

# Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems

Volume 158

## Series Editor

Janusz Kacprzyk, Systems Research Institute, Polish Academy of Sciences,  
Warsaw, Poland

## Advisory Editors

Fernando Gomide, Department of Computer Engineering and Automation—DCA,  
School of Electrical and Computer Engineering—FEEC, University of Campinas—  
UNICAMP, São Paulo, Brazil

Okyay Kaynak, Department of Electrical and Electronic Engineering,  
Bogazici University, Istanbul, Turkey

Derong Liu, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, University  
of Illinois at Chicago, Chicago, USA; Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy  
of Sciences, Beijing, China

Witold Pedrycz, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering,  
University of Alberta, Alberta, Canada; Systems Research Institute,  
Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, Poland

Marios M. Polycarpou, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering,  
KIOS Research Center for Intelligent Systems and Networks, University of Cyprus,  
Nicosia, Cyprus

Imre J. Rudas, Óbuda University, Budapest, Hungary

Jun Wang, Department of Computer Science, City University of Hong Kong,  
Kowloon, Hong Kong

The series “Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems” publishes the latest developments in Networks and Systems—quickly, informally and with high quality. Original research reported in proceedings and post-proceedings represents the core of LNNS.

Volumes published in LNNS embrace all aspects and subfields of, as well as new challenges in, Networks and Systems.

The series contains proceedings and edited volumes in systems and networks, spanning the areas of Cyber-Physical Systems, Autonomous Systems, Sensor Networks, Control Systems, Energy Systems, Automotive Systems, Biological Systems, Vehicular Networking and Connected Vehicles, Aerospace Systems, Automation, Manufacturing, Smart Grids, Nonlinear Systems, Power Systems, Robotics, Social Systems, Economic Systems and other. Of particular value to both the contributors and the readership are the short publication timeframe and the world-wide distribution and exposure which enable both a wide and rapid dissemination of research output.

The series covers the theory, applications, and perspectives on the state of the art and future developments relevant to systems and networks, decision making, control, complex processes and related areas, as embedded in the fields of interdisciplinary and applied sciences, engineering, computer science, physics, economics, social, and life sciences, as well as the paradigms and methodologies behind them.

**\*\* Indexing: The books of this series are submitted to ISI Proceedings, SCOPUS, Google Scholar and Springerlink \*\***

More information about this series at <http://www.springer.com/series/15179>

Leonard Barolli · Makoto Takizawa ·  
Tomoki Yoshihisa · Flora Amato ·  
Makoto Ikeda  
Editors

# Advances on P2P, Parallel, Grid, Cloud and Internet Computing

Proceedings of the 15th International  
Conference on P2P, Parallel, Grid, Cloud  
and Internet Computing (3PGCIC-2020)

*Editors*

Leonard Barolli  
Fukuoka Institute of Technology  
Fukuoka, Japan

Makoto Takizawa  
Hosei University  
Tokyo, Japan

Tomoki Yoshihisa  
Osaka University  
Osaka, Japan

Flora Amato  
University of Naples "Federico II"  
Napoli, Italy

Makoto Ikeda  
Fukuoka Institute of Technology  
Fukuoka, Japan

ISSN 2367-3370

ISSN 2367-3389 (electronic)

Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems

ISBN 978-3-030-61104-0

ISBN 978-3-030-61105-7 (eBook)

<https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-61105-7>

© The Editor(s) (if applicable) and The Author(s), under exclusive license  
to Springer Nature Switzerland AG 2021

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are solely and exclusively licensed by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, expressed or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer Nature Switzerland AG  
The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

# Welcome Message from 3PGCIC-2020 Organizing Committee

Welcome to the 15th International Conference on P2P, Parallel, Grid, Cloud and Internet Computing (3PGCIC-2020), which will be held in conjunction with BWCCA-2020 International Conference from October 28 to October 30, 2020 in Yonago City, Tottori Prefecture, Japan.

