Communications in Computer and Information Science 1479

Editorial Board Members

Joaquim Filipe 10

Polytechnic Institute of Setúbal, Setúbal, Portugal

Ashish Ghosh

Indian Statistical Institute, Kolkata, India

Raquel Oliveira Prates

Federal University of Minas Gerais (UFMG), Belo Horizonte, Brazil

Lizhu Zhou

Tsinghua University, Beijing, China

More information about this series at http://www.springer.com/series/7899

Gabriele Kotsis · A Min Tjoa ·
Ismail Khalil · Bernhard Moser ·
Atif Mashkoor · Johannes Sametinger ·
Anna Fensel · Jorge Martinez-Gil ·
Lukas Fischer · Gerald Czech ·
Florian Sobieczky · Sohail Khan (Eds.)

Database and Expert Systems Applications -DEXA 2021 Workshops

BIOKDD, IWCFS, MLKgraphs, AI-CARES, ProTime, AISys 2021 Virtual Event, September 27–30, 2021 Proceedings



Editors

Gabriele Kotsis

Johannes Kepler University of Linz

Linz, Austria

Ismail Khalil

Johannes Kepler University of Linz

Linz, Austria

Atif Mashkoor

Johannes Kepler University of Linz

Linz, Austria

Anna Fensel

University of Innsbruck Innsbruck, Austria

Lukas Fischer

Software Competence Center Hagenberg

Hagenberg, Austria

Florian Sobieczky

Software Competence Center Hagenberg

Hagenberg, Australia

A Min Tjoa

Vienna University of Technology

Vienna, Austria

Bernhard Moser

Software Competence Center Hagenberg

Hagenberg, Austria

Johannes Sametinger

Johannes Kepler University of Linz

Linz, Austria

Jorge Martinez-Gil

Software Competence Center Hagenberg

Hagenberg, Austria

Gerald Czech

Software Competence Center Hagenberg

Hagenberg, Austria

Sohail Khan

Sino-Pak Center for Artificial Intelligence

Haripur, Pakistan

ISSN 1865-0929 ISSN 1865-0937 (electronic)
Communications in Computer and Information Science
ISBN 978-3-030-87100-0 ISBN 978-3-030-87101-7 (eBook)
https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-87101-7

© Springer Nature Switzerland AG 2021, corrected publication 2022

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, expressed or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer Nature Switzerland AG The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

Preface

The Database and Expert Systems Applications (DEXA) workshops are a platform for the exchange of ideas, experiences, and opinions among scientists and practitioners – those who are defining the requirements for future systems in the areas of database and artificial technologies.

This year DEXA featured six international workshops:

- The 12th International Workshop on Biological Knowledge Discovery from Data (BIOKDD 2021)
- The 5th International Workshop on Cyber-Security and Functional Safety in Cyber-Physical Systems (IWCFS 2021)
- The Third International Workshop on Machine Learning and Knowledge Graphs (MLKgraphs 2021)
- The First International Workshop on Artificial Intelligence for Clean, Affordable and Reliable Energy Supply (AI-CARES 2021)
- The First International Workshop on Time Ordered Data (ProTime 2021)
- The First International Workshop on AI System Engineering: Math, Modelling and Software (AISys 2021)

DEXA workshops included papers that focus mainly on very specialized topics on applications of database and expert systems technology.

We would like to thank all workshop chairs and Program Committee members for their excellent work, namely Lukas Fischer and Bernhard Moser, the co-chairs of the BIOKDD workshop; Atif Mashkoor and Johannes Sametinger, the co-chairs of the IWCFS workshop; Anna Fensel, Bernhard Moser, and Jorge Martinez-Gil, the co-chairs of the MLKgraphs workshop; Sohail Khan and Thomas Strasser, the co-chairs of the AI-CARES workshop; Paolo Meloni, Maqbool Khan, Gerald Czech, Thomas Hoch, and Bernhard Moser, the co-chairs of the AISys workshop; Siegfried Hörmann and Florian Sobieczky, the co-chairs of the ProTime workshop.

DEXA 2021 was the 32nd in the series of annual scientific conferences on Database and Expert Systems Applications after Vienna, Berlin, Valencia, Prague, Athens, London, Zurich, Toulouse, Vienna, Florence, Greenwich, Munich, Aix en Provence, Prague, Zaragoza, Copenhagen, Krakow, Regensburg, Turin, Linz, Bilbao, Toulouse, Vienna, Prague, Munich, Valencia, Porto, Lyon, Regensburg, and Linz.

Due to the pandemic and for the safety of all participants as well as other restrictions preventing travel and gatherings, this year's DEXA was held as a virtual conference in the Central Europe time zone.

