Lecture Notes in Computer Science

12974

Founding Editors

Gerhard Goos, Germany Juris Hartmanis, USA

Editorial Board Members

Elisa Bertino, USA Wen Gao, China Bernhard Steffen , Germany Gerhard Woeginger, Germany Moti Yung, USA

Formal Methods

Subline of Lectures Notes in Computer Science

Subline Series Editors

Ana Cavalcanti, *University of York, UK*Marie-Claude Gaudel, *Université de Paris-Sud, France*

Subline Advisory Board

Manfred Broy, TU Munich, Germany
Annabelle McIver, Macquarie University, Sydney, NSW, Australia
Peter Müller, ETH Zurich, Switzerland
Erik de Vink, Eindhoven University of Technology, The Netherlands
Pamela Zave, AT&T Laboratories Research, Bedminster, NJ, USA

More information about this subseries at http://www.springer.com/series/7408

Lu Feng · Dana Fisman (Eds.)

Runtime Verification

21st International Conference, RV 2021 Virtual Event, October 11–14, 2021 Proceedings



Editors
Lu Feng
University of Virginia
Charlottesville, VA, USA

Dana Fisman
Ben-Gurion University of the Negev
Be'er Sheva, Israel

ISSN 0302-9743 ISSN 1611-3349 (electronic) Lecture Notes in Computer Science ISBN 978-3-030-88493-2 ISBN 978-3-030-88494-9 (eBook) https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-88494-9

LNCS Sublibrary: SL2 - Programming and Software Engineering

© Springer Nature Switzerland AG 2021

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, expressed or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer Nature Switzerland AG The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

Preface

This volume contains the refereed proceedings of the 21st International Conference on Runtime Verification (RV 2021), virtually held during October 11–14, 2021. The RV series is a sequence of annual meetings that brings together scientists from both academia and industry interested in investigating novel lightweight formal methods to monitor, analyze, and guide the runtime behavior of software and hardware systems. Runtime verification techniques are crucial for system correctness, reliability, and robustness; they provide an additional level of rigor and effectiveness compared to conventional testing, and are generally more practical than exhaustive formal verification. Runtime verification can be used prior to deployment, for testing, verification, and debugging purposes, and after deployment for ensuring reliability, safety, and security, for providing fault containment and recovery, and for online system repair.

RV started in 2001 as an annual workshop and turned into a conference in 2010. The workshops were organized as satellite events of established forums, including the Conference on Computer-Aided Verification and ETAPS. The proceedings of RV from 2001 to 2005 were published in Electronic Notes in Theoretical Computer Science. Since 2006, the RV proceedings have been published in Springer's Lecture Notes in Computer Science. Previous RV conferences took place in Istanbul, Turkey (2012); Rennes, France (2013); Toronto, Canada (2014); Vienna, Austria (2015); Madrid, Spain (2016); Seattle, USA (2017); Limassol, Cyprus (2018); and Porto, Portugal (2019). The conferences last year and this year were planned to take place in Los Angeles, USA, but were held virtually due to COVID-19.

This year we received 40 submissions, 29 as regular contributions and 11 as short, tool, or benchmark papers. Each of these submissions went through a rigorous single-blind review process as a result of which most papers received four reviews and all papers received at least three review reports. The committee selected 18 contributions, 11 regular and 7 short/tool/benchmark papers, for presentation during the conference and inclusion in these proceedings. The evaluation and selection process involved thorough discussions among the members of the Program Committee (PC) and external reviewers through the EasyChair conference manager, before reaching a consensus on the final decisions.

The conference featured three keynote speakers:

- Patricia Bouyer-Decitre, LSV, CNRS and ENS Paris-Saclay, France
- Radu Grosu, Technische Universität Wien, Austria
- Holger Hermanns, Saarland University, Germany

The conference also included one tutorial:

"Formal Analysis of AI-Based Autonomy: From Modeling to Runtime Assurance"
 by Hazem Torfah, Sebastian Junges, Daniel Fremont, and Sanjit A. Seshia.

vi Preface

RV 2021 is the result of the combined efforts of many individuals to whom we are deeply grateful. In particular, we thank the PC members and sub-reviewers for their accurate and timely reviewing, all authors for their submissions, and all attendees of the conference for their participation. We thank Jyotirmoy V. Deshmukh and Dejan Ničković, chairs of RV 2020, for their generous help answering our many questions, and the RV Steering Committee for their support.

