

## Founding Editors

Gerhard Goos

*Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Karlsruhe, Germany*

Juris Hartmanis

*Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA*

## Editorial Board Members

Elisa Bertino

*Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, USA*

Wen Gao

*Peking University, Beijing, China*

Bernhard Steffen 

*TU Dortmund University, Dortmund, Germany*

Gerhard Woeginger 

*RWTH Aachen, Aachen, Germany*

Moti Yung

*Columbia University, New York, NY, USA*

More information about this series at <http://www.springer.com/series/7409>

Norbert Streitz · Shin'ichi Konomi (Eds.)

# Distributed, Ambient and Pervasive Interactions

8th International Conference, DAPI 2020

Held as Part of the 22nd HCI International Conference, HCII 2020


Copenhagen, Denmark, July 19–24, 2020

Proceedings



Springer

*Editors*

Norbert Streitz   
Smart Future Initiative  
Frankfurt/Main, Germany

Shin'ichi Konomi  
Kyushu University  
Fukuoka, Japan

ISSN 0302-9743

ISSN 1611-3349 (electronic)

Lecture Notes in Computer Science

ISBN 978-3-030-50343-7

ISBN 978-3-030-50344-4 (eBook)

<https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-50344-4>

LNCS Sublibrary: SL3 – Information Systems and Applications, incl. Internet/Web, and HCI

© Springer Nature Switzerland AG 2020

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer Nature Switzerland AG  
The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

# Foreword

The 22nd International Conference on Human-Computer Interaction, HCI International 2020 (HCII 2020), was planned to be held at the AC Bella Sky Hotel and Bella Center, Copenhagen, Denmark, during July 19–24, 2020. Due to the COVID-19 coronavirus pandemic and the resolution of the Danish government not to allow events larger than 500 people to be hosted until September 1, 2020, HCII 2020 had to be held virtually. It incorporated the 21 thematic areas and affiliated conferences listed on the following page.

A total of 6,326 individuals from academia, research institutes, industry, and governmental agencies from 97 countries submitted contributions, and 1,439 papers and 238 posters were included in the conference proceedings. These contributions address the latest research and development efforts and highlight the human aspects of design and use of computing systems. The contributions thoroughly cover the entire field of human-computer interaction, addressing major advances in knowledge and effective use of computers in a variety of application areas. The volumes constituting the full set of the conference proceedings are listed in the following pages.

The HCI International (HCII) conference also offers the option of “late-breaking work” which applies both for papers and posters and the corresponding volume(s) of the proceedings will be published just after the conference. Full papers will be included in the “HCII 2020 - Late Breaking Papers” volume of the proceedings to be published in the Springer LNCS series, while poster extended abstracts will be included as short papers in the “HCII 2020 - Late Breaking Posters” volume to be published in the Springer CCIS series.

I would like to thank the program board chairs and the members of the program boards of all thematic areas and affiliated conferences for their contribution to the highest scientific quality and the overall success of the HCI International 2020 conference.

This conference would not have been possible without the continuous and unwavering support and advice of the founder, Conference General Chair Emeritus and Conference Scientific Advisor Prof. Gavriel Salvendy. For his outstanding efforts, I would like to express my appreciation to the communications chair and editor of HCI International News, Dr. Abbas Moallem.

July 2020

Constantine Stephanidis

# **HCI International 2020 Thematic Areas and Affiliated Conferences**

Thematic areas:

- HCI 2020: Human-Computer Interaction
- HIMI 2020: Human Interface and the Management of Information

Affiliated conferences:

