

Founding Editors

Gerhard Goos

Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Karlsruhe, Germany

Juris Hartmanis

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA

Editorial Board Members

Elisa Bertino

Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, USA

Wen Gao

Peking University, Beijing, China

Bernhard Steffen 

TU Dortmund University, Dortmund, Germany

Gerhard Woeginger 

RWTH Aachen, Aachen, Germany

Moti Yung

Columbia University, New York, NY, USA


More information about this series at <http://www.springer.com/series/7407>

Anna Maria Bigatti · Jacques Carette ·
James H. Davenport · Michael Joswig ·
Timo de Wolff (Eds.)

Mathematical Software – ICMS 2020


7th International Conference
Braunschweig, Germany, July 13–16, 2020
Proceedings


Editors

Anna Maria Bigatti 
Dipartimento di Matematica
Università degli Studi di Genova
Genova, Genova, Italy

James H. Davenport 
Department of Computer Science
University of Bath
Bath, UK

Timo de Wolff 
Technische Universität Braunschweig
Braunschweig, Germany

Jacques Carette 
Computing and Software
McMaster University
Hamilton, ON, Canada

Michael Joswig 
Institut für Mathematik, MA 6-2
TU Berlin
Berlin, Germany

ISSN 0302-9743 ISSN 1611-3349 (electronic)
Lecture Notes in Computer Science
ISBN 978-3-030-52199-8 ISBN 978-3-030-52200-1 (eBook)
<https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-52200-1>

LNCS Sublibrary: SL1 – Theoretical Computer Science and General Issues

© Springer Nature Switzerland AG 2020

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, expressed or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer Nature Switzerland AG
The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

Preface

These are the proceedings of the 7th International Congress on Mathematical Software, which was held during July 13–16, 2020, and hosted by the Technische Universität Braunschweig, Germany. In fact, in the middle of the pandemic caused by the Sars-Cov-2 virus, the conference took place online, and the video recordings of the talks are available on the conference website to accompany this book.

The ICMS community believes that the appearance of mathematical software is one of the most important current developments in mathematics, and this phenomenon should be studied as a coherent whole. We hope this conference can serve as the main forum for mathematicians, scientists, and programmers who are interested in development of mathematical software. The program of the 2020 meeting consisted of 14 topical sessions, which made up the core of the program, consisting of more than 120 contributed talks. Session contributors were given the option to submit their work for publication in these proceedings, and 48 papers were selected through a peer-review process. For the first time this ICMS featured a special session with parallel software demonstrations.

The conference also featured three invited talks. Erika Ábrahám gave a talk on “Solving Real-Algebraic Formulas with SMT-RAT,” Alan Edelman on “Julia—The Power of Language,” and Victor Shoup on “NTL: a Library for Doing Number Theory.” Short abstracts of these talks also appear in these proceedings. We thank the invited speakers for accepting our invitations to speak at ICMS 2020. We also thank all the contributors, session organizers, PC members, as well the local arrangement team and the members of the Advisory Board for helping to make this conference a success. Finally, we thank our sponsors, listed on the following pages, for the financial support of the event. Sebastian Gutsche and Amazon kindly provided technical support.

July 2020

Anna Maria Bigatti
Jacques Carette
James H. Davenport
Michael Joswig
Timo de Wolff

