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Medical Image Computing and Computer Assisted Intervention – MICCAI 2021

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Proceedings, Part V

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Preface

The 24th edition of the International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer Assisted Intervention (MICCAI 2021) has for the second time been placed under the shadow of COVID-19. Complicated situations due to the pandemic and multiple lockdowns have affected our lives during the past year, sometimes perturbing the researchers work, but also motivating an extraordinary dedication from many of our colleagues, and significant scientific advances in the fight against the virus. After another difficult year, most of us were hoping to be able to travel and finally meet in person at MICCAI 2021, which was supposed to be held in Strasbourg, France. Unfortunately, due to the uncertainty of the global situation, MICCAI 2021 had to be moved again to a virtual event that was held over five days from September 27 to October 1, 2021. Taking advantage of the experience gained last year and of the fast-evolving platforms, the organizers of MICCAI 2021 redesigned the schedule and the format. To offer the attendees both a strong scientific content and an engaging experience, two virtual platforms were used: Pathable for the oral and plenary sessions and SpatialChat for lively poster sessions, industrial booths, and networking events in the form of interactive group video chats.

These proceedings of MICCAI 2021 showcase all 531 papers that were presented at the main conference, organized into eight volumes in the Lecture Notes in Computer Science (LNCS) series as follows:

- Part I, LNCS Volume 12901: Image Segmentation
- Part II, LNCS Volume 12902: Machine Learning 1
- Part III, LNCS Volume 12903: Machine Learning 2
- Part IV, LNCS Volume 12904: Image Registration and Computer Assisted Intervention
- Part V, LNCS Volume 12905: Computer Aided Diagnosis
- Part VI, LNCS Volume 12906: Image Reconstruction and Cardiovascular Imaging
- Part VII, LNCS Volume 12907: Clinical Applications
- Part VIII, LNCS Volume 12908: Microscopic, Ophthalmic, and Ultrasound Imaging

These papers were selected after a thorough double-blind peer review process. We followed the example set by past MICCAI meetings, using Microsoft's Conference Managing Toolkit (CMT) for paper submission and peer reviews, with support from the Toronto Paper Matching System (TPMS), to partially automate paper assignment to area chairs and reviewers, and from iThenticate to detect possible cases of plagiarism.

Following a broad call to the community we received 270 applications to become an area chair for MICCAI 2021. From this group, the program chairs selected a total of 96 area chairs, aiming for diversity — MIC versus CAI, gender, geographical region, and

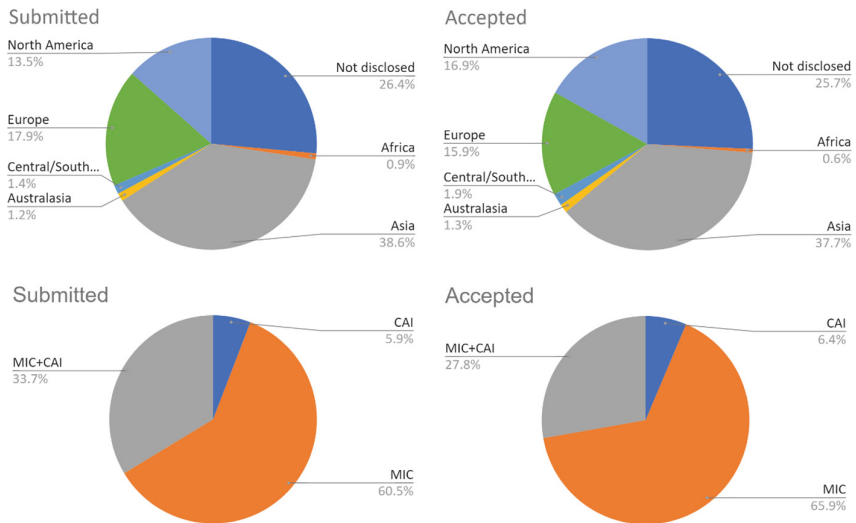
a mix of experienced and new area chairs. Reviewers were recruited also via an open call for volunteers from the community (288 applications, of which 149 were selected by the program chairs) as well as by re-inviting past reviewers, leading to a total of 1340 registered reviewers.

We received 1630 full paper submissions after an original 2667 intentions to submit. Four papers were rejected without review because of concerns of (self-)plagiarism and dual submission and one additional paper was rejected for not adhering to the MICCAI page restrictions; two further cases of dual submission were discovered and rejected during the review process. Five papers were withdrawn by the authors during review and after acceptance.