- EPCE: 17th International Conference on Engineering Psychology and Cognitive Ergonomics
- UAHCI: 14th International Conference on Universal Access in Human-Computer Interaction
- VAMR: 12th International Conference on Virtual, Augmented and Mixed Reality
- CCD: 12th International Conference on Cross-Cultural Design
- SCSM: 12th International Conference on Social Computing and Social Media
- AC: 14th International Conference on Augmented Cognition
- DHM: 11th International Conference on Digital Human Modeling and Applications in Health, Safety, Ergonomics and Risk Management
- DUXU: 9th International Conference on Design, User Experience and Usability
- DAPI: 8th International Conference on Distributed, Ambient and Pervasive Interactions
- HCIBGO: 7th International Conference on HCI in Business, Government and Organizations
- LCT: 7th International Conference on Learning and Collaboration Technologies
- ITAP: 6th International Conference on Human Aspects of IT for the Aged Population
- HCI-CPT: Second International Conference on HCI for Cybersecurity, Privacy and Trust
- HCI-Games: Second International Conference on HCI in Games
- MobiTAS: Second International Conference on HCI in Mobility, Transport and Automotive Systems
- AIS: Second International Conference on Adaptive Instructional Systems
- C&C: 8th International Conference on Culture and Computing
- MOBILE: First International Conference on Design, Operation and Evaluation of Mobile Communications
- AI-HCI: First International Conference on Artificial Intelligence in HCI

## Conference Proceedings Volumes Full List

1. LNCS 12181, Human-Computer Interaction: Design and User Experience (Part I), edited by Masaaki Kurosu
2. LNCS 12182, Human-Computer Interaction: Multimodal and Natural Interaction (Part II), edited by Masaaki Kurosu
3. LNCS 12183, Human-Computer Interaction: Human Values and Quality of Life (Part III), edited by Masaaki Kurosu
4. LNCS 12184, Human Interface and the Management of Information: Designing Information (Part I), edited by Sakae Yamamoto and Hirohiko Mori
5. LNCS 12185, Human Interface and the Management of Information: Interacting with Information (Part II), edited by Sakae Yamamoto and Hirohiko Mori
6. LNAI 12186, Engineering Psychology and Cognitive Ergonomics: Mental Workload, Human Physiology, and Human Energy (Part I), edited by Don Harris and Wen-Chin Li
7. LNAI 12187, Engineering Psychology and Cognitive Ergonomics: Cognition and Design (Part II), edited by Don Harris and Wen-Chin Li
8. LNCS 12188, Universal Access in Human-Computer Interaction: Design Approaches and Supporting Technologies (Part I), edited by Margherita Antona and Constantine Stephanidis
9. LNCS 12189, Universal Access in Human-Computer Interaction: Applications and Practice (Part II), edited by Margherita Antona and Constantine Stephanidis
10. LNCS 12190, Virtual, Augmented and Mixed Reality: Design and Interaction (Part I), edited by Jessie Y. C. Chen and Gino Fragomeni
11. LNCS 12191, Virtual, Augmented and Mixed Reality: Industrial and Everyday Life Applications (Part II), edited by Jessie Y. C. Chen and Gino Fragomeni
12. LNCS 12192, Cross-Cultural Design: User Experience of Products, Services, and Intelligent Environments (Part I), edited by P. L. Patrick Rau
13. LNCS 12193, Cross-Cultural Design: Applications in Health, Learning, Communication, and Creativity (Part II), edited by P. L. Patrick Rau
14. LNCS 12194, Social Computing and Social Media: Design, Ethics, User Behavior, and Social Network Analysis (Part I), edited by Gabriele Meiselwitz
15. LNCS 12195, Social Computing and Social Media: Participation, User Experience, Consumer Experience, and Applications of Social Computing (Part II), edited by Gabriele Meiselwitz
16. LNAI 12196, Augmented Cognition: Theoretical and Technological Approaches (Part I), edited by Dylan D. Schmorrow and Cali M. Fidopiastis
17. LNAI 12197, Augmented Cognition: Human Cognition and Behaviour (Part II), edited by Dylan D. Schmorrow and Cali M. Fidopiastis