We would like to express our thanks to all institutions actively supporting this event, namely, once again:

- Johannes Kepler University Linz (JKU)
- Software Competence Center Hagenberg (SCCH)

vi Preface

• The International Organization for Information Integration and Web based applications and Services (@WAS)

Finally, we hope that all the participants of the DEXA 2021 workshops enjoyed the program that we put together.

September 2021

Gabriele Kotsis A Min Tjoa Ismail Khalil

Organization

Steering Committee

Gabriele Kotsis Johannes Kepler University Linz, Austria A Min Tjoa Technical University of Vienna, Austria

Robert Wille Software Competence Center Hagenberg, Austria Bernhard Moser Software Competence Center Hagenberg, Austria Ismail Khalil Johannes Kepler University Linz, Austria

AI-CARES 2021 Chairs

Sohail Khan Sino-Pak Center for Artificial Intelligence,

Pak-AustriaFachhochschule: Institute of Applied

Sciences and Technology, Pakistan

Thomas Strasser AIT Austrian Institute of Technology, Austria Ismail Khalil Johannes Kepler University Linz, Austria

AI-CARES 2021 Program Committee

Josep M. Guerrero Aalborg University, Denmark

Reza Arghandeh Western Norway University of Applied Sciences,

Norway

Peter Palensky TU Delft, The Netherlands

Stefan Übermasser AIT Austrian Institute of Technology, Austria Zaffar Haider Sino-Pak Center for Artificial Intelligence,

Pak-AustriaFachhochschule: Institute of Applied

Sciences and Technology, Pakistan

Saima Jabeen Pak-Austria Fachhochschule: Institute of Applied

Sciences and Technology, Pakistan

AISys 2021 Chairs

Paolo Meloni University of Cagliari, Italy

Maqbool Khan Pak-Austria Fachhochschule: Institute of Applied

Sciences and Technology, Pakistan

Gerald Czech Software Competence Center Hagenberg, Austria Thomas Hoch Software Competence Center Hagenberg, Austria Bernhard Moser Software Competence Center Hagenberg, Austria

AISys2021 Program Committee

Jan Bosch Chalmers University of Technology, Sweden

Gabriele Gianini University of Milan, Italy

Mihhail Matskin KTH Royal Institute of Technology, Sweden

Helena Holmström Olsson Malmö University, Sweden

Pierre-Edouard Portier INSA Lyon, France

Dou Wanchun Nanjing University, China

BIOKDD 2021 Chairs

Lukas Fischer Software Competence Center Hagenberg, Austria Bernhard Moser Software Competence Center Hagenberg, Austria

BIOKDD 2021 Program Committee

Jamal Al Qundus FU Berlin, Germany

Matteo Comin University of Padova, Italy

Manuela Geiss Software Competence Center Hagenberg, Austria

Michael Giretzlehner
Adrien Goeffon
Robert Harrison
RISC Software GmbH, Austria
LERIA, Université d'Angers, France
Georgia State University, USA

Daisuke Kihara Purdue University, USA

Mohit Kumar Software Competence Center Hagenberg, Austria

Martin Leucker University of Lübeck, Germany

Maad Shatnawi United Arab Emirates University, UAE

Peter F. Stadler Leipzig University, Germany Emanuel Weitschek Italian Competition Authority, Italy

Dominique Lavenier CNRS, IRISA, France

Maad Shatnawi United Arab Emirates University, UAE

Stefan Thumfart RISC Software GmbH, Austria

Emanuel Weitschek Uninettuno International University, Italy

Malik Yousef Zefat Academic College, Israel

IWCFS 2021 Chairs

Atif Mashkoor LIT Secure and Correct Systems Lab, Austria Johannes Sametinger Johannes Kepler University Linz, Austria

IWCFS 2021 Program Committee

Yamine Ait Ameur IRIT, INPT-ENSEEIHT, France Paolo Arcaini National Institute of Informatics, Japan

Miklos Biro Software Competence Center Hagenberg, Austria

Jorge Cuellar Siemens AG, Germany Angelo Gargantini University of Bergamo, Italy Osman Hasan National University of Sciences and Technology,

Canada

Jean-Pierre Jacquot LORIA, Henri Poincaré University, France

Irum Inayat National University of Computers and Emerging

Sciences, Pakistan

Xabier Larrucea Tecnalia, Spain

Rene Mayrhofer Johannes Kepler University Linz, Austria

Martín Ochoa AppGate Inc., Colombia

Rudolf Ramler Software Competence Center Hagenberg, Austria

Neeraj Singh University of Toulouse, France Edgar Weippl University of Vienna, Austria

MLKgraphs 2021 Chairs

Anna Fensel University of Innsbruck, Austria

Jorge Martinez-Gil Software Competence Center Hagenberg, Austria Bernhard Moser Software Competence Center Hagenberg, Austria

