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Claudio Parente · Salvatore Troisi · Antonio Vettore (Eds.)

## R3 in Geomatics: Research, Results and Review

First International Workshop in memory of Prof. Raffaele Santamaria on R3 in Geomatics: Research, Results and Review, R3GEO 2019 Naples, Italy, October 10–11, 2019 Revised Selected Papers



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ISSN 1865-0929 ISSN 1865-0937 (electronic)
Communications in Computer and Information Science
ISBN 978-3-030-62799-7 ISBN 978-3-030-62800-0 (eBook)
https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-62800-0

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### **Preface**

The First International Workshop R3 in Geomatics: Research, Results and Review (R3GEO 2020), was held in Naples at the Parthenope University of Naples, Italy, during October 10–11, 2019. This event was dedicated to the memory of Raffaele Santamaria (1950–2017), Italian Professor of Geomatics and Director of the Department of Sciences and Technologies (DiST) at Parthenope University of Naples (2013–2017). In his honor, the event was focused on Geomatics, the "discipline concerned with the collection, distribution, storage, analysis, processing, and presentation of geographic data or geographic information" (Standard Technical Committee ISO/TC 211).

According to the Declaration on Geomatics by the Italian Ministry of Education University and Research (MIUR), the contents of the scientific disciplines concern the acquisition, return, analysis, and management of metric or thematic data relating to the surface of the Earth, or portions of it, including the urban environment, infrastructures, and architectural heritage, identified by their spatial location and qualified by detection accuracy. The disciplines included in this scientific sector are: Geodesy (physical, geometric, and spatial), Topography, Photogrammetry (aerial and terrestrial), Cartography, Remote Sensing (by satellite, airplane, and close-range), Navigation (space, air, sea, and land), and Geographic Information Systems (GIS). The application areas concern, in particular, the study of the global and local reference systems, the instruments and methods of detection, control, monitoring of the territory, of the structures, and cultural heritage, the processing of measurement data, the production and updating of cartography, topographic databases, layout of works and infrastructures, mobile systems for surveying, Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS), digital terrain and surface models (DTMs and DSMs), management and sharing of multidimensional, and multi-time geographic information.

The workshop was organized to remark on the recent developments in Geomatics and the submission of high quality abstracts was encouraged. Every contribution received (first as an abstract and then, if approved, as an article) was subjected to a rigorous single-blind review process. At the start, 39 of the submitted abstracts were accepted. Each submitted article received at least three reviews from the Scientific Committee and additional reviewers. Then authors were invited to revise their contribution. After revision was received, each paper was resubmitted to the review process. Ultimately, of the 39 papers submitted, 29 (74.4%) were accepted for publication, of which 27 (93.1%) included at least 12 pages (full papers). All Scientific Committee members were assembled from different countries and they made the workshop truly international in scope.

The papers were grouped according to the topics they addressed. For instance, three thematic areas were identified for the proceedings: GNSS and Geodesy, Photogrammetry and Laser Scanning, and GIS and Remote Sensing.

The support for the conference was provided by the International Society for Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing (ISPRS), the Association of the Italian University professors and researchers of Geomatics (Associazione Universitari di Topografia e Cartografia, AUTEC) two Italian Scientific Associations named, respectively, Società Italiana di Fotogrammetria e Topografia (SIFET) and Associazioni Scientifiche per le Informazioni Territoriali e Ambientali (ASITA), and the Parthenope University of Naples.

We would like to thank the organization staff, the members of the Scientific Committee, and reviewers. They worked very hard in reviewing papers and making valuable suggestions for the authors to improve their work. We would also like to express our gratitude to the external reviewers, for providing extra help in the review process, and the authors for contributing their research results to the workshop. We would like to extend our sincere thanks to the Rector of the Parthenope University of Naples, Prof. Alberto Carotenuto, and the Director of the DiST, Prof. Giorgio Budillon, for encouraging and supporting the event, as well as the DiST technical staff, especially Mr. Francesco Peluso, for the workshop website construction. Special thanks go to Springer for technically supporting and publishing the proceedings.

July 2020

Claudio Parente Salvatore Troisi Antonio Vettore

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## **Short biography**



Raffaele Santamaria Born on 2 May 1950 in Naples (Italy), Raffaele Santamaria graduated in Nautical Sciences at Naval University Institute of Naples and became full Professor of Geomatics (Topography and Cartography) at the Parthenope University of Naples. First he held the role of dean of the Faculty of Sciences and Technologies (2005–2013) and then of director of the Department of Sciences and Technologies at the same University (2013–2017). He also carried out teaching activities at the Federico II University of Naples, Faculty of Engineering, where he was a teacher of Topography.

He was the Coordinator of the PhD Course in Geodetic

and Topographical Sciences for the three-year period 2006–2008. In the next years, he took part in the teaching staff of the Doctoral program in "Geomatics, Navigation and Geodesy" and of the Doctoral program in "Sciences Applied to the Sea, the Environment and the Territory" of the same University.

In 1994 he was director of the post-graduate Master in Marine Sciences and Engineering at the Naval University Institute of Naples.

He was member of the Commission for the National Radio Navigation Plan, and scientific manager of the European consortium for research named MED-TEAM (Maritime Engineering Development and Trans Mediterranean Environmental Awareness and Management) of the European Commission (EU).

He participated in numerous research projects relating to Cartography, Navigation, Geographic Information System (GIS), Global Positioning System (GPS), Global Navigational Satellite System (GNSS), and Remote sensing, presenting the results of his studies and applications in national and international conferences. He was involved in the study of orbits and constellations of artificial satellites for selective coverage of the earth's surface. He conducted research activities funded by ASI (Italian Space Agency) on the reduction of ionospheric and multipath errors to improve accuracy in RTK (Real Time Kinematic) GPS applications, with particular attention to navigational ones.

He was scientific responsible of numerous research projects in the geodetic, topo-cartographic and remote sensing fields. Particularly, he was National Coordinator of two projects funded by the Italian Ministry of Education University and Research (MIUR): the PRIN 2008 project entitled "WEBGIS and innovative remote sensing techniques for safeguarding against territorial and environmental risks" as well as the PRIN 2010–11 project entitled "Innovative and emerging geomatics techniques of survey, remote sensing (by airplane, satellite, UAV) and WEBGIS for risk mapping in real-time and the prevention of environmental damage".

## xiv Short biography

He was the author of more than one hundred works presented at national and international conferences and/or published in national and international journals. At age 67, he died in Naples in June 2017, mourned by family and friends, many of whom had been his pupils.