P2P, grid, cloud and Internet computing technologies have been established as breakthrough paradigms for solving complex problems by enabling large-scale aggregation and sharing of computational data and other geographically distributed computational resources.

*Grid computing* originated as a paradigm for high-performance computing, as an alternative to expensive supercomputers. The grid computing domain has been extended to embrace different forms of computing, including semantic and service-oriented grid, pervasive grid, data grid, enterprise grid, autonomic grid, knowledge and economy grid.

*P2P computing* appeared as the new paradigm after client-server and Web-based computing. These systems are evolving beyond file sharing toward a platform for large-scale distributed applications. P2P systems have as well inspired the emergence and development of social networking, business to business (B2B), business to consumer (B2C), business to government (B2G), business to employee (B2E) and so on.

*Cloud computing* has been defined as a “computing paradigm where the boundaries of computing are determined by economic rationale rather than technical limits.” Cloud computing is a multipurpose paradigm that enables efficient management of data centers, timesharing and virtualization of resources with a special emphasis on business model. Cloud computing has fast become the computing paradigm with applications in all application domains and providing utility computing at large scale.

Finally, *Internet computing* is the basis of any large-scale distributed computing paradigms; it has very fast developed into a vast area of flourishing field with enormous impact on today’s information societies. Internet-based computing serves thus as a universal platform comprising a large variety of computing forms.

The aim of the 3PGCIC conference is to provide a research forum for presenting innovative research results, methods and development techniques from both theoretical and practical perspectives related to P2P, grid, cloud and Internet computing.

Many people have helped and worked hard to produce a successful 3PGCIC-2020 technical program and conference proceedings. First, we would like to thank all the authors for submitting their papers, the PC members and the reviewers who carried out the most difficult work by carefully evaluating the submitted papers.

We thank Web Administrators for their excellent work and support with the Web Submission and Management System of conference. We are grateful to Prof. Makoto Takizawa, Hosei University, Japan, as Honorary Chair of the conference for his support and encouragement. Our special thanks also go to keynote speakers.

We hope you will enjoy the conference and have a great time in Yonago City, Japan.

Leonard Barolli  
3PGCIC-2020 Steering Committee Chair

Tomoki Yoshihisa  
Flora Amato  
Chuan-Yu Chang  
3PGCIC-2020 General Co-chairs

Yusuke Gotoh  
Omar Hussain  
Juggapong Natwichai  
3PGCIC-2020 Program Committee Co-chairs

# **3PGCIC-2020 Organizing Committee**

## **Honorary Chair**

Makoto Takizawa

Hosei University, Japan

## **General Co-chairs**

Tomoki Yoshihisa

Osaka University, Japan

Flora Amato

University of Naples Federico II, Italy

Chuan-Yu Chang

National Yunlin University of Science  
and Technology, Taiwan

## **Program Committee Co-chairs**

Yusuke Gotoh

Okayama University, Japan

Omar Hussain

University of New South Wales, Australia

Juggapong Natwichai

Chiang Mai University, Thailand

## **Workshops Co-chairs**

Peter Hellinckx

University of Antwerp, Belgium

Tomoyuki Ishida

Fukuoka Institute of Technology, Japan

Santi Caballe

Open University of Catalonia, Spain

## **Finance Chair**

Makoto Ikeda

Fukuoka Institute of Technology, Japan

## Web Administrator Chairs

Kevin Bylykbashi	Fukuoka Institute of Technology, Japan
Phudit Ampirit	Fukuoka Institute of Technology, Japan
Seiji Ohara	Fukuoka Institute of Technology, Japan
Ermioni Qafzezi	Fukuoka Institute of Technology, Japan

## Local Organizing Co-chairs

Elis Kulla	Okayama University of Science, Japan
Akimitsu Kanzaki	Shimane University, Japan

## Steering Committee Chair

Leonard Barolli	Fukuoka Institute of Technology, Japan
-----------------	--

## Track Areas

### 1. Data Mining, Semantic Web and Information Retrieval

#### Co-chairs

Bowonsak Srisungsittisunti	University of Phayao, Thailand
Francesco Piccialli	University of Naples “Federico II”, Italy
Agnes Haryanto	Monash University, Australia

