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Eduardo Lalla-Ruiz · Martijn Mes · Stefan Voß (Eds.)

# Computational Logistics

11th International Conference, ICCL 2020 Enschede, The Netherlands, September 28–30, 2020 Proceedings



*Editors* Eduardo Lalla-Ruiz University of Twente Enschede, The Netherlands

Stefan Voß D University of Hamburg Hamburg, Germany Martijn Mes **b** University of Twente Enschede, The Netherlands

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#### Preface

The increasing complexity of present-day logistics operations as well as the increasing availability of information, makes it imperative to jointly use optimization and artificial intelligence for devising computational data-driven intelligent decision support. Recently, important efforts and initiatives from all sides of optimization and artificial intelligence have been undertaken to improve logistics operations with sophisticated algorithms and information systems. This resulted in advances in both theoretical and practical aspects as well as technical innovations in several logistics sectors, such as maritime shipping, freight transportation, urban distribution, multi-modal transportation, warehousing, and inventory management. This way, the trend towards computational logistics, as the glue between decision making and operations, has become a key component for economic and industrial growth. On the other hand, in the middle of the COVID-19 world crisis, advances in this area are more necessary than ever to support speedy operations, to flexibly adapt supply chains to distribution disruptions, and to avoid potential shortages.

Computational Logistics covers the management of logistics' activities and tasks through the joint use of computational technologies and advanced decision support and optimization techniques. It is applied in several areas, e.g., the flow and storage of goods and services as well as the flow of related information. In this context, modeling and algorithmic approaches are developed, verified, and applied for planning and executing complex logistics tasks, e.g., for finding the most efficient routing plan and schedule to transport passengers or distribute goods. The models and algorithms are integrated with computing technologies, not only for getting satisfactory results in reasonable times, but also exploiting interactivity with the decision maker through visual interfaces, and for extracting knowledge from data to improve future decision making. This promotes the joint effort of practitioners and scholars for better understanding and solving the logistics problems at hand.

The International Conference on Computational Logistics (ICCL) is a forum where recent advances in the computational logistics research area are presented and discussed. This volume offers a selection of 49 peer-reviewed papers out of 93 contributions submitted to the 11th ICCL edition, virtually held at the University of Twente, The Netherlands, during September 28–30, 2020. The papers show various directions of importance in computational logistics, classified into five topic areas reflecting the interest of researchers and practitioners in this field. The papers in this volume are grouped according to the following parts:

#### 1. Maritime and Port Logistics

Maritime logistics is the backbone of global supply chains and international trade. The performance and functioning of its related activities are remarkably influenced by the quality of its planning and management. In ICCL 2020, the contributions that fall into this area relate to, among others, port development, waterway transport, stowage planning, container management, and various real-world applications.

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#### 2. Vehicle Routing and Scheduling

This well-known family of optimization problems constitutes an important part of real-world transport and logistics activities. Due to the many specific real-world features, there is a strong necessity of modeling and developing efficient solution approaches as well as formalizing cases that permit advancements in this area. The papers in this category address, among others, dynamic vehicle routing, collaborative logistics, inventory routing, cross-docking, green and electric vehicle routing, pickup and delivery, customer prioritization, and drivers' considerations.

#### 3. Freight Distribution and City Logistics

The progress in transportation and economic trade as well as the development of cities and regions require the adaptation and update of current systems to cope with changes that also involve sustainability and environmental impact. The works in this part relate to a diverse range of topics, such as vehicle repositioning, carsharing, travel time predictions, smart cities, waste collection, and truck platooning.

#### 4. Network Design and Scheduling

Designing and scheduling logistics networks is among the most important tactical and strategic decisions in supply chain management. This area pursues the efficient organization, modeling, and management of the diverse resources and operations involved in such a way that the flow of products, services, or persons is as good as possible. Contributions considering supply chain networks, logistic flow problems, shortest path algorithms, and matching problems fall into this category.

#### 5. Selected Topics in Logistics

The papers that appear in this area relate to a range of topics concerning various computational logistics topics such as cash distribution, logistics-related serious games, e-commerce, game theory applications, pricing, order picking and loading problems, and quality investments.

The ICCL 2020 was the 11th edition of this conference series, following the earlier ones held in Shanghai, China (2010, 2012), Hamburg, Germany (2011), Copenhagen, Denmark (2013), Valparaiso, Chile (2014), Delft, The Netherlands (2015), Lisbon, Portugal (2016), Southampton, UK (2017), Salerno, Italy (2018), and Barranquilla, Colombia (2019). The editors thank all the authors for their contributions as well as the program committee and reviewers for their invaluable support and feedback. Finally, we would like to express our gratitude to Julia Bachale for her helpful support and assistance during the preparation of the conference. We trust that the present volume supports the continued advances within computational logistics and inspires all participants and readers to its fullest extent.

September 2020

Eduardo Lalla-Ruiz Martijn Mes Stefan Voß

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