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## 13094

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# HCI International 2021 - Late Breaking Papers

Design and User Experience

23rd HCI International Conference, HCII 2021 Virtual Event, July 24–29, 2021 Proceedings



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### **Foreword**

Human-Computer Interaction (HCI) is acquiring an ever-increasing scientific and industrial importance, and having more impact on people's everyday life, as an ever-growing number of human activities are progressively moving from the physical to the digital world. This process, which has been ongoing for some time now, has been dramatically accelerated by the COVID-19 pandemic. The HCI International (HCII) conference series, held yearly, aims to respond to the compelling need to advance the exchange of knowledge and research and development efforts on the human aspects of design and use of computing systems.

The 23rd International Conference on Human-Computer Interaction, HCI International 2021 (HCII 2021), was planned to be held at the Washington Hilton Hotel, Washington DC, USA, during July 24–29, 2021. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic and with everyone's health and safety in mind, HCII 2021 was organized and run as a virtual conference. It incorporated the 21 thematic areas and affiliated conferences listed on the following page.

A total of 5222 individuals from academia, research institutes, industry, and governmental agencies from 81 countries submitted contributions, and 1276 papers and 241 posters were included in the volumes of the proceedings that were published before the start of the conference. Additionally, 174 papers and 146 posters are included in the volumes of the proceedings published after the conference, as "Late Breaking Work" (papers and posters). The contributions thoroughly cover the entire field of HCI, addressing major advances in knowledge and effective use of computers in a variety of application areas. These papers provide academics, researchers, engineers, scientists, practitioners, and students with state-of-the-art information on the most recent advances in HCI. The volumes constituting the full set of the HCII 2021 conference proceedings are listed in the following pages.

I would like to thank the Program Board Chairs and the members of the Program Boards of all thematic areas and affiliated conferences for their contribution towards the highest scientific quality and overall success of the HCI International 2021 conference.

This conference would not have been possible without the continuous and unwavering support and advice of Gavriel Salvendy, founder, General Chair Emeritus, and Scientific Advisor. For his outstanding efforts, I would like to express my appreciation to Abbas Moallem, Communications Chair and Editor of HCI International News.

July 2021

Constantine Stephanidis

# HCI International 2021 Thematic Areas and Affiliated Conferences

### Thematic Areas

- HCI: Human-Computer Interaction
- HIMI: Human Interface and the Management of Information

### **Affiliated Conferences**

- EPCE: 18th International Conference on Engineering Psychology and Cognitive Ergonomics
- UAHCI: 15th International Conference on Universal Access in Human-Computer Interaction
- VAMR: 13th International Conference on Virtual, Augmented and Mixed Reality
- CCD: 13th International Conference on Cross-Cultural Design
- SCSM: 13th International Conference on Social Computing and Social Media
- AC: 15th International Conference on Augmented Cognition
- DHM: 12th International Conference on Digital Human Modeling and Applications in Health, Safety, Ergonomics and Risk Management
- DUXU: 10th International Conference on Design, User Experience, and Usability
- DAPI: 9th International Conference on Distributed, Ambient and Pervasive Interactions
- HCIBGO: 8th International Conference on HCI in Business, Government and Organizations
- LCT: 8th International Conference on Learning and Collaboration Technologies
- ITAP: 7th International Conference on Human Aspects of IT for the Aged Population
- HCI-CPT: 3rd International Conference on HCI for Cybersecurity, Privacy and Trust
- HCI-Games: 3rd International Conference on HCI in Games
- MobiTAS: 3rd International Conference on HCI in Mobility, Transport and Automotive Systems
- AIS: 3rd International Conference on Adaptive Instructional Systems
- C&C: 9th International Conference on Culture and Computing
- MOBILE: 2nd International Conference on Design, Operation and Evaluation of Mobile Communications
- AI-HCI: 2nd International Conference on Artificial Intelligence in HCI