18. LNCS 12198, Digital Human Modeling and Applications in Health, Safety, Ergonomics and Risk Management: Posture, Motion and Health (Part I), edited by Vincent G. Duffy
19. LNCS 12199, Digital Human Modeling and Applications in Health, Safety, Ergonomics and Risk Management: Human Communication, Organization and Work (Part II), edited by Vincent G. Duffy
20. LNCS 12200, Design, User Experience, and Usability: Interaction Design (Part I), edited by Aaron Marcus and Elizabeth Rosenzweig
21. LNCS 12201, Design, User Experience, and Usability: Design for Contemporary Interactive Environments (Part II), edited by Aaron Marcus and Elizabeth Rosenzweig
22. LNCS 12202, Design, User Experience, and Usability: Case Studies in Public and Personal Interactive Systems (Part III), edited by Aaron Marcus and Elizabeth Rosenzweig
23. LNCS 12203, Distributed, Ambient and Pervasive Interactions, edited by Norbert Streitz and Shin'ichi Konomi
24. LNCS 12204, HCI in Business, Government and Organizations, edited by Fiona Fui-Hoon Nah and Keng Siau
25. LNCS 12205, Learning and Collaboration Technologies: Designing, Developing and Deploying Learning Experiences (Part I), edited by Panayiotis Zaphiris and Andri Ioannou
26. LNCS 12206, Learning and Collaboration Technologies: Human and Technology Ecosystems (Part II), edited by Panayiotis Zaphiris and Andri Ioannou
27. LNCS 12207, Human Aspects of IT for the Aged Population: Technologies, Design and User Experience (Part I), edited by Qin Gao and Jia Zhou
28. LNCS 12208, Human Aspects of IT for the Aged Population: Healthy and Active Aging (Part II), edited by Qin Gao and Jia Zhou
29. LNCS 12209, Human Aspects of IT for the Aged Population: Technology and Society (Part III), edited by Qin Gao and Jia Zhou
30. LNCS 12210, HCI for Cybersecurity, Privacy and Trust, edited by Abbas Moallem
31. LNCS 12211, HCI in Games, edited by Xiaowen Fang
32. LNCS 12212, HCI in Mobility, Transport and Automotive Systems: Automated Driving and In-Vehicle Experience Design (Part I), edited by Heidi Krömker
33. LNCS 12213, HCI in Mobility, Transport and Automotive Systems: Driving Behavior, Urban and Smart Mobility (Part II), edited by Heidi Krömker
34. LNCS 12214, Adaptive Instructional Systems, edited by Robert A. Sottilare and Jessica Schwarz
35. LNCS 12215, Culture and Computing, edited by Matthias Rauterberg
36. LNCS 12216, Design, Operation and Evaluation of Mobile Communications, edited by Gavriel Salvendy and June Wei
37. LNCS 12217, Artificial Intelligence in HCI, edited by Helmut Degen and Lauren Reinerman-Jones



38. CCIS 1224, HCI International 2020 Posters - Part I, edited by Constantine Stephanidis and Margherita Antona
39. CCIS 1225, HCI International 2020 Posters - Part II, edited by Constantine Stephanidis and Margherita Antona
40. CCIS 1226, HCI International 2020 Posters - Part III, edited by Constantine Stephanidis and Margherita Antona

**<http://2020.hci.international/proceedings>**



# **8th International Conference on Distributed, Ambient and Pervasive Interactions (DAPI 2020)**

**Program Board Chairs: Norbert Streitz, Smart Future Initiative,  
Germany, and Shin'ichi Konomi, Kyushu University, Japan**

- Yasmine Abbas, USA
- Andreas Braun, Luxembourg
- Sara Comai, Italy
- Paul Davidsson, Sweden
- Maria Antonietta Grasso, France
- Nuno Guimaraes, Portugal
- Lars Erik Holmquist, UK
- Jun Hu, The Netherlands
- Pedro Isaias, Australia
- Denisa Kera, Spain
- Kristian Kloeckl, USA
- Nikolaos Komninos, Greece
- Irene Mavrommati, Greece
- H. Patricia McKenna, Canada
- Tatsuo Nakajima, Japan
- Kumiyo Nakakoji, Japan
- Anton Nijholt, The Netherlands
- Burak Pak, Belgium
- Guochao (Alex) Peng, China
- Carsten Röcker, Germany
- Christoph Stahl, Luxembourg
- Konrad Tollmar, Sweden
- John A. Waterworth, Sweden
- Reiner Wichert, Germany
- Chui Yin Wong, Malaysia
- Woontack Woo, South Korea