The review process kicked off with a reviewer tutorial and an area chair meeting to discuss the review process, criteria for MICCAI acceptance, how to write a good (meta-)review, and expectations for reviewers and area chairs. Each area chair was assigned 16–18 manuscripts for which they suggested potential reviewers using TPMS scores, self-declared research area(s), and the area chair's knowledge of the reviewers' expertise in relation to the paper, while conflicts of interest were automatically avoided by CMT. Reviewers were invited to bid for the papers for which they had been suggested by an area chair or which were close to their expertise according to TPMS. Final reviewer allocations via CMT took account of reviewer bidding, prioritization of area chairs, and TPMS scores, leading to on average four reviews performed per person by a total of 1217 reviewers.

Following the initial double-blind review phase, area chairs provided a meta-review summarizing key points of reviews and a recommendation for each paper. The program chairs then evaluated the reviews and their scores, along with the recommendation from the area chairs, to directly accept 208 papers (13%) and reject 793 papers (49%); the remainder of the papers were sent for rebuttal by the authors. During the rebuttal phase, two additional area chairs were assigned to each paper. The three area chairs then independently ranked their papers, wrote meta-reviews, and voted to accept or reject the paper, based on the reviews, rebuttal, and manuscript. The program chairs checked all meta-reviews, and in some cases where the difference between rankings was high or comments were conflicting, they also assessed the original reviews, rebuttal, and submission. In all other cases a majority voting scheme was used to make the final decision. This process resulted in the acceptance of a further 325 papers for an overall acceptance rate of 33%.

Acceptance rates were the same between medical image computing (MIC) and computer assisted interventions (CAI) papers, and slightly lower where authors classified their paper as both MIC and CAI. Distribution of the geographical region of the first author as indicated in the optional demographic survey was similar among submitted and accepted papers.



New this year, was the requirement to fill out a reproducibility checklist when submitting an intention to submit to MICCAI, in order to stimulate authors to think about what aspects of their method and experiments they should include to allow others to reproduce their results. Papers that included an anonymous code repository and/or indicated that the code would be made available were more likely to be accepted. From all accepted papers, 273 (51%) included a link to a code repository with the camera-ready submission.

Another novelty this year is that we decided to make the reviews, meta-reviews, and author responses for accepted papers available on the website. We hope the community will find this a useful resource.

The outstanding program of MICCAI 2021 was enriched by four exceptional keynote talks given by Alyson McGregor, Richard Satava, Fei-Fei Li, and Pierre Jannin, on hot topics such as gender bias in medical research, clinical translation to industry, intelligent medicine, and sustainable research. This year, as in previous years, high-quality satellite events completed the program of the main conference: 28 workshops, 23 challenges, and 14 tutorials; without forgetting the increasingly successful plenary events, such as the Women in MICCAI (WiM) meeting, the MICCAI Student Board (MSB) events, the 2nd Startup Village, the MICCAI-RSNA panel, and the first “Reinforcing Inclusiveness & diverSity and Empowering MICCAI” (or RISE-MICCAI) event.

MICCAI 2021 has also seen the first edition of CLINICAI, the clinical day of MICCAI. Organized by Nicolas Padoy and Lee Swanstrom, this new event will hopefully help bring the scientific and clinical communities closer together, and foster collaborations and interaction. A common keynote connected the two events. We hope this effort will be pursued in the next editions.

We would like to thank everyone who has contributed to making MICCAI 2021 a success. First of all, we sincerely thank the authors, area chairs, reviewers, and session