MLKgraphs 2021 Program Committee

Anastasia Dimou Ghent University, Belgium

Lisa Ehrlinger Johannes Kepler University Linz and Software

Competence Center, Hagenberg, Austria

Agata Filipowska Poznan University of Economics, Poland
Isaac Lera University of the Balearic Islands, Spain
Vit Novacek National University of Ireland, Galway, Ireland

Femke Ongenae Ghent University, Belgium

Mario Pichler Software Competence Center Hagenberg, Austria

Artem Revenko Semantic Web Company GmbH, Austria Marta Sabou Vienna University of Technology, Austria

Harald Sack Leibniz Institute for Information Infrastructure and KIT

Karlsruhe, Germany

Iztok Savnik University of Primorska, Slovenia

Sanju Mishra Tiwari Universidad Autonoma de Tamaulipas, Mexico Marina Tropmann-Frick Hamburg University of Applied Sciences, Germany

ProTime 2021 Chairs

Siegfried Hörmann TU Graz, Austria

Florian Sobieczky Software Competence Center Hagenberg, Austria

ProTime 2021 Program Committee

David Gabauer Software Competence Center Hagenberg, Austri Manuela Geiß Software Competence Center Hagenberg, Austria

Anna-Christina Glock Hans Manner Sebastian Müller Software Competence Center Hagenberg, Austria University of Graz, Austria TU Graz, Austria

Organizers







Contents

Cyber-Security and Functional Safety in Cyber-Physical Systems	
Mode Switching for Secure Web Applications – A Juice Shop Case Scenario	3
A Conceptual Model for Mitigation of Root Causes of Uncertainty in Cyber-Physical Systems	9
Security-Based Safety Hazard Analysis Using FMEA: A DAM Case Study	18
Privacy Preserving Machine Learning for Malicious URL Detection	31
Remote Attestation of Bare-Metal Microprocessor Software: A Formally Verified Security Monitor	42
Provenance and Privacy in ProSA: A Guided Interview on Privacy-Aware Provenance	52
Machine Learning and Knowledge Graphs	
Placeholder Constraint Evaluation in Simulation Graphs	65
Walk Extraction Strategies for Node Embeddings with RDF2Vec in Knowledge Graphs	70
Bridging Semantic Web and Machine Learning: First Results of a Systematic Mapping Study	81

on Graphs	9
Gauthier Lyan, David Gross Amblard, and Jean-Marc Jezequel	
Semantic Influence Score: Tracing Beautiful Minds Through Knowledge	
Diffusion and Derivative Works	10
AI System Engineering: Math, Modelling and Software	
Robust and Efficient Bio-Inspired Data-Sampling Prototype for Time-Series Analysis	11
Membership-Mappings for Data Representation Learning: Measure Theoretic Conceptualization	12
Membership-Mappings for Data Representation Learning: A Bregman Divergence Based Conditionally Deep Autoencoder	13
Data Catalogs: A Systematic Literature Review and Guidelines to Implementation	14
Task-Specific Automation in Deep Learning Processes Georg Buchgeher, Gerald Czech, Adriano Souza Ribeiro, Werner Kloihofer, Paolo Meloni, Paola Busia, Gianfranco Deriu, Maura Pintor, Battista Biggio, Cristina Chesta, Luca Rinelli, David Solans, and Manuel Portela	15
Time Ordered Data	
Approximate Fault Tolerance for Edge Stream Processing	17
Deep Learning Rule for Efficient Changepoint Detection in the Presence of Non-Linear Trends	18

	Contents	Xiii
Time Series Pattern Discovery by Deep Learning and Graph Mi Alex Romanova	ining	192
Biological Knowledge Discovery from Big Data		
Integrating Gene Ontology Based Grouping and Ranking into the Learning Algorithm for Gene Expression Data Analysis Malik Yousef, Ahmet Sayıcı, and Burcu Bakir-Gungor		205
SVM-RCE-R-OPT: Optimization of Scoring Function for SVM- Malik Yousef, Amhar Jabeer, and Burcu Bakir-Gungor	-RCE-R	215
Artificial Intelligence for Clean, Affordable and Reliable Energy Supply		
Short-Term Renewable Energy Forecasting in Greece Using Pro- Decomposition and Tree-Based Ensembles		227
A Comparative Study of Deep Learning Approaches for Day-Al Forecasting of an Electric Car Fleet		239
Correction to: A Comparative Study of Deep Learning Approact for Day-Ahead Load Forecasting of an Electric Car Fleet Ahmad Mohsenimanesh, Evgueniy Entchev, Alexei Lapouchni and Hajo Ribberink		C1
Author Index		251