# **Conference Proceedings – Full List of Volumes**

- 1. LNCS 12762, Human-Computer Interaction: Theory, Methods and Tools (Part I), edited by Masaaki Kurosu
- 2. LNCS 12763, Human-Computer Interaction: Interaction Techniques and Novel Applications (Part II), edited by Masaaki Kurosu
- 3. LNCS 12764, Human-Computer Interaction: Design and User Experience Case Studies (Part III), edited by Masaaki Kurosu
- 4. LNCS 12765, Human Interface and the Management of Information: Information Presentation and Visualization (Part I), edited by Sakae Yamamoto and Hirohiko Mori
- LNCS 12766, Human Interface and the Management of Information: Information-rich and Intelligent Environments (Part II), edited by Sakae Yamamoto and Hirohiko Mori
- 6. LNAI 12767, Engineering Psychology and Cognitive Ergonomics, edited by Don Harris and Wen-Chin Li
- LNCS 12768, Universal Access in Human-Computer Interaction: Design Methods and User Experience (Part I), edited by Margherita Antona and Constantine Stephanidis
- 8. LNCS 12769, Universal Access in Human-Computer Interaction: Access to Media, Learning and Assistive Environments (Part II), edited by Margherita Antona and Constantine Stephanidis
- 9. LNCS 12770, Virtual, Augmented and Mixed Reality, edited by Jessie Y. C. Chen and Gino Fragomeni
- 10. LNCS 12771, Cross-Cultural Design: Experience and Product Design Across Cultures (Part I), edited by P. L. Patrick Rau
- 11. LNCS 12772, Cross-Cultural Design: Applications in Arts, Learning, Well-being, and Social Development (Part II), edited by P. L. Patrick Rau
- 12. LNCS 12773, Cross-Cultural Design: Applications in Cultural Heritage, Tourism, Autonomous Vehicles, and Intelligent Agents (Part III), edited by P. L. Patrick Rau
- 13. LNCS 12774, Social Computing and Social Media: Experience Design and Social Network Analysis (Part I), edited by Gabriele Meiselwitz
- 14. LNCS 12775, Social Computing and Social Media: Applications in Marketing, Learning, and Health (Part II), edited by Gabriele Meiselwitz
- 15. LNAI 12776, Augmented Cognition, edited by Dylan D. Schmorrow and Cali M. Fidopiastis
- 16. LNCS 12777, Digital Human Modeling and Applications in Health, Safety, Ergonomics and Risk Management: Human Body, Motion and Behavior (Part I), edited by Vincent G. Duffy
- 17. LNCS 12778, Digital Human Modeling and Applications in Health, Safety, Ergonomics and Risk Management: AI, Product and Service (Part II), edited by Vincent G. Duffy

- 18. LNCS 12779, Design, User Experience, and Usability: UX Research and Design (Part I), edited by Marcelo Soares, Elizabeth Rosenzweig, and Aaron Marcus
- 19. LNCS 12780, Design, User Experience, and Usability: Design for Diversity, Well-being, and Social Development (Part II), edited by Marcelo M. Soares, Elizabeth Rosenzweig, and Aaron Marcus
- 20. LNCS 12781, Design, User Experience, and Usability: Design for Contemporary Technological Environments (Part III), edited by Marcelo M. Soares, Elizabeth Rosenzweig, and Aaron Marcus
- 21. LNCS 12782, Distributed, Ambient and Pervasive Interactions, edited by Norbert Streitz and Shin'ichi Konomi
- 22. LNCS 12783, HCI in Business, Government and Organizations, edited by Fiona Fui-Hoon Nah and Keng Siau
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- 25. LNCS 12786, Human Aspects of IT for the Aged Population: Technology Design and Acceptance (Part I), edited by Qin Gao and Jia Zhou
- 26. LNCS 12787, Human Aspects of IT for the Aged Population: Supporting Everyday Life Activities (Part II), edited by Qin Gao and Jia Zhou
- 27. LNCS 12788, HCI for Cybersecurity, Privacy and Trust, edited by Abbas Moallem
- 28. LNCS 12789, HCI in Games: Experience Design and Game Mechanics (Part I), edited by Xiaowen Fang
- 29. LNCS 12790, HCI in Games: Serious and Immersive Games (Part II), edited by Xiaowen Fang
- 30. LNCS 12791, HCI in Mobility, Transport and Automotive Systems, edited by Heidi Krömker
- 31. LNCS 12792, Adaptive Instructional Systems: Design and Evaluation (Part I), edited by Robert A. Sottilare and Jessica Schwarz
- 32. LNCS 12793, Adaptive Instructional Systems: Adaptation Strategies and Methods (Part II), edited by Robert A. Sottilare and Jessica Schwarz
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- 34. LNCS 12795, Culture and Computing: Design Thinking and Cultural Computing (Part II), edited by Matthias Rauterberg
- 35. LNCS 12796, Design, Operation and Evaluation of Mobile Communications, edited by Gavriel Salvendy and June Wei
- 36. LNAI 12797, Artificial Intelligence in HCI, edited by Helmut Degen and Stavroula Ntoa
- 37. CCIS 1419, HCI International 2021 Posters Part I, edited by Constantine Stephanidis, Margherita Antona, and Stavroula Ntoa