#### PC Members

De-Nian Yang	Academia Sinica, Taiwan
Nicola Cuomo	ESET, Slovakia
Marco Cesarano	Marvell Semiconductor, Santa Clara, California, USA
Giuseppe Cicotti	Definiens, The Tissue Phenomics Company, Munich, Germany
Marco Giacalone	Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Belgium
Seyedeh Sajedeh Saleh	Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Belgium
Luca Sorrentino	Brightstep AB, Stockholm, Sweden
Antonino Vespoli	Centre for Intelligent Power at Eaton, Dublin, Ireland
Wenny Rahayu	La Trobe University, Australia
David Taniar	Monash University, Australia
Eric Pardede	La Trobe University, Australia
Kiki Adhinugraha	La Trobe University, Australia



## 2. Cloud and Service-Oriented Computing

### Co-chairs

Mario Dantas	Federal University of Juiz de Fora (UFJF), Brazil
Francesco Orciuoli	University of Salerno, Italy
Wang Xu An	Engineering University of CAPF, China

### PC Members

Douglas D. J. de Macedo	University of Santa Catarina, Brazil
Edelberto Franco Silva	University of Juiz de Fora, Brazil
Massimo Villari	University of Messina, Italy
Stefano Chessa	University of Pisa, Italy
Miriam Capretz	University of Western Ontario, Canada
Jean-Francois Mehaut	University of Grenoble Alpes, France
Giuseppe Fenza	University of Salerno, Italy
Carmen De Maio	University of Salerno, Italy
Angelo Gaeta	University of Salerno, Italy
Sergio Miranda	University of Salerno, Italy

## 3. Security and Privacy for Distributed Systems

### Co-chairs

Aniello Castiglione	University of Naples Parthenope, Italy
Michal Choras	University of Bydgoszcz, Poland
Giovanni Mazzeo	University of Naples Parthenope, Italy

### PC Members

Silvio Barra	University of Cagliari, Italy
Carmen Bisogni	University of Salerno, Italy
Javier Garcia Blas	Charles III University of Madrid, Spain
Han Jinguang	University of Surrey, UK
Sokol Kosta	University of Aalborg, Denmark
Gloria Ortega López	University of Malaga, Spain
Raffaele Montella	University of Naples Parthenope, Italy
Fabio Narducci	University of Naples Parthenope, Italy
Rafal Kozik	UTP Bydgoszcz, Poland
Joerg Keller	FUH Hagen, Germany
Rafal Renk	UAM Poznan, Poland
Salvatore D'Antonio	University of Naples Parthenope, Italy
Lukasz Apiecionek	UKW Bydgoszcz, Poland
Joao Campos	University of Coimbra, Portugal
Gerhard Habiger	Ulm University, Germany

Luigi Sgaglione  
Valerio Formicola

University of Naples Parthenope, Italy  
University of Naples Parthenope, Italy

## 4. P2P, Grid and Scalable Computing

### Co-chairs

Nadeem Javaid  
Keita Matsuo

COMSATS University Islamabad, Pakistan  
Fukuoka Institute of Technology, Japan

### PC Members

Joan Arnedo Moreno  
Santi Caballe  
Vladi Kolici  
Evjola Spaho  
Yi Liu  
Yusuke Gotoh  
Akihiro Fujimoto  
Kamran Munir  
Safdar Hussain Bouk

Open University of Catalonia, Spain  
Open University of Catalonia, Spain  
Polytechnic University of Tirana, Albania  
Polytechnic University of Tirana, Albania  
Oita National College of Technology, Japan  
Okayama University, Japan  
Wakayama University, Japan  
University of the West England, UK  
Daegu Gyeongbuk Institute of Science  
and Technology (DGIST), Korea  
King Saud University, Saudi Arabia  
Georgia Southern University, USA  
Air University Islamabad, Pakistan  
COMSATS University Islamabad, Pakistan  
COMSATS University Islamabad, Pakistan  
COMSATS University Islamabad, Pakistan  
COMSATS University Islamabad, Pakistan  
COMSATS University Islamabad, Pakistan