August 2021 Lu Feng Dana Fisman

Organization

Program Committee

Houssam Abbas Oregon State University, USA

Wolfgang Ahrendt Chalmers University of Technology, Sweden Domenico Bianculli University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg

Borzoo Bonakdarpour Michigan State University, USA

Radu Calinescu University of York, UK

Chih-Hong Cheng DENSO AUTOMOTIVE Deutschland GmbH,

Germany

Jyotirmoy Deshmukh University of Southern California, USA

Georgios Fainekos Arizona State University, USA

Yliès Falcone Université Grenoble Alpes and Inria Grenoble, France

Chuchu Fan MIT, USA

Lu Feng (chair) University of Virginia, USA Thomas Ferrère Imagination Technologies, UK

Bernd Finkbeiner CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security,

Germany

Dana Fisman (chair) Ben-Gurion University, Israel Adrian Francalanza University of Malta, Malta

Sylvain Hallé Université du Québec à Chicoutimi, Canada Klaus Havelund NASA's Jet Propulsion Laboratory, USA Bettina Könighofer Technical University of Graz, Austria University of Colorado, Boulder, USA

Axel Legay UCLouvain, Belgium

Martin Leucker University of Luebeck, Germany Chung-Wei Lin National Taiwan University, Taiwan

David Lo Singapore Management University, Singapore

Leonardo Mariani University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy

Nicolas Markey IRISA, CNRS, Inria, and University of Rennes 1,

France

Laura Nenzi University of Trieste, Italy

Dejan Nickovic Austrian Institute of Technology, Austria

Gordon Pace University of Malta, Malta

Nicola Paoletti Royal Holloway, University of London, UK

Dave Parker University of Birmingham, UK
Doron Peled Bar Ilan University, Israel

Violet Ka I Pun Western Norway University of Applied Sciences,

Norway

Giles Reger University of Manchester, UK
Cesar Sanchez IMDEA Software Institute, Spain

viii Organization

Gerardo Schneider Chalmers University of Technology, Sweden

Julien Signoles CEA LIST, France

Oleg Sokolsky University of Pennsylvania, USA Stefano Tonetta Fondazione Bruno Kessler, Italy

Hazem Torfah University of California, Berkeley, USA Dmitriy Traytel University of Copenhagen, Denmark

Steering Committee

Howard Barringer University of Manchester, UK

Ezio Bartocci Technical University of Vienna, Austria

Saddek Bensalem Verimag and Université Grenoble Alpes, France Vliès Falcone Université Grenoble Alpes and Inria Grenoble, France

Klaus Havelund NASA's Jet Propulsion Laboratory, USA

Insup Lee University of Pennsylvania, USA
Martin Leucker University of Lübeck, Germany
Giles Reger University of Manchester, UK

Grigore Rosu University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA

Oleg Sokolsky University of Pennsylvania, USA

Best Paper Award Committee

Martin Leucker University of Lübeck, Germany
Dave Parker University of Birmingham, UK
Doron Peled Bar Ilan University, Israel

Test of Time Award Internal Committee

Georgios Fainekos Arizona State University, USA Lu Feng University of Virginia, USA

Bernd Finkbeiner CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security,

Germany

Dana Fisman Ben-Gurion University, Israel
Insup Lee University of Pennsylvania, USA

Test of Time Award External Committee

Alan J. Hu University of British Columbia, Canada

Marta Kwiatkowska University of Oxford, UK

Fabio Somenzi University of Colorado Boulder, USA

Additional Reviewers

Attard, Duncan Paul Azzopardi, Shaun Baranov, Eduard

Bartolo Burlo, Christian Baumeister, Jan Benjamin, Thibaut Ganguly, Ritam Imrie, Calum Jackson, John Kallwies, Hannes

Kharraz, Karam Kohn, Florian Krish, Veena Micheli, Andrea Momtaz, Anik

Oliveira Da Costa, Ana

Paterson, Colin Raszyk, Martin

Requeno, Jose Ignacio Schwenger, Maximilian

Soueidi, Chukri Stolz, Volker Stümpel, Annette Wang, Yue Xuereb, Jasmine

Zolnai-Lucas, Jeremy

Contents

Regu	lar	Pap	ers
------	-----	-----	-----

Predicate Monitoring in Distributed Cyber-Physical Systems		
Specifying Properties over Inter-procedural, Source Code Level Behaviour of Programs	23	
Into the Unknown: Active Monitoring of Neural Networks	42	
Monitoring with Verified Guarantees	62	
On the Specification and Monitoring of Timed Normative Systems	81	
Efficient Black-Box Checking via Model Checking with Strengthened Specifications	100	
Neural Predictive Monitoring Under Partial Observability	121	
A Compositional Framework for Quantitative Online Monitoring over Continuous-Time Signals	142	
Nested Monitors: Monitors as Expressions to Build Monitors	164	
Diamont: Dynamic Monitoring of Uncertainty for Distributed Asynchronous Programs	184	
Assumption-Based Runtime Verification of Infinite-State Systems Alessandro Cimatti, Chun Tian, and Stefano Tonetta	207	

Short Papers and Tool Papers

Differential Monitoring	231
Fabian Muehlboeck and Thomas A. Henzinger	
Ortac: Runtime Assertion Checking for OCaml (Tool Paper)	244
Gaussian-Based Runtime Detection of Out-of-distribution Inputs for Neural Networks	254
Parallel and Multi-objective Falsification with Scenic and Verifal Kesav Viswanadha, Edward Kim, Francis Indaheng, Daniel J. Fremont, and Sanjit A. Seshia	265
A Theoretical Framework for Understanding the Relationship Between Log Parsing and Anomaly Detection	277
Specification and Runtime Verification of Temporal Assessments in Simulink	288
PerceMon: Online Monitoring for Perception Systems	297
Tutorial Paper	
Formal Analysis of AI-Based Autonomy: From Modeling to Runtime Assurance	311
Author Index	331