chairs for their dedication and for offering the participants and readers of these proceedings content of exceptional quality. Special thanks go to our fantastic submission platform manager Kitty Wong, who has been a tremendous help in the entire process from reviewer and area chair selection, paper submission, and the review process to the preparation of these proceedings. We also thank our very efficient team of satellite events chairs and coordinators, led by Cristian Linte and Matthieu Chabanas: the workshop chairs, Amber Simpson, Denis Fortun, Marta Kersten-Oertel, and Sandrine Voros; the challenges chairs, Annika Reinke, Spyridon Bakas, Nicolas Passat, and Ingerid Reinersten; and the tutorial chairs, Sonia Pujol and Vincent Noblet, as well as all the satellite event organizers for the valuable content added to MICCAI. Our special thanks also go to John Baxter and his team who worked hard on setting up and populating the virtual platforms, to Alejandro Granados for his valuable help and efficient communication on social media, and to Shelley Wallace and Anna Van Vliet for marketing and communication. We are also very grateful to Anirban Mukhopadhyay for his management of the sponsorship, and of course many thanks to the numerous sponsors who supported the conference, often with continuous engagement over many years. This year again, our thanks go to Marius Linguraru and his team who supervised a range of actions to help, and promote, career development, among which were the mentorship program and the Startup Village. And last but not least, our wholehearted thanks go to Mehmet and the wonderful team at Dekon Congress and Tourism for their great professionalism and reactivity in the management of all logistical aspects of the event.

Finally, we thank the MICCAI society and the Board of Directors for their support throughout the years, starting with the first discussions about bringing MICCAI to Strasbourg in 2017.

We look forward to seeing you at MICCAI 2022.

September 2021

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Contents – Part V

Computer Aided Diagnosis

DeepStationing: Thoracic Lymph Node Station Parsing in CT Scans Using Anatomical Context Encoding and Key Organ Auto-Search	3
<i>Dazhou Guo, Xianghua Ye, Jia Ge, Xing Di, Le Lu, Lingyun Huang, Guotong Xie, Jing Xiao, Zhongjie Lu, Ling Peng, Senxiang Yan, and Dakai Jin</i>	
Hepatocellular Carcinoma Segmentation from Digital Subtraction Angiography Videos Using Learnable Temporal Difference	13
<i>Wenting Jiang, Yicheng Jiang, Lu Zhang, Changmiao Wang, Xiaoguang Han, Shuixing Zhang, Xiang Wan, and Shuguang Cui</i>	
CA-Net: Leveraging Contextual Features for Lung Cancer Prediction	23
<i>Mingzhou Liu, Fandong Zhang, Xinwei Sun, Yizhou Yu, and Yizhou Wang</i>	
Semi-supervised Learning for Bone Mineral Density Estimation in Hip X-Ray Images	33
<i>Kang Zheng, Yirui Wang, Xiao-Yun Zhou, Fakai Wang, Le Lu, Chihung Lin, Lingyun Huang, Guotong Xie, Jing Xiao, Chang-Fu Kuo, and Shun Miao</i>	
DAE-GCN: Identifying Disease-Related Features for Disease Prediction	43
<i>Churan Wang, Xinwei Sun, Fandong Zhang, Yizhou Yu, and Yizhou Wang</i>	
Enhanced Breast Lesion Classification via Knowledge Guided Cross-Modal and Semantic Data Augmentation	53
<i>Kun Chen, Yuanfan Guo, Canqian Yang, Yi Xu, Rui Zhang, Chunxiao Li, and Rong Wu</i>	
Multiple Meta-model Quantifying for Medical Visual Question Answering. . .	64
<i>Tuong Do, Binh X. Nguyen, Erman Tjiputra, Minh Tran, Quang D. Tran, and Anh Nguyen</i>	
mfTrans-Net: Quantitative Measurement of Hepatocellular Carcinoma via Multi-Function Transformer Regression Network	75
<i>Jianfeng Zhao, Xiaojiao Xiao, Dengwang Li, Jaron Chong, Zahra Kassam, Bo Chen, and Shuo Li</i>	

