# **Studies in Computational Intelligence**

Volume 984

#### **Series Editor**

Janusz Kacprzyk, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, Poland

The series "Studies in Computational Intelligence" (SCI) publishes new developments and advances in the various areas of computational intelligence—quickly and with a high quality. The intent is to cover the theory, applications, and design methods of computational intelligence, as embedded in the fields of engineering, computer science, physics and life sciences, as well as the methodologies behind them. The series contains monographs, lecture notes and edited volumes in computational intelligence spanning the areas of neural networks, connectionist systems, genetic algorithms, evolutionary computation, artificial intelligence, cellular automata, self-organizing systems, soft computing, fuzzy systems, and hybrid intelligent systems. Of particular value to both the contributors and the readership are the short publication timeframe and the world-wide distribution, which enable both wide and rapid dissemination of research output.

Indexed by SCOPUS, DBLP, WTI Frankfurt eG, zbMATH, SCImago.

All books published in the series are submitted for consideration in Web of Science.

More information about this series at http://www.springer.com/series/7092

Anis Koubaa · Ahmad Taher Azar Editors

# Deep Learning for Unmanned Systems



Editors
Anis Koubaa
College of Computer and Information
Sciences
Prince Sultan University
Riyadh, Saudi Arabia

Ahmad Taher Azar College of Computer and Information Sciences Prince Sultan University Riyadh, Saudi Arabia

Faculty of Computers and Artificial Intelligence Benha University Benha, Egypt

ISSN 1860-949X ISSN 1860-9503 (electronic) Studies in Computational Intelligence ISBN 978-3-030-77938-2 ISBN 978-3-030-77939-9 (eBook) https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-77939-9

© The Editor(s) (if applicable) and The Author(s), under exclusive license to Springer Nature Switzerland AG 2021

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are solely and exclusively licensed by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, expressed or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer Nature Switzerland AG The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

## **Preface**

Deep learning (DL) has been applied to a wide range of research areas, such as prediction, classification, image/talk recognition, and vision, and has greatly surpassed conventional methodologies. The main difference between other approaches and indepth research is the computational simulation of neural network layers by learning and multilevel representation. Therefore, the dynamic nature of large data sets can be easily understood by deep learning. Deep learning models can therefore provide insights into the complex structures of large data sets. Deep learning methods have been shown to outperform previous state-of-the-art techniques in several tasks because of the abundance of complex data from various sources (e.g., visual, audio, medical, social, and sensor).

#### **Objectives of the Book**

The main reason of editing this book is the increasing demand for deep learning (DL), unmanned systems (USs), and the exponential growth and evolution of USs in the last couple of years. This book seeks to investigate the latest deep learning applications in theoretical and practical fields of for any unmanned system, robot, drone, underwater, etc. The book discusses different applications of DL in drones and robotics where reinforcement learning methods have excellent potentials for use.

Both novice and expert readers should find this book a useful reference in the field of deep learning and reinforcement learning for unmanned systems.

## Organization of the Book

This well-structured book consists of 20 full chapters.

#### **Book Features**

• The chapters deal with the recent research problems in the areas of reinforcement learning-based control of UAVs and deep learning for unmanned aerial systems (UASs).

vi Preface

• The chapters present various techniques of deep learning for robotic applications.

- The chapters contain a good literature survey with a long list of references.
- The chapters are well written with a good exposition of the research problem, methodology, block diagrams, and mathematical techniques.
- The chapters are lucidly illustrated with numerical examples and simulations.
- The chapters discuss details of applications and future research areas.

#### **Audience**

The book is primarily meant for researchers from academia and industry, who are working on in the research areas such as engineering, control engineering, robotics, mechatronics, biomedical engineering, mechanical engineering, and computer science. The book can also be used at the graduate or advanced undergraduate level and many others.

#### Acknowledgements

As the editors, we hope that the chapters in this well-structured book will stimulate further research in reinforcement learning-based control and deep learning for UAS and utilize them in real-world applications.

We hope sincerely that this book, covering so many different topics, will be very useful for all readers.