The full list with the Program Board Chairs and the members of the Program Boards of all thematic areas and affiliated conferences is available online at:

<http://www.hci.international/board-members-2020.php>



# **HCI International 2021**

The 23rd International Conference on Human-Computer Interaction, HCI International 2021 (HCII 2021), will be held jointly with the affiliated conferences in Washington DC, USA, at the Washington Hilton Hotel, July 24–29, 2021. It will cover a broad spectrum of themes related to Human-Computer Interaction (HCI), including theoretical issues, methods, tools, processes, and case studies in HCI design, as well as novel interaction techniques, interfaces, and applications. The proceedings will be published by Springer. More information will be available on the conference website: <http://2021.hci.international/>.

General Chair

Prof. Constantine Stephanidis

University of Crete and ICS-FORTH

Heraklion, Crete, Greece

Email: [general\\_chair@hci2021.org](mailto:general_chair@hci2021.org)

<http://2021.hci.international/>



# Contents

## Design Approaches, Methods and Tools

Responsive Origami: A Modular Approach to Fabricate Dynamic Surfaces Reactive to Socio-environmental Conditions . . . . .	3
<i>Mostafa Alani, Michael C. Kleiss, and Arash Soleimani</i>	
A Testbed for Rapid Design and Evaluation of VR Navigation Techniques for Industrial Applications . . . . .	13
<i>Jendrik Bulk and Volker Paelke</i>	
Accessibility in Pervasive Systems: An Exploratory Study . . . . .	25
<i>Diego Addan Gonçalves, Maria Cecilia Calani Baranauskas, and Julio Cesar dos Reis</i>	
Rethinking User Interaction with Smart Environments—A Comparative Study of Four Interaction Modalities . . . . .	39
<i>Mohamed Handosa, Archi Dasgupta, Mark Manuel, and Denis Gračanin</i>	
Ambient Interaction Design in a Primitive Society. . . . .	58
<i>Kei Hoshi and John A. Waterworth</i>	
Smells as an Interactive Material for Spatial Designing . . . . .	69
<i>Jyoti Kapur</i>	
Detecting IoT Applications Opportunities and Requirements Elicitation: A Design Thinking Based Approach . . . . .	85
<i>Douglas Lima Dantas, Lucia Vilela Leite Filgueiras, Anarosa Alves Franco Brandão, Maria Cristina Machado Domingues, and Maria Rosilene Ferreira</i>	
Aspects of Ambient UX Design Within Design-to-Robotic-Production and -Operation Processes . . . . .	101
<i>Milica Pavlovic, Henriette Bier, and Margherita Pillan</i>	
Textile Designer Perspective on Haptic Interface Design: A Sensorial Platform for Conversation Between Discipline. . . . .	110
<i>Riikka Townsend, Anne Louise Bang, and Jussi Mikkonen</i>	
Designing for Implicit and Positive Interactions - Artificial Intelligence and the Internet of Things in Support of Car Drivers . . . . .	128
<i>Mikael Wiberg</i>	

Mood Board Tool - An Innovation Method in Vehicle HMI Design . . . . .	138
<i>Qingshu Zeng and Mingyue Hu</i>	

**Developing Intelligent Interactions**

Teaching by Demonstrating – How Smart Assistive Systems Can Learn from Users . . . . .	153
<i>Sebastian Büttner, Andreas Peda, Mario Heinz, and Carsten Röcker</i>	

Towards an Ambient Intelligent Environment for Multimodal Human Computer Interactions . . . . .	164
<i>Jeffrey Bennett, Phuong Nguyen, Crisrael Lucero, and Douglas Lange</i>	

