAT, Poland

Robert Laramee Swansea University, UK
Bixin Li Southeast University, China

Jorge López SAMOVAR, CNRS, Télécom SudParis, Université

Paris-Saclay, France

Ivan Lukovic University of Novi Sad, Serbia

Lech Madeyski Wroclaw University of Science and Technology,

Poland

Nazim Madhavji University of Western Ontario, Canada Johnny Marques Instituto Tecnológico de Aeronáutica, Brazil

Patricia Martin-Rodilla University of A Coruña, Spain

Raul Mazo Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, France

Francesco Mercaldo Institute of Informatics and Telematics of Pisa, CNR,

Italv

Breno Miranda Federal University of Pernambuco, Brazil Arthur-Jozsef Molnar University of Babes-Bolyai, Romania

Inès Mouakher Faculty of Sciences of Tunis, University of Tunis

El Manar, Tunisia

Sascha Mueller-Feuerstein Ansbach University of Applied Sciences, Germany

Malcolm Munro Durham University, UK

Andrzej Niesler Wrocław University of Economics, Poland

Janis Osis Riga Technical University, Latvia

Meriem Ouederni IRIT/INPT, France

Mourad Oussalah Laboratoire Lina, CNRS, University of Nantes, France

Claus Pahl Free University of Bozen-Bolzano, Italy Dana Petcu West University of Timisoara, Romania

Marcelo Pimenta UFRGS, Brazil

Deepika Prakash NIIT University, India

Naveen Prakash IIITD, India

Adam Przybylek Gdansk University of Technology, Poland Elke Pulvermueller University of Osnabrueck, Germany

Lukasz Radlinski West Pomeranian University of Technology, Poland

José Redondo López University of Oviedo, Spain

Philippe Roose LIUPPA, IUT de Bayonne, UPPA, France

Francisco Ruiz Universidad de Castilla-La Mancha, Spain

Stefano Russo Universita degli Studi di Napoli Federico II, Italy

Antonella Santone University of Molise, Italy
Markus Schatten University of Zagreb, Croatia

Rainer Schmidt Munich University of Applied Sciences, Germany

Richa Sharma BML Munjal University, India

Josep Silva Universitat Politècnica de València, Spain

Ouali Sonya University of Sfax-Tunisia, Tunisia

Ioana Sora Politehnica University of Timisoara, Romania

Andreas Speck University of Kiel, Germany
Maria Spichkova RMIT University, Australia
Witold Staniszkis Rodan Development, Poland
Miroslaw Staron University of Gothenburg, Sweden

Ulrike Steffens HAW, Hamburg University of Applied Sciences,

Germany

Chang-ai Sun University of Science and Technology Beijing, China

Jakub Swacha University of Szczecin, Poland Stephanie Teufel University of Fribourg, Switzerland

Feng-Jian Wang National Chiao Tung University, Taiwan, China

Bernhard Westfechtel University of Bayreuth, Germany

Danny Weyns KU Leuven, Belgium

Martin Wirsing Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, Germany Igor Wojnicki AGH University of Science and Technology, Poland

Alfred Zimmermann Reutlingen University, Germany

#### **Additional Reviewers**

Saloua Bennani ENSIAS Mohammed V University in Rabat, Morocco

Natalia Kushik Télécom SudParis, France

David Lo Singapore Management University, Singapore Juan Ochoa-Zambrano Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain Houari Boumediene University of Science

and Technology, Algeria

Fadel Touré University of Quebec at Trois-Rivières, Canada

Sihan Xu China

# **Invited Speakers**

Sotiris Ioannidis Foundation for Research and Technology Hellas,

Greece

Danny Menasce George Mason University, USA
Mike Papazoglou Tilburg University, The Netherlands

# **Contents**

Using Stanford CoreNLP Capabilities for Semantic Information  Extraction from Textual Descriptions  Erika Nazaruka, Jānis Osis, and Viktorija Griberman	1
An Overview of Ways of Discovering Cause-Effect Relations in Text by Using Natural Language Processing	22
From Requirements to Automated Acceptance Tests with the RSL Language	39
Experimenting with Liveness in Cloud Infrastructure Management Pedro Lourenço, João Pedro Dias, Ademar Aguiar, Hugo Sereno Ferreira, and André Restivo	58
Live Software Development Environment Using Virtual Reality:  A Prototype and Experiment	83
Model-Based Risk Analysis and Evaluation Using CORAS and CVSS Roman Wirtz and Maritta Heisel	108
Towards GDPR Compliant Software Design: A Formal Framework for Analyzing System Models.  Evangelia Vanezi, Dimitrios Kouzapas, Georgia M. Kapitsaki, and Anna Philippou	135
Evaluation of Software Product Quality Metrics	163
Model-Driven Development Applied to Mobile Health and Clinical Scores	188
Model-Driven Software Development Combined with Semantic  Mutation of UML State Machines	204

Model-Driven Automatic Question Generation for a Gamified	
Clinical Guideline Training System	227
New Method to Reduce Verification Time of Reconfigurable Real-Time Systems Using R-TNCESs Formalism	246
On Improving R-TNCES Rebuilding for Reconfigurable Real-Time Systems	267
Towards the Efficient Use of Dynamic Call Graph Generators of Node.js Applications	286
Comparison of Computer Vision Approaches in Application to the Electricity and Gas Meter Reading	303
Expanding Tracing Capabilities Using Dynamic Tracing Data	319
Automated Software Measurement Strategies Elaboration Using Unsupervised Learning Data Analysis	341
Agile Scaled Steps of Doneness: A Standardized Procedure to Conceptualizing and Completing User Stories Across Scrum Teams and Industries	364
Indoor Localization Techniques Within a Home Monitoring Platform Iuliana Marin, Maria-Iuliana Bocicor, and Arthur-Jozsef Molnar	378
Author Index	403