Muhammad Imran  
Syed Hassan Ahmed  
Hina Nasir  
Sakeena Javaid  
Rasool Bakhsh  
Asif Khan  
Adia Khalid  
Sana Mujeeb

## 5. Bio-inspired Computing and Pattern Recognition

### Co-chairs

Francesco Mercaldo  
Salvatore Vitabile

Institute of Informatics and Telematics (IIT),  
CNR, Italy  
University of Palermo, Italy

### PC Members

Andrea Saracino  
Andrea De Lorenzo  
Fabio Di Troia

Institute of Informatics and Telematics (IIT),  
CNR, Italy  
University of Trieste, Italy  
San Jose State University, USA

Jelena Milosevic	TU Wien, Austria
Martina Lindorfer	University of California, Santa Barbara, USA
Mauro Migliardi	University of Padua, Italy
Vincenzo Conti	University of Enna Kore, Italy
Minoru Uehara	Toyo University, Japan
Philip Moore	Lanzhou University, China

## 6. Intelligent and Cognitive Systems

### Co-chairs

Serena Pelosi	University of Salerno, Italy
Alessandro Maisto	University of Salerno, Italy
Nico Surantha	Bina Nusantara University, Indonesia

### PC Members

Lorenza Melillo	University of Salerno, Italy
Francesca Esposito	University of Salerno, Italy
Pierluigi Vitale	University of Salerno, Italy
Chiara Galdi	EURECOM, Sophia Antipolis, France
Marica Catone	University of Salerno, Italy
Annibale Elia	University of Salerno, Italy
Raffaele Guarasci	Institute for High Performance Computing and Networking (ICAR), CNR, Italy
Mario Monteleone	University of Salerno, Italy
Azzurra Mancuso	University of Salerno, Italy
Daniela Trotta	University of Salerno, Italy

## 7. Web Application, Multimedia and Internet Computing

### Co-chairs

Giovanni Cozzolino	University of Naples “Federico II”, Italy
Yasuo Ebara	Osaka Electro-Communication University, Japan

### PC Members

Flora Amato	University of Naples “Federico II”, Italy
Vincenzo Moscato	University of Naples “Federico II”, Italy
Walter Balzano	University of Naples “Federico II”, Italy
Francesco Moscato	University of Campania “Luigi Vanvitelli”, Italy
Francesco Mercaldo	National Research Council of Italy (CNR), Italy
Alessandra Amato	University of Naples “Federico II”, Italy
Francesco Piccialli	University of Naples “Federico II”, Italy

Tetsuro Ogi	Keio University, Japan
Hideo Miyachi	Tokyo City University, Japan
Kaoru Sugita	Fukuoka Institute of Technology, Japan
Akio Doi	Iwate Prefectural University, Japan
Tomoyuki Ishida	Fukuoka Institute of Technology, Japan

## 8. Distributed Systems and Social Networks

### Co-chairs

Masaki Kohana	Chuo University, Japan
Jana Nowakova	VSb-Technical University of Ostrava, Czech Republic

### PC Members

Jun Iio	Chuo University, Japan
Shusuke Okamoto	Seikei University, Japan
Hiroki Sakaji	The University of Tokyo, Japan
Shinji Sakamoto	Seikei University, Japan
Masaru Kamada	Ibaraki University, Japan
Martin Hasal	VSb-Technical University of Ostrava, Czech Republic
Jakub Safarik	VSb-Technical University of Ostrava, Czech Republic
Michal Pluhacek	Tomas Bata University in Zlin, Czech Republic

## 9. IoT Computing Systems

### Co-chairs

Paskorn Champrasert	Chiang Mai University, Thailand
Lei Shu	Nanjing Agricultural University, China