Making Object Detection Available to Everyone—A Hardware Prototype for Semi-automatic Synthetic Data Generation . . . . .	178
<i>Andreas Besginow, Sebastian Büttner, and Carsten Röcker</i>	

On the Integration of Multiple Modeling Methodologies into a Single User Interface. . . . .	193
<i>Lawrence Henschen and Julia Lee</i>	

VLC-Enabled Human-Aware Building Management System. . . . .	207
<i>Yehuda E. Kalay, Haripriya Sathyanarayanan, Davide Schaumann, Albert Wang, Gang Chen, and Ramdas G. Pai</i>	

IOS Crowd-Sensing Won't Hurt a Bit!: AWARE Framework and Sustainable Study Guideline for iOS Platform. . . . .	223
<i>Yuuki Nishiyama, Denzil Ferreira, Yusaku Eigen, Wataru Sasaki, Tadashi Okoshi, Jin Nakazawa, Anind K. Dey, and Kaoru Sezaki</i>	

Driving Innovation with the Application of Industrial AI in the R&D Domain . . . . .	244
<i>Fei Xing, Guochao (Alex) Peng, Bingqian Zhang, Simin Zuo, Jiangfeng Tang, and Shuyang Li</i>	

**User Experience in Intelligent Environments**

Exploring Users' Eye Movements When Using Projection-Based Assembly Assistive Systems . . . . .	259
<i>Mario Heinz, Sebastian Büttner, and Carsten Röcker</i>	

Artificial Intelligence and Concerns About the Future: A Case Study in Norway . . . . .	273
<i>Kyriaki Kalimeri and Ingvar Tjostheim</i>	

Extended User Interface: NFC-Enabled Product Packaging for Enhanced User Experience . . . . .	285
<i>Justina Lydekaityte</i>	
Ambient UX Research: User Experience Investigation Through Multimodal Quadrangulation . . . . .	305
<i>Marco Mandolfo, Milica Pavlovic, Margherita Pillan, and Lucio Lamberti</i>	
Dynamic Consent: Physical Switches and Feedback to Adjust Consent to IoT Data Collection. . . . .	322
<i>Henrich C. Pöhls and Noëlle Rakotondravony</i>	
Towards a UX Assessment Method for AI-Enabled Domestic Devices. . . . .	336
<i>Davide Spallazzo, Martina Sciannamé, and Mauro Ceconello</i>	
Inverting the Panopticon to Safeguard Privacy in Ambient Environments: An Exploratory Study . . . . .	348
<i>Ingvar Tjostheim and John A. Waterworth</i>	
Designing Unconscious and Enactive Interaction for Interactive Movie Experience . . . . .	362
<i>Laura Varisco and Giulio Interlandi</i>	
<b>Smart Cities and Landscapes</b>	
Development of One-Stop Smart City Application by Interdisciplinary Data Linkage . . . . .	379
<i>Kenro Aihara and Atsuhiko Takasu</i>	
Evaluation of the Tourists' Satisfaction of Smart Tourist Attractions Using Importance-Performance Analysis: — Taking Jiuzhaigou as an Example . . . .	391
<i>Chufan Jin, Dian Zhu, Xi Chen, and Jingran He</i>	
Digitally Enhancing Society Through Structuralism: Virtualizing Collective Human Eyesight and Hearing Capabilities as a Case Study . . . . .	400
<i>Risa Kimura and Tatsuo Nakajima</i>	
Investigating Users Attitudes and Perceptions Towards the Usage of Smart City Apps . . . . .	415
<i>Sirong Lin, Xinting Liang, Bingqian Zhang, Fei Xing, and Guochao (Alex) Peng</i>	
Adaptability and Attuning in Smart Cities: Exploring the HCI Grand Challenge of Learning and Creativity. . . . .	431
<i>H. Patricia McKenna</i>	