We would like to thank all the reviewers for their diligence in reviewing the chapters.

Special thanks go to Springer, especially the book editorial team.

Anis Koubaa College of Computer and Information Sciences, Prince Sultan University, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia akoubaa@psu.edu.sa

Ahmad Taher Azar College of Computer and Information Sciences, Prince Sultan University, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia ahmad\_t\_azar@ieee.org aazar@psu.edu.sa

Faculty of Computers and Artificial Intelligence, Benha University, Benha, Egypt ahmad.azar@fci.bu.edu.eg

## **Contents**

A Comprehensive Review  Alaa Khamis, Dipkumar Patel, and Khalid Elgazzar	1
Deep Learning and Reinforcement Learning for Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems: Roadmap for Theory to Deployment Jithin Jagannath, Anu Jagannath, Sean Furman, and Tyler Gwin	25
Reactive Obstacle Avoidance Method for a UAV Zhaowei Ma, Jia Hu, Yifeng Niu, and Hongbo Yu	83
Guaranteed Performances for Learning-Based Control Systems Using Robust Control Theory Balázs Németh and Péter Gáspár	109
A Cascaded Deep Neural Network for Position Estimation of Industrial Robots Weiyang Lin, Chao Ye, Jiaoju Zhou, Xinyang Ren, and Mingsi Tong	143
Managing Deep Learning Uncertainty for Unmanned Systems	175
Uncertainty-Aware Autonomous Mobile Robot Navigation with Deep Reinforcement Learning  Lynnette González-Rodríguez and Armando Plasencia-Salgueiro	225
Deep Reinforcement Learning for Autonomous Mobile Networks in Micro-grids  Marco Miozzo, Nicola Piovesan, Dagnachew Azene Temesgene, and Paolo Dini	259
Reinforcement Learning for Autonomous Morphing Control and Cooperative Operations of UAV Cluster	309

viii Contents

Bioinspired Robotic Arm Planning by τ-Jerk Theory and Recurrent Multilayered ANN  I. Carvajal, E. A. Martínez-García, R. Torres-Córdoba, and V. M. Carrillo-Saucedo	355
Deep Learning Based Formation Control of Drones	383
Image-Based Identification of Animal Breeds Using Deep Learning Pritam Ghosh, Subhranil Mustafi, Kaushik Mukherjee, Sanket Dan, Kunal Roy, Satyendra Nath Mandal, and Santanu Banik	415
Image Registration Algorithm for Deep Learning-Based Stereo Visual Control of Mobile Robots Zoran Miljković, Aleksandar Jokić, and Milica Petrović	447
Search-Based Planning and Reinforcement Learning for Autonomous Systems and Robotics Than Le, Bui Thanh Hung, and Pham Van Huy	481
Playing Doom with Anticipator-A3C Based Agents Using Deep Reinforcement Learning and the ViZDoom Game-AI Research Platform Adil Khan, Muhammad Naeem, Asad Masood Khattak, Muhammad Zubair Asghar, and Abdul Haseeb Malik	503
Deep Reinforcement Learning for Quadrotor Path Following and Obstacle Avoidance  Bartomeu Rubí, Bernardo Morcego, and Ramon Pérez	563
Playing First-Person Perspective Games with Deep Reinforcement Learning Using the State-of-the-Art Game-AI Research Platforms Adil Khan, Asad Masood Khattak, Muhammad Zubair Asghar, Muhammad Naeem, and Aziz Ud Din	635
Language Modeling and Text Generation Using Hybrid Recurrent Neural Network Samreen, Muhammad Javed Iqbal, Iftikhar Ahmad, Suleman Khan, and Rizwan Khan	669
Detection and Recognition of Vehicle's Headlights Types for Surveillance Using Deep Neural Networks Sikandar Zaheer, Muhammad Javed Iqbal, Iftikhar Ahmad, Suleman Khan, and Rizwan Khan	689
Recent Advances of Deep Learning in Biology  Muhammad Shahid Iqbal, Iftikhar Ahmad, Tamoor Khan,  Suleman Khan, Muneer Ahmad, and Lulu Wang	709