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# Computer Safety, Reliability, and Security

40th International Conference, SAFECOMP 2021  
York, UK, September 8–10, 2021  
Proceedings

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# Preface

This volume (LNCS 12852) contains the proceedings of the 40th International Conference on Computer Safety, Reliability and Security (SAFECOMP 2021) held during September 8–10, 2021. Due to the continued COVID-19 pandemic, SAFECOMP 2021 took place as a hybrid event, offering both in-person presentations and limited attendance at the University of York, UK, in accordance with suggested precautions, as well as the opportunity to present and attend online. The conference series was established in 1979 by the European Workshop on Industrial Computer Systems, Technical Committee 7 on Reliability, Safety and Security (EWICS TC7). Since then, SAFECOMP has contributed to progressing the state of the art of dependable computer systems and their application in safety-critical and security-critical systems. SAFECOMP covers all areas of dependable systems, including embedded systems, cyber-physical systems, Internet of Things, systems-of-systems, cybersecurity, digital society, and many more. In recent years, autonomous systems, particularly those that incorporate machine learning models, have become increasingly important topics, and, in line with this development, the assurance of the safety and security of such systems in real-world applications is one of the highest and most challenging priorities. This is reflected in the keynote presentations as well as in the key theme of SAFECOMP 2021, which was “Safe Human – Robotic & Autonomous Systems Interaction”.

The International Program Committee consisted of 51 members from 18 countries. The review process was thorough, single-blind (i.e., authors did not know the reviewers’ identity), and each manuscript was reviewed by at least three independent reviewers. The merits of each paper were evaluated by the Program Committee members during a virtual meeting in April 2021. In total, after desk-rejecting papers that were beyond the scope of the conference or did not meet the essential formatting requirements, 76 submissions were peer-reviewed, and 17 manuscripts were selected for presentation and inclusion in the proceedings (an acceptance rate of 22%). We would like to thank all the reviewers and sub-reviewers for their contributions to ensuring an interesting and high-quality conference program.

We were pleased to host three stimulating keynote presentations. Prof. Adnan Darwiche (UCLA, USA) talked about “Empowering data with knowledge and reasoning”. Prof. Neville Stanton (Southampton University, UK) gave a provocative presentation about “Driver reactions to autonomous vehicles”. Prof. Sadie Creese (University of Oxford, UK) shared with the audience “Thoughts for a cybersecurity framework for protecting machine learning/AI systems”.

As in previous years, SAFECOMP was organized as a single-track event to enable participants to attend all sessions, and to allow for networking during breaks and social events, both in person as well as via the electronic conference platform. The main conference was preceded by a day of topical workshops. This year, there were five workshops: 16th International Workshop on Dependable Smart Embedded Cyber-Physical Systems and Systems-of-Systems (DECSoS 2021); 2nd International

Workshop on Dependable Development-Operation Continuum Methods for Dependable Cyber-Physical Systems (DepDevOps 2021); 1st International Workshop on Multi-concern Assurance Practices in Software Design (MAPSOD 2021); 2nd International Workshop on Underpinnings for Safe Distributed AI (USDAI 2021); and 4th International Workshop on Artificial Intelligence Safety Engineering (WAISE 2021). The papers presented at these workshops are published in a separate LNCS volume (12853).

We would like to express our sincere gratitude to the many people whose contributions made SAFECOMP 2021 possible: the authors who submitted manuscripts; the invited keynote speakers; Prof. John McDermid as conference chair; the Program Committee members and external reviewers; EWICS TC7 and chair person Prof. Francesca Saglietti; the conference sponsors and supporting organisations; Friedemann Bitsch as the publications chair; Erwin Schoitsch and Simos Gerasimu as workshop co-chairs; Simon Burton as the industry chair; and the local Organization Committee members Sarah Heathwood, Dawn Forrester, and Alex King, who managed all of the practical arrangements and who ensured that the conference was an interesting experience for all.

We hope that readers will find these conference proceedings interesting and thought provoking.

September 2021

Ibrahim Habli  
Mark Suján

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