You only Learn Once: Universal Anatomical Landmark Detection	85
<i>Heqin Zhu, Qingsong Yao, Li Xiao, and S. Kevin Zhou</i>	
A Coherent Cooperative Learning Framework Based on Transfer Learning for Unsupervised Cross-Domain Classification	96
<i>Xinxin Shan, Ying Wen, Qingli Li, Yue Lu, and Haibin Cai</i>	
Towards a Non-invasive Diagnosis of Portal Hypertension Based on an Eulerian CFD Model with Diffuse Boundary Conditions	107
<i>Lixin Ren, Shang Wan, Yi Wei, Xiaowei He, Bin Song, and Enhua Wu</i>	
A Segmentation-Assisted Model for Universal Lesion Detection with Partial Labels	117
<i>Fei Lyu, Baoyao Yang, Andy J. Ma, and Pong C. Yuen</i>	
Constrained Contrastive Distribution Learning for Unsupervised Anomaly Detection and Localisation in Medical Images	128
<i>Yu Tian, Guansong Pang, Fengbei Liu, Yuanhong Chen, Seon Ho Shin, Johan W. Verjans, Rajvinder Singh, and Gustavo Carneiro</i>	
Conditional Training with Bounding Map for Universal Lesion Detection . . .	141
<i>Han Li, Long Chen, Hu Han, Ying Chi, and S. Kevin Zhou</i>	
Focusing on Clinically Interpretable Features: Selective Attention Regularization for Liver Biopsy Image Classification.	153
<i>Chong Yin, Siqi Liu, Rui Shao, and Pong C. Yuen</i>	
Categorical Relation-Preserving Contrastive Knowledge Distillation for Medical Image Classification.	163
<i>Xiaohan Xing, Yuenan Hou, Hang Li, Yixuan Yuan, Hongsheng Li, and Max Q.-H. Meng</i>	
Tensor-Based Multi-index Representation Learning for Major Depression Disorder Detection with Resting-State fMRI.	174
<i>Dongren Yao, Erkun Yang, Hao Guan, Jing Sui, Zhizhong Zhang, and Mingxia Liu</i>	
Region Ensemble Network for MCI Conversion Prediction with a Relation Regularized Loss.	185
<i>Yuan-Xing Zhao, Yan-Ming Zhang, Ming Song, and Cheng-Lin Liu</i>	
Airway Anomaly Detection by Prototype-Based Graph Neural Network. . . .	195
<i>Tianyi Zhao and Zhaozheng Yin</i>	
Energy-Based Supervised Hashing for Multimorbidity Image Retrieval	205
<i>Peng Huang, Xiuzhuang Zhou, Zeqiang Wei, and Guodong Guo</i>	

Stochastic 4D Flow Vector-Field Signatures: A New Approach for Comprehensive 4D Flow MRI Quantification	215
<i>Mohammed S. M. Elbaz, Chris Malaisrie, Patrick McCarthy, and Michael Markl</i>	
Source-Free Domain Adaptive Fundus Image Segmentation with Denoised Pseudo-Labeling	225
<i>Cheng Chen, Quande Liu, Yueming Jin, Qi Dou, and Pheng-Ann Heng</i>	
ASC-Net: Adversarial-Based Selective Network for Unsupervised Anomaly Segmentation	236
<i>Raunak Dey and Yi Hong</i>	
Cost-Sensitive Meta-learning for Progress Prediction of Subjective Cognitive Decline with Brain Structural MRI	248
<i>Hao Guan, Yunbi Liu, Shifu Xiao, Ling Yue, and Mingxia Liu</i>	
Effective Pancreatic Cancer Screening on Non-contrast CT Scans via Anatomy-Aware Transformers	259
<i>Yingda Xia, Jiawen Yao, Le Lu, Lingyun Huang, Guotong Xie, Jing Xiao, Alan Yuille, Kai Cao, and Ling Zhang</i>	
Learning from Subjective Ratings Using Auto-Decoded Deep Latent Embeddings	270
<i>Bowen Li, Xinpeng Ren, Ke Yan, Le Lu, Lingyun Huang, Guotong Xie, Jing Xiao, Dar-In Tai, and Adam P. Harrison</i>	
VertNet: Accurate Vertebra Localization and Identification Network from CT Images	281
<i>Zhiming Cui, Changjian Li, Lei Yang, Chunfeng Lian, Feng Shi, Wenping Wang, Dijia Wu, and Dinggang Shen</i>	
VinDr-SpineXR: A Deep Learning Framework for Spinal Lesions Detection and Classification from Radiographs	291
<i>Hieu T. Nguyen, Hieu H. Pham, Nghia T. Nguyen, Ha Q. Nguyen, Thang Q. Huynh, Minh Dao, and Van Vu</i>	
Multi-frame Collaboration for Effective Endoscopic Video Polyp Detection via Spatial-Temporal Feature Transformation	302
<i>Lingyun Wu, Zhiqiang Hu, Yuanfeng Ji, Ping Luo, and Shaoting Zhang</i>	
MBFF-Net: Multi-Branch Feature Fusion Network for Carotid Plaque Segmentation in Ultrasound	313
<i>Shiyu Mi, Qiqi Bao, Zhanghong Wei, Fan Xu, and Wenming Yang</i>	
Balanced-MixUp for Highly Imbalanced Medical Image Classification.	323
<i>Adrian Galdran, Gustavo Carneiro, and Miguel A. González Ballester</i>	