Participatory Governance in Smart Cities: Future Scenarios and Opportunities . . . . .	443
<i>Nicole Shadowen, Thomas Lodato, and Daria Loi</i>	
Civic Crowdsensing Through Location-Aware Virtual Monsters . . . . .	464
<i>Takuro Yonezawa, Mina Sakamura, Nobuo Kawaguchi, and Jin Nakazawa</i>	
Factors Influencing the Acceptance and Usage of Smart City Services: A Systematic Review and Meta-analysis . . . . .	477
<i>Bingqian Zhang, Guochao (Alex) Peng, Xinting Liang, Qi Gao, and Fei Xing</i>	
<b>Well-Being, Learning and Culture in Intelligent Environments</b>	
Computer Vision on Wheelchairs: Detecting Sleeping Behavior of People with Intellectual Disabilities . . . . .	493
<i>Lang Bai and Jun Hu</i>	
Motivating Physical Exercise in the Elderly with Mixed Reality Experiences . . . . .	505
<i>Mark Chignell, Henrique Matulis, and Brian Nejat</i>	
Tele Echo Tube for Historic House Tojo-Tei in Matsudo International Science Art Festival 2018 . . . . .	520
<i>Hill Hiroki Kobayashi and Daisuké Shimotoku</i>	
Smart Learning in the Community: Supporting Citizen Digital Skills and Literacies . . . . .	533
<i>Pen Lister</i>	
Learning Analytics Data Flow and Visualizing for Ubiquitous Learning Logs in LMS and Learning Analytics Dashboard . . . . .	548
<i>Songran Liu, Kousuke Mouri, and Hiroaki Ogata</i>	
Applying Deep Learning in Creative Re-creation of Changsha Kiln Cultural Relics. . . . .	558
<i>Wen Lu</i>	
Visualizing Studying Activities for a Learning Dashboard Supporting Meta-cognition for Students . . . . .	569
<i>Min Lu, Li Chen, Yoshiko Goda, Atsushi Shimada, and Masanori Yamada</i>	
Visualization and Analysis for Supporting Teachers Using Clickstream Data and Eye Movement Data . . . . .	581
<i>Tsubasa Minematsu, Atsushi Shimada, and Rin-ichiro Taniguchi</i>	

Returning to Nature: VR Mediated States of Enhanced Wellness. . . . .	593
<i>Henry J. Moller, John A. Waterworth, and Mark Chignell</i>	
Going Beyond Computer-Assisted Vocabulary Learning: Research Synthesis and Frameworks . . . . .	610
<i>Mohammad Nehal Hasnine, Masatoshi Ishikawa, Kousuke Mouri, and Keiichi Kaneko</i>	
Circuit Game: A Craft-Based Electronic Building Practice . . . . .	624
<i>Farzaneh Oghazian and Felecia Davis</i>	
Designing an Interactive Platform for Intangible Cultural Heritage Knowledge of Taoyuan Woodcarving Craft . . . . .	636
<i>Mingxiang Shi and Qingshu Zeng</i>	
Learning Support for Career Related Terms with SCROLL and InCircle . . . .	648
<i>Noriko Uosaki, Kousuke Mouri, Takahiro Yonekawa, Chengjiu Yin, Akihiko Ieshima, and Hiroaki Ogata</i>	
Non-invasive Sleep Assistance System Design Based on IoT . . . . .	663
<i>Dong Wang, Shiyao Qin, and Zhenyu Gu</i>	
PuzMap: Designing a Multi-sensory Puzzle Map for Children to Learn Geography. . . . .	677
<i>Junwu Wang, Lijuan Liu, Muling Huang, Weilin Jiang, Cheng Yao, and Fangtian Ying</i>	
Internet of Toys for Measuring Development of Ball Handling Skills in Support of Childcare Workers. . . . .	689
<i>Keiko Yamamoto, Koshiro Matsumoto, Tomonori Usui, Ichi Kanaya, and Yoshihiro Tsujino</i>	
<b>Author Index . . . . .</b>	<b>699</b>