### PC Members

Chonho Lee	Cybermedia Center, Osaka University, Japan
Yuthapong Somchit	Chiang Mai University, Thailand
Pruet Boonma	Chiang Mai University, Thailand
Somrawee Aramkul	Chiang Mai Rajabhat University, Thailand
Roselin Petagon	Chiang Mai Rajabhat University, Thailand
Guisong Yang	University of Shanghai for Science and Technology, P.R. China
Baohua Zhang	College of Engineering, Nanjing Agricultural University, China

Ye Liu	College of Engineering, Nanjing Agricultural University, China
Kai Huang	College of Engineering, Nanjing Agricultural University, China
Jun Liu	School of Automation, Guangdong Polytechnic Normal University, China
Feng Wang	Hubei University of Arts and Science, China
Alba Amato	National Research Council of Italy (CNR), Italy
Salvatore Venticinquè	University of Campania Luigi Vanvitelli, Italy
Flora Amato	University of Naples Federico II, Italy

## 10. Wireless Networks and Mobile Computing

### Co-chairs

Akimitu Kanzaki	Shimane University, Japan
Shinji Sakamoto	Seikei University, Japan

### PC Members

Teruaki Kitasuka	Hiroshima University, Japan
Hiroyasu Obata	Hiroshima City University, Japan
Tetsuya Shigeyasu	Prefectural University of Hiroshima, Japan
Chisa Takano	Hiroshima City University, Japan
Shigeru Tomisato	Okayama University, Japan
Makoto Ikeda	Fukuoka Institute of Technology, Japan
Keita Matsuo	Fukuoka Institute of Technology, Japan
Donald Elmazi	Fukuoka Institute of Technology, Japan
Admir Barolli	Aleksander Moisiu University of Durrës, Albania
Evjola Spaho	Polytechnic University of Tirana, Albania
Elis Kulla	Okayama University of Science, Japan
Tetsuya Oda	Okayama University of Science, Japan

## 3PGCIC-2020 Reviewers

Amato Flora	Cozzolino Giovanni
Barolli Admir	Jordi Conesa
Barolli Leonard	Cui Baojiang
Barra Silvio	Dantas Mario
Boonma Pruet	D'Antonio Salvatore
Caballé Santi	Di Martino Beniamino
Capretz Miriam	Enokido Tomoya
Capuano Nicola	Fenza Giuseppe
Champrasert Paskorn	Ficco Massimo
Choras Michal	Fiore Ugo

Fortino Giancarlo  
Fun Li Kin  
Funabiki Nobuo  
Giacalone Marco  
Gotoh Yusuke  
Hasal Martin  
Hayashibara Naohiro  
Hellinckx Peter  
Hussain Farookh  
Hussain Omar  
Jorge Ricardo Rodríguez  
Iio Jun  
Ikeda Makoto  
Ishida Tomoyuki  
Kolici Vladi  
Koyama Akio  
Kanzaki Akimitsu  
Kulla Elis  
Loia Vincenzo  
Liu Yi  
Ma Kun  
Maisto Alessandro  
Mizera-Pietraszko Jolanta  
Goreti Marreiros  
Macedo Douglas  
Matsuo Keita  
Mazzeo Giovanni  
Messina Fabrizio  
Moore Philip  
Moreno Edward  
Kamada Masaru  
Kohana Masaki  
Kryvinska Natalia

Natwichai, Juggapong  
Nishino Hiroaki  
Nabuo Funabiki  
Nowakova Jana  
Oda Tetsuya  
Ogiela Lidia  
Ogiela Marek  
Ogiela Ursula  
Okada Yoshihiro  
Orciuoli Francesco  
Pace Pasquale  
Palmieri Francesco  
Pardede Eric  
Rahayu Wenny  
Rawat Danda  
Ritrovato Pierluigi  
Rodriguez Jorge Ricardo  
Sakaji Hiroki  
Shibata Yoshitaka  
Shu Lei  
Spaho Evjola  
Somchit Yuthapong  
Sugita Kaoru  
Surantha Nico  
Takizawa Makoto  
Taniar David  
Uchiya Takahiro  
Uehara Minoru  
Venticinque Salvatore  
Villari Massimo  
Wang Xu An  
Yoshihisa Tomoki