Transfer Learning of Deep Spatiotemporal Networks to Model Arbitrarily Long Videos of Seizures	334
<i>Fernando Pérez-García, Catherine Scott, Rachel Sparks, Beate Diehl, and Sébastien Ourselin</i>	
Retina-Match: Ipsilateral Mammography Lesion Matching in a Single Shot Detection Pipeline	345
<i>Yinhao Ren, Jiafeng Lu, Zisheng Liang, Lars J. Grimm, Connie Kim, Michael Taylor-Cho, Sora Yoon, Jeffrey R. Marks, and Joseph Y. Lo</i>	
Towards Robust Dual-View Transformation via Densifying Sparse Supervision for Mammography Lesion Matching	355
<i>Junlin Xian, Zhiwei Wang, Kwang-Ting Cheng, and Xin Yang</i>	
DeepOPG: Improving Orthopantomogram Finding Summarization with Weak Supervision	366
<i>Tzu-Ming Harry Hsu and Yin-Chih Chelsea Wang</i>	
Joint Spinal Centerline Extraction and Curvature Estimation with Row-Wise Classification and Curve Graph Network.	377
<i>Long Huo, Bin Cai, Pengpeng Liang, Zhiyong Sun, Chi Xiong, Chaoshi Niu, Bo Song, and Erkang Cheng</i>	
LDPolypVideo Benchmark: A Large-Scale Colonoscopy Video Dataset of Diverse Polyps	387
<i>Yiting Ma, Xuejin Chen, Kai Cheng, Yang Li, and Bin Sun</i>	
Continual Learning with Bayesian Model Based on a Fixed Pre-trained Feature Extractor.	397
<i>Yang Yang, Zhiying Cui, Junjie Xu, Changhong Zhong, Ruixuan Wang, and Wei-Shi Zheng</i>	
Alleviating Data Imbalance Issue with Perturbed Input During Inference	407
<i>Kanghao Chen, Yifan Mao, Huijuan Lu, Chenghua Zeng, Ruixuan Wang, and Wei-Shi Zheng</i>	
A Deep Reinforced Tree-Traversal Agent for Coronary Artery Centerline Extraction	418
<i>Zhuowei Li, Qing Xia, Zhiqiang Hu, Wenji Wang, Lijian Xu, and Shaoting Zhang</i>	
Sequential Gaussian Process Regression for Simultaneous Pathology Detection and Shape Reconstruction	429
<i>Dana Rahbani, Andreas Morel-Forster, Dennis Madsen, Jonathan Aellen, and Thomas Vetter</i>	

Predicting Symptoms from Multiphasic MRI via Multi-instance Attention Learning for Hepatocellular Carcinoma Grading	439
<i>Zelin Qiu, Yongsheng Pan, Jie Wei, Dijia Wu, Yong Xia, and Dinggang Shen</i>	
Triplet-Branch Network with Prior-Knowledge Embedding for Fatigue Fracture Grading	449
<i>Yuxiang Li, Yanping Wang, Guang Lin, Yi Lin, Dong Wei, Qirui Zhang, Kai Ma, Guangming Lu, Zhiqiang Zhang, and Yefeng Zheng</i>	
DeepMitral: Fully Automatic 3D Echocardiography Segmentation for Patient Specific Mitral Valve Modelling	459
<i>Patrick Carnahan, John Moore, Daniel Bainbridge, Mehdi Eskandari, Elvis C. S. Chen, and Terry M. Peters</i>	
Data Augmentation in Logit Space for Medical Image Classification with Limited Training Data	469
<i>Yangwen Hu, Zhehao Zhong, Ruixuan Wang, Hongmei Liu, Zhijun Tan, and Wei-Shi Zheng</i>	
Collaborative Image Synthesis and Disease Diagnosis for Classification of Neurodegenerative Disorders with Incomplete Multi-modal Neuroimages	480
<i>Yongsheng Pan, Yuanyuan Chen, Dinggang Shen, and Yong Xia</i>	
Seg4Reg+: Consistency Learning Between Spine Segmentation and Cobb Angle Regression	490
<i>Yi Lin, Luyan Liu, Kai Ma, and Yefeng Zheng</i>	
Meta-modulation Network for Domain Generalization in Multi-site fMRI Classification	500
<i>Jaein Lee, Eunsong Kang, Eunjin Jeon, and Heung-Il Suk</i>	
3D Brain Midline Delineation for Hematoma Patients	510
<i>Chenchen Qin, Haoming Li, Yixun Liu, Hong Shang, Hanqi Pei, Xiaoning Wang, Yihao Chen, Jianbo Chang, Ming Feng, Renzhi Wang, and Jianhua Yao</i>	
Unsupervised Representation Learning Meets Pseudo-Label Supervised Self-Distillation: A New Approach to Rare Disease Classification	519
<i>Jinghan Sun, Dong Wei, Kai Ma, Liansheng Wang, and Yefeng Zheng</i>	
nnDetection: A Self-configuring Method for Medical Object Detection	530
<i>Michael Baumgartner, Paul F. Jäger, Fabian Isensee, and Klaus H. Maier-Hein</i>	
Automating Embryo Development Stage Detection in Time-Lapse Imaging with Synergic Loss and Temporal Learning	540
<i>Lisette Lockhart, Parvaneh Saeedi, Jason Au, and Jon Havelock</i>	