Organization

General Chair

Michael Joswig

TU Berlin and MPI for Mathematics in the Sciences,
Germany

Program Committee Chairs

Anna Maria Bigatti

Università degli Studi di Genova, Italy

Folkmar Bornemann

TU München, Germany

Jacques Carette

McMaster University, Canada

Program Committee

Erika Ábrahám

RWTH Aachen, Germany

Carlo Angiuli

Carnegie Mellon University, USA

Katja Berčič

FAU Erlangen-Nürnberg, Germany

Anton Betten

Colorado State University, USA

Gavin Brown

University of Warwick, UK

Taylor Brysiewicz

Texas A&M University, USA

Changbo Chen

Chinese Academy of Sciences, China

Tom Coates

Imperial College London, UK

Wolfgang Dalitz

Zuse Institute Berlin, Germany

James H. Davenport

University of Bath, UK

Bettina Eick

TU Braunschweig, Germany

Matthew England

Coventry University, UK

Claus Fieker

TU Kaiserslautern, Germany

Florian Hess

Oldenburg University, Germany

Alexander Kasprzyk

Nottingham University, UK

Michael Kohlase

FAU Erlangen-Nürnberg, Germany

Christoph Koutschan

RICAM Linz, Austria

Viktor Levandovskyy

RWTH Aachen, Germany

Anders Mörtberg

Stockholm University, Sweden

Yue Ren

Swansea University, UK

Anna-Laura Sattelberger

MPI for Mathematics in the Sciences, Germany

Benjamin Schröter

Binghamton University, USA

Moritz Schubotz

FIZ Karlsruhe, Germany

Emre Can Sertöz

Leibniz Universität Hannover, Germany

Nicolas M. Thiery

Université Paris-Saclay, France

Rebecca Waldecker

Martin-Luther-University Halle-Wittenberg, Germany

Timo de Wolff

TU Braunschweig, Germany

Advisory Board

James Davenport (Chair)	University of Bath, UK
Manuel Kauers	University of Linz, Austria
George Labahn	University of Waterloo, Canada
Josef Urban	Czech Technical University in Prague, Czech Republic
Jonathan Hauenstein	University of Notre Dame, USA
Peter Paule	RISC Linz, Austria
Andrew Sommese	University of Notre Dame, USA
Thorsten Koch	TU Berlin, Germany

Local Organizers

Timo de Wolff (Chair)
Alexander Cant
Bettina Eick
Janin Heuer
Birgit Komander
Khazhgali Kozhasov
Dirk Lorenz
Tobias Moede
Matthias Neumann-Brosig
Silke Thiel
Oğuzhan Yürük

Additional Reviewers

Christoph Brauer
Lars Kastner
Benjamin Lorenz
Dennis Müller
Tom Wiesing

Sponsors

Technische Universität Braunschweig
Emmy Noether-Programm der DFG
Einstein Stiftung Berlin
Berlin Mathematics Research Center MATH⁺
SFB/TRR 195: Symbolic Tools in Mathematics and their Application
Amazon
Maplesoft

Abstracts of Invited Talks

Solving Real-Algebraic Formulas with SMT-RAT

Erika Ábrahám

RWTH Aachen, Germany
abraham@cs.rwth-aachen.de

In this talk we present our SMT solver named SMT-RAT, a tool for the automated check of quantifier-free real and integer arithmetic formulas for satisfiability. As a distinguishing feature, SMT-RAT provides a set of decision procedures and supports their strategic combination. We describe our CArL C++ library for arithmetic computations, the available modules implemented on top of CArL, and how modules can be combined to satisfiability-modulo-theories (SMT) solvers. Besides the traditional SMT approach, some new modules support also the recently proposed and highly promising model-constructing satisfiability calculus approach.

Julia—The Power of Language

Alan Edelman

MIT, USA

`edelman@mit.edu`

We often think of a programming language as a means to implement and check mathematics or as a sideshow to raise conjectures only to be hidden when the paper comes out. We argue that while all this is true, elegant open source software has the power to create much more. In this talk, we will provide examples, and suggest how the traditional academic view of paper first, computation secondary needs to be more flexible.

NTL: A Library for Doing Number Theory

Victor Shoup

Courant Institute, USA

`shoup@cs.nyu.edu`

NTL is a high-performance C++ library for doing arithmetic on polynomial over various rings (integers and finite fields), as well as a number of other algebraic structures. I will discuss the history of NTL, as well as some of the basic elements of its design and the algorithms it employs. I will also discuss recent work on making NTL exploit multicore and SIMD computer architectures, as well as NTL's use in implementing fully homomorphic encryption schemes.

Topical Sessions

Gröbner Bases in Theory and Practice

Session Chair

Viktor Levandovskyy RWTH Aachen, Germany

Real Algebraic Geometry

Session Chairs

Erika Ábrahám	RWTH Aachen, Germany
James Davenport	University of Bath, UK
Matthew England	Coventry University, UK

Algebraic Geometry via Numerical Computation

Session Chairs

Taylor Brysiewicz	Texas A&M University, USA
Emre Sertöz	Leibniz Universität Hannover, Germany

Computational Algebraic Analysis

Session Chairs

Christoph Koutschan	RICAM, Austria
Anna-Laura Sattelberger	MPI for Mathematics in the Sciences, Germany

Software for Number Theory and Arithmetic Geometry

Session Chairs

Claus Fieker	TU Kaiserslautern, Germany
Florian Hess	Oldenburg University, Germany

Groups and Group Actions

Session Chairs

Bettina Eick	TU Braunschweig, Germany
Rebecca Waldecker	Martin-Luther-University Halle-Wittenberg, Germany

The Classification Problem in Geometry

Session Chair

Anton Betten Colorado State University, USA

Polyhedral Methods in Geometry and Optimization

Session Chairs

Yue Ren	Swansea University, UK
Benjamin Schröter	Binghamton University, USA

Univalent Mathematics: Theory and Implementation

Session Chairs

Carlo Angiuli	Carnegie Mellon University, USA
Anders Mörtberg	Stockholm University, Sweden