## **3PGCIC-2020 Keynote Talks**

# Fairness and Efficiency in Network Resource Sharing

Masato Tsuru

Kyushu Institute of Technology, Japan

**Abstract.** With the expansion of network users and applications, the network traffic is still growing and a better sharing of limited network resources among multiple users/applications is required. In particular, recent strong demand on Internet of Things (IoT) for smart and connected communities along with architectural advancement, such as software-defined networking (SDN) and multi-access edge computing (MEC), has posed new challenges in fair and efficient resource sharing by multiplexing with complex and heterogeneous settings. In this talk, after briefly reviewing recent trends in communication networks, we discuss the concept of fairness in terms of achieved performance of each user through simple examples in wireless and wired networks. Then, we go into more details in few examples (multipath-multicast file transfer on OpenFlow network; wireless shared channel scheduling) and see how a fair and efficient resource sharing can be realized by time-division, space-division and information-coding multiplexing.



# Road Status Sensing and V2X Technologies toward Autonomous Driving on Challenged Network Environment

Yoshitaka Shibata

Iwate Prefectural University, Morioka, Japan

**Abstract.** Autonomous driving systems are expected as future safe and effective vehicles and have been investigated and developed in industrial countries and actually driving on the exclusive and highway roads with flat surface, clear driving lanes and centerlines separated from the opposite direction and on good weather conditions. In the future autonomous driving systems, more general road status and weather status environments such as heavy snow countries in addition to challenged network environment where no public communication network is available must be considered to realize safer and reliable mobility infrastructure. In this talk, in order to resolve the above problems, IoT-based crowd-sensing technology using various environmental sensors to precisely identify qualitative and quantitative road status using AI technology is discussed. The next-generation V2X communication technology to exchange and share those road status and GIS information among surrounding vehicles and roadside bases stations is also explained. Finally, a wide road status information-sharing platform for challenged weather and network environments based on the 5G and the next-generation high-speed LAN is introduced.

# Contents

<b>An Intelligent VegeCare Tool for Corn Disease Classification . . . . .</b>	<b>1</b>
Natwadee Ruedeeniraman, Makoto Ikeda, and Leonard Barolli	
<b>Performance Comparison of CM and RDVM Router Replacement Methods for WMNs by WMN-PSOHC Hybrid Simulation System Considering Normal Distribution of Mesh Clients . . . . .</b>	<b>9</b>
Shinji Sakamoto, Leonard Barolli, and Shusuke Okamoto	
<b>An Algorithm to Select a Server to Minimize the Total Energy Consumption of a Cluster . . . . .</b>	<b>18</b>
Kaiya Noguchi, Takumi Saito, Dilawaer Duolikun, Tomoya Enokido, and Makoto Takizawa	
<b>An Approach to Support the Design and the Dependability Analysis of High Performance I/O Intensive Distributed Systems . . . . .</b>	<b>29</b>
Lucas Bressan, Laércio Pioli, Mario A. R. Dantas, Fernanda Campos, and André L. de Oliveira	
<b>A Waiting Time Determination Method to Merge Data on Distributed Sensor Data Stream Collection . . . . .</b>	<b>41</b>
Tomoya Kawakami, Tomoki Yoshihisa, and Yuuichi Teranishi	
<b>Possible Energy Consumption of Messages in an Opportunistic Network . . . . .</b>	<b>51</b>
Nanami Kitahara, Shigenari Nakamura, Takumi Saito, Tomoya Enokido, and Makoto Takizawa	
<b>Aggregating and Sharing Contents for Reducing Redundant Caches on NDN . . . . .</b>	<b>62</b>
Yuya Nakata and Tetsuya Shigeyasu	