Deep Neural Dynamic Bayesian Networks Applied to EEG Sleep Spindles Modeling	550
<i>Carlos A. Loza and Laura L. Colgin</i>	
Few Trust Data Guided Annotation Refinement for Upper Gastrointestinal Anatomy Recognition	561
<i>Yan Li, Kai Lan, Xiaoyi Chen, Li Quan, and Ni Zhang</i>	
Asymmetric 3D Context Fusion for Universal Lesion Detection	571
<i>Jiancheng Yang, Yi He, Kaiming Kuang, Zudi Lin, Hanspeter Pfister, and Bingbing Ni</i>	
Detecting Outliers with Poisson Image Interpolation	581
<i>Jeremy Tan, Benjamin Hou, Thomas Day, John Simpson, Daniel Rueckert, and Bernhard Kainz</i>	
MG-NET: Leveraging Pseudo-imaging for Multi-modal Metagenome Analysis	592
<i>Sathyaranayanan N. Aakur, Sai Narayanan, Vineela Indla, Arunkumar Bagavathi, Vishalini Laguduva Ramnath, and Akhilesh Ramachandran</i>	
Multimodal Multitask Deep Learning for X-Ray Image Retrieval	603
<i>Yang Yu, Peng Hu, Jie Lin, and Pavitra Krishnaswamy</i>	
Linear Prediction Residual for Efficient Diagnosis of Parkinson’s Disease from Gait.	614
<i>Shanmukh Alle and U. Deva Priyakumar</i>	
Primary Tumor and Inter-Organ Augmentations for Supervised Lymph Node Colon Adenocarcinoma Metastasis Detection	624
<i>Apostolia Tsirikoglou, Karin Stacke, Gabriel Eilertsen, and Jonas Unger</i>	
Radiomics-Informed Deep Curriculum Learning for Breast Cancer Diagnosis.	634
<i>Giacomo Nebbia, Saba Dadsetan, Dooman Arefan, Margarita L. Zuley, Jules H. Sumkin, Heng Huang, and Shandong Wu</i>	
Integration of Imaging with Non-Imaging Biomarkers	
Lung Cancer Risk Estimation with Incomplete Data: A Joint Missing Imputation Perspective.	647
<i>Riqiang Gao, Yucheng Tang, Kaiwen Xu, Ho Hin Lee, Steve Deppen, Kim Sandler, Pierre Massion, Thomas A. Lasko, Yuankai Huo, and Bennett A. Landman</i>	