Artificial Intelligence and Mathematical Software

Session Chairs

Changbo Chen	Chinese Academy of Sciences, China
Matthew England	Coventry University, UK

Databases in Mathematics

Session Chairs

Gavin Brown	University of Warwick, UK
Tom Coates	Imperial College London, UK
Alexander Kasprzyk	Nottingham University, UK

Accelerating Innovation Speed in Mathematics by Trading Mathematical Research Data

Session Chairs

Katja Berčič	FAU Erlangen-Nürnberg, Germany
Wolfgang Dalitz	Zuse Institute Berlin, Germany
Moritz Schubotz	FIZ Karlsruhe, Germany

The Jupyter Environment for Computational Mathematics

Session Chair

Nicolas M. Thiéry	Paris-Sud University, France
-------------------	------------------------------

General Session

Session Chair

Michael Joswig	TU Berlin and MPI for Mathematics in the Sciences, Germany
----------------	---

Software Demonstrations

- The Quantifier Elimination Package in Maple for QE and Real Algebraic Geometry
Zak Tonks
- HomotopyContinuation.jl - a package for solving systems of polynomials in Julia
Sascha Timme and Paul Breiding
- A variant of van Hoeij's algorithm for computing hypergeometric term solutions of holonomic recurrence equations
Bertrand Teguia Tabuguia
- Classifying Cubic Surfaces over Finite Fields with Orbiter
Anton Betten and Fatma Karaoglu
- Software for Generating Points Uniformly in a Convex Polytope
Mark Korenblit and Efraim Shmerling

Contents

Gröbner Bases in Theory and Practice

A Design and an Implementation of an Inverse Kinematics Computation in Robotics Using Gröbner Bases	3
<i>Noriyuki Horigome, Akira Terui, and Masahiko Mikawa</i>	

Real Algebraic Geometry

Curtains in CAD: Why Are They a Problem and How Do We Fix Them? . . .	17
<i>Akshar Nair, James Davenport, and Gregory Sankaran</i>	
Chordality Preserving Incremental Triangular Decomposition and Its Implementation	27
<i>Changbo Chen</i>	

Algebraic Geometry via Numerical Computation

$\mathbb{Q}(\sqrt{-3})$ -Integral Points on a Mordell Curve.	39
<i>Francesca Bianchi</i>	
A Numerical Approach for Computing Euler Characteristics of Affine Varieties	51
<i>Xiaxin Li, Jose Israel Rodriguez, and Botong Wang</i>	
Evaluating and Differentiating a Polynomial Using a Pseudo-witness Set	61
<i>Jonathan D. Hauenstein and Margaret H. Regan</i>	

Computational Algebraic Analysis

Algorithms for Pfaffian Systems and Cohomology Intersection Numbers of Hypergeometric Integrals	73
<i>Saiei-Jaeyeong Matsubara-Heo and Nobuki Takayama</i>	

Software for Number Theory and Arithmetic Geometry

Computations with Algebraic Surfaces.	87
<i>Andreas-Stephan Elsenhans and Jörg Jahnel</i>	
Evaluating Fractional Derivatives of the Riemann Zeta Function.	94
<i>Ricky E. Farr, Sebastian Pauli, and Filip Saidak</i>	

Groups and Group Actions

Towards Efficient Normalizers of Primitive Groups	105
<i>Sergio Siccha</i>	
Homomorphic Encryption and Some Black Box Attacks	115
<i>Alexandre Borovik and Şükrü Yalçınkaya</i>	
Nilpotent Quotients of Associative \mathbb{Z} -Algebras and Augmentation Quotients of Baumslag-Solitar Groups	125
<i>Tobias Moede</i>	
The GAP Package LiePRing	131
<i>Bettina Eick and Michael Vaughan-Lee</i>	

The Classification Problem in Geometry

Classifying Simplicial Dissections of Convex Polyhedra with Symmetry	143
<i>Anton Betten and Tarun Mukthineni</i>	
Classification Results for Hyperovals of Generalized Quadrangles	153
<i>Bart De Bruyn</i>	
Isomorphism and Invariants of Parallelisms of Projective Spaces	162
<i>Svetlana Topalova and Stela Zhelezova</i>	
Classification of Linear Codes by Extending Their Residuals	173
<i>Stefka Bouyuklieva and Iliya Bouyukliev</i>	
The Program GENERATION in the Software Package QEXTNEWEDITION	181
<i>Iliya Bouyukliev</i>	