**A Balanced Dissemination of Time Constraint Tasks in Mobile Crowdsourcing: A Double Auction Perspective** ..... 74  
Jaya Mukhopadhyay, Vikash Kumar Singh, Sajal Mukhopadhyay, and Anita Pal

**A Scheduling Method of Division-Based Broadcasting Considering Delivery Cycle** ..... 86  
Yusuke Gotoh and Keisuke Kuroda

**A Simply Implementable Architecture for Broadcast Communication Environments** ..... 95  
Tomoki Yoshihisa

**Assessment of Available Edge Computing Resources in SDN-VANETs by a Fuzzy-Based System Considering Trustworthiness as a New Parameter** ..... 102  
Ermioni Qafzezi, Kevin Bylykbashi, Phudit Ampirit, Makoto Ikeda, Leonard Barolli, and Makoto Takizawa

**eWound-PRIOR: An Ensemble Framework for Cases Prioritization After Orthopedic Surgeries** ..... 113  
Felipe Neves, Morgan Jennings, Miriam Capretz, Dianne Bryant, Fernanda Campos, and Victor Ströele

**Challenges of Crowdsourcing Platform: Thai Healthcare Information Case Study** ..... 126  
Krit Khwanngern, Juggapong Natwichai, Vivatchai Kaveeta, Panutda Nantawad, Sineenuch Changkai, and Supaksiri Suwiwattana

**An Implementation Science Effort in a Heterogenous Edge Computing Platform to Support a Case Study of a Virtual Scenario Application** ..... 136  
Marceau Decamps, Jean-Francois Mehaut, Vinicius Vidal, Leonardo Honorio, Laércio Pioli, and Mario A. R. Dantas

**Detection and Analysis of Meal Sequence and Time Based on Internet of Things** ..... 148  
Liyang Zhang, Hiroyuki Suzuki, and Akio Koyama

**An Approach of Time Constraint of Data Intensive Scalable in e-Health Environment** ..... 158  
Eliza Gomes, Rubens Zanatta, Patricia Plentz, Carlos De Rolt, and Mario Dantas

**A Tool to Manage Educational Activities on a University Campus** .... 170  
Antonio Sarasa-Cabezuelo and Santi Caballé

<b>Towards the Use of Personal Robots to Improve the Online Learning Experience</b> . . . . .	179
Jordi Conesa, Beni Gómez-Zúñiga, Eulàlia Hernández i Encuentra, Modesta Pousada Fernández, Manuel Armayones Ruiz, Santi Caballé Llobet, Xavi Aracil Díaz, and Francesc Santanach Delisau	
<b>Towards the Design of Ethically-Aware Pedagogical Conversational Agents</b> . . . . .	188
Joan Casas-Roma and Jordi Conesa	
<b>Evaluation on Using Conversational Pedagogical Agents to Support Collaborative Learning in MOOCs</b> . . . . .	199
Santi Caballé, Jordi Conesa, and David Gañán	
<b>Detection of Student Engagement in e-Learning Systems Based on Semantic Analysis and Machine Learning</b> . . . . .	211
Daniele Toti, Nicola Capuano, Fernanda Campos, Mario Dantas, Felipe Neves, and Santi Caballé	
<b>Monitoring Airplanes Faults Through Business Intelligence Tools</b> . . . . .	224
Alessandra Amato, Giovanni Cozzolino, Alessandro Maisto, and Serena Pelosi	
<b>Artificial Intelligent ChatBot for Food Related Question</b> . . . . .	235
Alessandra Amato, Giovanni Cozzolino, and Antonino Ferraro	
<b>A Smart Interface for Provisioning of Food and Health Advices</b> . . . . .	241
Alessandra Amato, Giovanni Cozzolino, and Antonino Ferraro	
<b>Analysis of COVID-19 Data</b> . . . . .	251
Alessandra Amato, Giovanni Cozzolino, Alessandro Maisto, and Serena Pelosi	
<b>Towards the Generalization of Distributed Software Communication</b> . . . . .	261
Reinout Eyckerman, Thomas Huybrechts, Raf Van den Langenbergh, Wim Casteels, Siegfried Mercelis, and Peter Hellinckx	
<b>A Survey on the Software and Hardware-Based Influences on the Worst-Case Execution Time</b> . . . . .	271
Thomas Huybrechts, Siegfried Mercelis, and Peter Hellinckx	
<b>Intelligent Data Sharing in Digital Twins: Positioning Paper</b> . . . . .	282
Thomas Cassimon, Jens de Hoog, Ali Anwar, Siegfried Mercelis, and Peter Hellinckx	
<b>Towards Hybrid Camera Sensor Simulation for Autonomous Vehicles</b> . . . . .	291
Dieter Balemans, Yves De Boeck, Jens de Hoog, Ali Anwar, Siegfried Mercelis, and Peter Hellinckx	