Co-graph Attention Reasoning Based Imaging and Clinical Features Integration for Lymph Node Metastasis Prediction	657
<i>Hui Cui, Ping Xuan, Qiangguo Jin, Mingjun Ding, Butuo Li, Bing Zou, Yiyue Xu, Bingjie Fan, Wanlong Li, Jinming Yu, Linlin Wang, and Been-Lirn Duh</i>	
Deep Orthogonal Fusion: Multimodal Prognostic Biomarker Discovery Integrating Radiology, Pathology, Genomic, and Clinical Data	667
<i>Nathaniel Braman, Jacob W. H. Gordon, Emery T. Goossens, Caleb Willis, Martin C. Stumpe, and Jagadish Venkataraman</i>	
A Novel Bayesian Semi-parametric Model for Learning Heritable Imaging Traits	678
<i>Yize Zhao, Xiwen Zhao, Mansu Kim, Jingxuan Bao, and Li Shen</i>	
Combining 3D Image and Tabular Data via the Dynamic Affine Feature Map Transform.	688
<i>Sebastian Pölsterl, Tom Nuno Wolf, and Christian Wachinger</i>	
Image-Derived Phenotype Extraction for Genetic Discovery via Unsupervised Deep Learning in CMR Images.	699
<i>Rodrigo Bonazzola, Nishant Ravikumar, Rahman Attar, Enzo Ferrante, Tanveer Syeda-Mahmood, and Alejandro F. Frangi</i>	
GKD: Semi-supervised Graph Knowledge Distillation for Graph-Independent Inference	709
<i>Mahsa Ghorbani, Mojtaba Bahrani, Anees Kazi, Mahdieh Soleymani Baghshah, Hamid R. Rabiee, and Nassir Navab</i>	
Outcome/Disease Prediction	
Predicting Esophageal Fistula Risks Using a Multimodal Self-attention Network.	721
<i>Yulu Guan, Hui Cui, Yiyue Xu, Qiangguo Jin, Tian Feng, Huawei Tu, Ping Xuan, Wanlong Li, Linlin Wang, and Been-Lirn Duh</i>	
Hybrid Aggregation Network for Survival Analysis from Whole Slide Histopathological Images	731
<i>Jia-Ren Chang, Ching-Yi Lee, Chi-Chung Chen, Joachim Reischl, Talha Qaiser, and Chao-Yuan Yeh</i>	
Intracerebral Haemorrhage Growth Prediction Based on Displacement Vector Field and Clinical Metadata	741
<i>Ting Xiao, Han Zheng, Xiaoning Wang, Xinghan Chen, Jianbo Chang, Jianhua Yao, Hong Shang, and Peng Liu</i>	

AMINN: Autoencoder-Based Multiple Instance Neural Network Improves Outcome Prediction in Multifocal Liver Metastases	752
<i>Jianan Chen, Helen M. C. Cheung, Laurent Milot, and Anne L. Martel</i>	
Survival Prediction Based on Histopathology Imaging and Clinical Data: A Novel, Whole Slide CNN Approach	762
<i>Saloni Agarwal, Mohamedelfatih Eltigani Osman Abaker, and Ovidiu Daescu</i>	
Beyond Non-maximum Suppression - Detecting Lesions in Digital Breast Tomosynthesis Volumes	772
<i>Yoel Shoshan, Aviad Zlotnick, Vadim Ratner, Daniel Khapun, Ella Barkan, and Flora Gilboa-Solomon</i>	
A Structural Causal Model for MR Images of Multiple Sclerosis	782
<i>Jacob C. Reinhold, Aaron Carass, and Jerry L. Prince</i>	
EMA: Auditing Data Removal from Trained Models	793
<i>Yangsibo Huang, Xiaoxiao Li, and Kai Li</i>	
AnaXNet: Anatomy Aware Multi-label Finding Classification in Chest X-Ray.	804
<i>Nkechinyere N. Agu, Joy T. Wu, Hanqing Chao, Imini Lourentzou, Arjun Sharma, Mehdi Moradi, Pingkun Yan, and James Hendler</i>	
Projection-Wise Disentangling for Fair and Interpretable Representation Learning: Application to 3D Facial Shape Analysis	814
<i>Xianjing Liu, Bo Li, Esther E. Bron, Wiro J. Niessen, Eppo B. Wolvius, and Gennady V. Roshchupkin</i>	
Attention-Based Multi-scale Gated Recurrent Encoder with Novel Correlation Loss for COVID-19 Progression Prediction	824
<i>Aishik Konwer, Joseph Bae, Gagandeep Singh, Rishabh Gattu, Syed Ali, Jeremy Green, Tej Phatak, and Prateek Prasanna</i>	
Correction to: Transfer Learning of Deep Spatiotemporal Networks to Model Arbitrarily Long Videos of Seizures	C1
<i>Fernando Pérez-García, Catherine Scott, Rachel Sparks, Beate Diehl, and Sébastien Ourselin</i>	
Author Index	835