Polyhedral Methods in Geometry and Optimization

Algebraic Polytopes in Normaliz	193
<i>Winfried Bruns</i>	
Real Tropical Hyperfaces by Patchworking in polymake	202
<i>Michael Joswig and Paul Vater</i>	
Practical Volume Estimation of Zonotopes by a New Annealing Schedule for Cooling Convex Bodies	212
<i>Apostolos Chalkis, Ioannis Z. Emiris, and Vissarion Fisikopoulos</i>	
Slack Ideals in Macaulay2	222
<i>Antonio Macchia and Amy Wiebe</i>	

Hyperplane Arrangements in <code>polymake</code>	232
<i>Lars Kastner and Marta Panizzut</i>	
A Convex Programming Approach to Solve Posynomial Systems	241
<i>Marianne Akian, Xavier Allamigeon, Marin Boyet, and Stéphane Gaubert</i>	
Univalent Mathematics: Theory and Implementation	
Equality Checking for General Type Theories in Andromeda 2.	253
<i>Andrej Bauer, Philipp G. Haselwarter, and Anja Petković</i>	
Artificial Intelligence and Mathematical Software	
GeoLogic – Graphical Interactive Theorem Prover for Euclidean Geometry	263
<i>Miroslav Olšák</i>	
A Formalization of Properties of Continuous Functions on Closed Intervals	272
<i>Yaoshun Fu and Wensheng Yu</i>	
Variable Ordering Selection for Cylindrical Algebraic Decomposition with Artificial Neural Networks	281
<i>Changbo Chen, Zhangpeng Zhu, and Haoyu Chi</i>	
Applying Machine Learning to Heuristics for Real Polynomial Constraint Solving	292
<i>Christopher W. Brown and Glenn Christopher Daves</i>	
A Machine Learning Based Software Pipeline to Pick the Variable Ordering for Algorithms with Polynomial Inputs	302
<i>Dorian Florescu and Matthew England</i>	
Databases in Mathematics	
FunGrim: A Symbolic Library for Special Functions	315
<i>Fredrik Johansson</i>	
Accelerating Innovation Speed in Mathematics by Trading Mathematical Research Data	
Operational Research Literature as a Use Case for the Open Research Knowledge Graph	327
<i>Mila Runnwerth, Markus Stocker, and Sören Auer</i>	

Making Presentation Math Computable: Proposing a Context Sensitive Approach for Translating LaTeX to Computer Algebra Systems	335
<i>André Greiner-Petter, Moritz Schubotz, Akiko Aizawa, and Bela Gipp</i>	
Employing C++ Templates in the Design of a Computer Algebra Library . . .	342
<i>Alexander Brandt, Robert H. C. Moir, and Marc Moreno Maza</i>	
Mathematical World Knowledge Contained in the Multilingual Wikipedia Project	353
<i>Dennis Tobias Halbach</i>	
Archiving and Referencing Source Code with Software Heritage.	362
<i>Roberto Di Cosmo</i>	
The Jupyter Environment for Computational Mathematics	
Polymake.jl: A New Interface to polymake	377
<i>Marek Kaluba, Benjamin Lorenz, and Sascha Timme</i>	
Web Based Notebooks for Teaching, an Experience at Universidad de Zaragoza	386
<i>Miguel Angel Marco Buzunariz</i>	
Phase Portraits of Bi-dimensional Zeta Values	393
<i>Olivier Bouillot</i>	
Prototyping Controlled Mathematical Languages in Jupyter Notebooks	406
<i>Jan Frederik Schaefer, Kai Amann, and Michael Kohlhasse</i>	
General Session	
Method to Create Multiple Choice Exercises for Computer Algebra System	419
<i>Tatsuyoshi Hamada, Yoshiyuki Nakagawa, and Makoto Tamura</i>	
A Flow-Based Programming Environment for Geometrical Construction	426
<i>Kento Nakamura and Kazushi Ahara</i>	
MORLAB – A Model Order Reduction Framework in MATLAB and Octave.	432
<i>Peter Benner and Steffen W. R. Werner</i>	
FlexRiLoG—A SageMath Package for Motions of Graphs	442
<i>Georg Grasegger and Jan Legerský</i>	

Markov Transition Matrix Analysis of Mathematical Expression Input Models	451
<i>Francis Quinby, Seyeon Kim, Sohee Kang, Marco Pollanen, Michael G. Reynolds, and Wesley S. Burr</i>	
Certifying Irreducibility in $\mathbb{Z}[x]$	462
<i>John Abbott</i>	
A Content Dictionary for In-Object Comments	473
<i>Lars Hellström</i>	
Implementing the Tangent Graeffe Root Finding Method	482
<i>Joris van der Hoeven and Michael Monagan</i>	
Author Index	493