**Lane Marking Detection Using LiDAR Sensor** . . . . . 301  
Ahmed N. Ahmed, Sven Eckelmann, Ali Anwar, Toralf Trautmann,  
and Peter Hellinckx

**Applying Artificial Intelligence for the Detection and Analysis  
of Weather Phenomena in Vehicle Sensor Data** . . . . . 311  
Wouter Van den Bogaert, Toon Bogaerts, Wim Casteels,  
Siegfried Mercelis, and Peter Hellinckx

**Proposal of a Traditional Craft Simulation System Using  
Mixed Reality** . . . . . 321  
Rihito Fuchigami and Tomoyuki Ishida

**Development and Evaluation of an Inbound Tourism Support System  
Using Augmented Reality** . . . . . 330  
Yusuke Kosaka and Tomoyuki Ishida

**A Study on the Relationship Between Refresh-Rate of Display  
and Reaction Time of eSports** . . . . . 339  
Koshiro Murakami, Kazuya Miyashita, and Hideo Miyachi

**Basic Consideration of Video Applications System for Tourists  
Based on Autonomous Driving Road Information Platform  
in Snow Country** . . . . . 348  
Yoshitaka Shibata, Akira Sakuraba, Yoshiya Saito, Yoshikazu Arai,  
and Jun Hakura

**Design of In-depth Security Protection System of Integrated Intelligent  
Police Cloud** . . . . . 356  
Fahua Qian, Jian Cheng, Xinmeng Wang, Yitao Yang, and Chanchan Li

**Design and Implementation of Secure File Transfer System Based  
on Java** . . . . . 366  
Tu Zheng, Su Yunxuan, Wang Xu An, and Li Ruifeng

**Secure Outsourcing Protocol Based on Paillier Algorithm  
for Cloud Computing** . . . . . 376  
Su Yunxuan, Tu Zheng, Wang Xu An, and Li Ruifeng

**Energy Consumption and Computation Models of Storage Systems** . . . 385  
Wenlun Tong, Takumi Saito, and Makoto Takizawa

**Performance Analysis of WMNs by WMN-PSODGA Simulation  
System Considering Uniform Distribution of Mesh Clients  
and Different Router Replacement Methods** . . . . . 397  
Seiji Ohara, Admir Barolli, Phudit Ampirit, Keita Matsuo,  
Leonard Barolli, and Makoto Takizawa

**Forecasting Electricity Consumption Using Weather Data  
in an Edge-Fog-Cloud Data Analytics Architecture . . . . . 410**  
Juan C. Olivares-Rojas, Enrique Reyes-Archundia,  
José A. Gutiérrez-Gnecchi, Ismael Molina-Moreno, Arturo Méndez-Patiño,  
and Jaime Cerda-Jacobo

**Vision-Referential Speech Enhancement with Binary Mask  
and Spectral Subtraction . . . . . 420**  
Mitsuharu Matsumoto

**Detection of the QRS Complexity in Real Time  
with Bluetooth Communication . . . . . 429**  
Ricardo Rodríguez-Jorge, I. De León-Damas, and Jiri Bila

**Author Index. . . . . 441**