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Preface

Welcome to the proceedings of the 21st annual International Conference on Computational Science (ICCS 2021 - <https://www.iccs-meeting.org/iccs2021/>).

In preparing this edition, we had high hopes that the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic would fade away and allow us to meet this June in the beautiful city of Kraków, Poland. Unfortunately, this is not yet the case, as the world struggles to adapt to the many profound changes brought about by this crisis. ICCS 2021 has had to adapt too and is thus being held entirely online, for the first time in its history.

These challenges notwithstanding, we have tried our best to keep the ICCS community as dynamic and productive as always. We are proud to present the proceedings you are reading as a result of that.

ICCS 2021 was jointly organized by the AGH University of Science and Technology, the University of Amsterdam, NTU Singapore, and the University of Tennessee.

The International Conference on Computational Science is an annual conference that brings together researchers and scientists from mathematics and computer science as basic computing disciplines, as well as researchers from various application areas who are pioneering computational methods in sciences such as physics, chemistry, life sciences, engineering, arts, and humanitarian fields, to discuss problems and solutions in the area, identify new issues, and shape future directions for research.

Since its inception in 2001, ICCS has attracted an increasing number of attendees and higher quality papers, and this year is not an exception, with over 350 registered participants. The proceedings have become a primary intellectual resource for computational science researchers, defining and advancing the state of the art in this field.

The theme for 2021, “**Computational Science for a Better Future**,” highlights the role of computational science in tackling the current challenges of our fast-changing world. This conference was a unique event focusing on recent developments in scalable scientific algorithms, advanced software tools, computational grids, advanced numerical methods, and novel application areas. These innovative models, algorithms, and tools drive new science through efficient application in physical systems, computational and systems biology, environmental systems, finance, and other areas.

ICCS is well known for its excellent lineup of keynote speakers. The keynotes for 2021 were given by

- **Maciej Besta**, ETH Zürich, Switzerland
- **Marian Bubak**, AGH University of Science and Technology, Poland | Sano Centre for Computational Medicine, Poland
- **Anne Gelb**, Dartmouth College, USA
- **Georgiy Stenchikov**, King Abdullah University of Science and Technology, Saudi Arabia
- **Marco Viceconti**, University of Bologna, Italy

- **Krzysztof Walczak**, Poznan University of Economics and Business, Poland
- **Jessica Zhang**, Carnegie Mellon University, USA

This year we had 635 submissions (156 submissions to the main track and 479 to the thematic tracks). In the main track, 48 full papers were accepted (31%); in the thematic tracks, 212 full papers were accepted (44%). A high acceptance rate in the thematic tracks is explained by the nature of these tracks, where organisers personally invite many experts in a particular field to participate in their sessions.

ICCS relies strongly on our thematic track organizers' vital contributions to attract high-quality papers in many subject areas. We would like to thank all committee members from the main and thematic tracks for their contribution to ensure a high standard for the accepted papers. We would also like to thank *Springer*, *Elsevier*, and *Intelligibilis* for their support. Finally, we appreciate all the local organizing committee members for their hard work to prepare for this conference.

We are proud to note that ICCS is an A-rank conference in the CORE classification.

We wish you good health in these troubled times and look forward to meeting you at the conference.

June 2021

Maciej Paszynski
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