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Volume 278

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Complex, Intelligent and Software Intensive Systems

Proceedings of the 15th International Conference on Complex, Intelligent and Software Intensive Systems (CISIS-2021)



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Welcome Message of CISIS-2021 International Conference Organizers

Welcome to the 15th International Conference on Complex, Intelligent and Software Intensive Systems (CISIS-2021), which will be held from July 1 to July 3, 2021, at Soon Chun Hyang (SCH) University, Asan, Korea, in conjunction with the 15th International Conference on Innovative Mobile and Internet Services in Ubiquitous Computing (IMIS-2021).

The aim of the conference is to deliver a platform of scientific interaction between the three interwoven challenging areas of research and development of future ICT-enabled applications: software intensive systems, complex systems and intelligent systems.

Software intensive systems are systems, which heavily interact with other systems, sensors, actuators, devices, other software systems and users. More and more domains are involved with software intensive systems, e.g., automotive, telecommunication systems, embedded systems in general, industrial automation systems and business applications. Moreover, the outcome of web services delivers a new platform for enabling software intensive systems. The conference is thus focused on tools, practically relevant and theoretical foundations for engineering software intensive systems.

Complex systems research is focused on the overall understanding of systems rather than its components. Complex systems are very much characterized by the changing environments in which they act by their multiple internal and external interactions. They evolve and adapt through internal and external dynamic interactions.

The development of intelligent systems and agents, which is each time more characterized by the use of ontologies and their logical foundations, builds a fruitful impulse for both software intensive systems and complex systems. Recent research in the field of intelligent systems, robotics, neuroscience, artificial intelligence and cognitive sciences is a very important factor for the future development and innovation of software intensive and complex systems.

The CISIS-2021 is aiming at delivering a forum for in-depth scientific discussions among the three communities. The papers included in the proceedings cover all aspects of theory, design and application of complex systems, intelligent systems and software intensive systems.

We are very proud and honored to have two distinguished keynote talks by Dr. Jayh (Hyunhee) Park, Myongji University, Korea, and Dr. Antonio Esposito, University of Campania "Luigi Vanvitelli", Italy, who will present their recent work and will give new insights and ideas to the conference participants.

The organization of an international conference requires the support and help of many people. A lot of people have helped and worked hard to produce a successful CISIS-2021 technical program and conference proceedings. First, we would like to thank all the authors for submitting their papers, the program committee members and the reviewers who carried out the most difficult work by carefully evaluating the submitted papers. We are grateful to Honorary Co-Chairs Kyoil Suh, Soon Chun Hyang (SCH) University, Korea, and Prof. Makoto Takizawa, Hosei University, Japan, for their guidance and advices.

Finally, we would like to thank Web Administrator Co-Chairs for their excellent and timely work.

We hope you will enjoy the conference proceedings.

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Asking AI Why: Explainable Artificial Intelligence

Jayh (Hyunhee) Park

Myongji University, Yongin, Korea

Abstract. In the early phases of AI adoption, it was okay to not understand what the model predicts in a certain way, as long as it gives the correct outputs. Explaining how they work was not the first priority. Now, the focus is turning to build human interpretable models. In the invited talk, I will explain why explainable AI is important. Then, I will explain an AI model. Through this invited talk, I will discuss models such as ensembles and neural networks called black-box models. I will deal with the following questions.

- Why should we trust your model?
- Why did the model take a certain decision?
- What drives model predictions?

Coevolution of Semantic and Blockchain Technologies

Antonio Esposito

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Abstract. Semantic technologies have demonstrated to have the capability to ease interoperability and portability issues in several application fields such as cloud computing and the Internet of things (IoT). Indeed, the increase in resource representation and the inference capabilities enabled by semantic technologies represent important components of current distributed software systems, which can rely on better information interoperability and decision autonomy. However, semantics alone cannot solve trust and reliability issues that, in many situations, can still arise within software systems. Blockchain solutions have shown to be effective in this area, creating data sharing infrastructure where information validation can be done without the necessity of third-party services. A coevolution and integration of semantic and blockchain technologies would at the same time enhance data interoperability and ensure data trust and provenance, creating undeniable benefits for distributes software systems. This talk will focus on the current state of the art regarding the integration of semantic and blockchain technologies, looking at the state of their coevolution, at the available and still needed solutions.

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