- 38. CCIS 1420, HCI International 2021 Posters Part II, edited by Constantine Stephanidis, Margherita Antona, and Stavroula Ntoa
- 39. CCIS 1421, HCI International 2021 Posters Part III, edited by Constantine Stephanidis, Margherita Antona, and Stavroula Ntoa
- 40. LNCS 13094, HCI International 2021 Late Breaking Papers: Design and User Experience, edited by Constantine Stephanidis, Marcelo M. Soares, Elizabeth Rosenzweig, Aaron Marcus, Sakae Yamamoto, Hirohiko Mori, P. L. Patrick Rau, Gabriele Meiselwitz, Xiaowen Fang, and Abbas Moallem
- 41. LNCS 13095, HCI International 2021 Late Breaking Papers: Multimodality, eXtended Reality, and Artificial Intelligence, edited by Constantine Stephanidis, Masaaki Kurosu, Jessie Y. C. Chen, Gino Fragomeni, Norbert Streitz, Shin'ichi Konomi, Helmut Degen, and Stavroula Ntoa
- 42. LNCS 13096, HCI International 2021 Late Breaking Papers: Cognition, Inclusion, Learning, and Culture, edited by Constantine Stephanidis, Don Harris, Wen-Chin Li, Dylan D. Schmorrow, Cali M. Fidopiastis, Margherita Antona, Qin Gao, Jia Zhou, Panayiotis Zaphiris, Andri Ioannou, Robert A. Sottilare, Jessica Schwarz, and Matthias Rauterberg
- 43. LNCS 13097, HCI International 2021 Late Breaking Papers: HCI Applications in Health, Transport, and Industry, edited by Constantine Stephanidis, Vincent G. Duffy, Heidi Krömker, Fiona Fui-Hoon Nah, Keng Siau, Gavriel Salvendy, and June Wei
- 44. CCIS 1498, HCI International 2021 Late Breaking Posters (Part I), edited by Constantine Stephanidis, Margherita Antona, and Stavroula Ntoa
- 45. CCIS 1499, HCI International 2021 Late Breaking Posters (Part II), edited by Constantine Stephanidis, Margherita Antona, and Stavroula Ntoa



http://2021.hci.international/proceedings

# HCI International 2021 (HCII 2021)

The full list with the Program Board Chairs and the members of the Program Boards of all thematic areas and affiliated conferences is available online:

http://www.hci.international/board-members-2021.php



### **HCI International 2022**

The 24th International Conference on Human-Computer Interaction, HCI International 2022, will be held jointly with the affiliated conferences at the Gothia Towers Hotel and Swedish Exhibition & Congress Centre, Gothenburg, Sweden, June 26 – July 1, 2022. It will cover a broad spectrum of themes related to Human-Computer Interaction, including theoretical issues, methods, tools, processes, and case studies in HCI design, as well as novel interaction techniques, interfaces, and applications. The proceedings will be published by Springer. More information will be available on the conference website: http://2022.hci.international/.

General Chair Prof. Constantine Stephanidis University of Crete and ICS-FORTH Heraklion, Crete, Greece Email: general chair@hcii2022.org

http://2022.hci.international/



# **Contents**

Design and Evaluation Methods, Techniques and Tools		
Research on Information Design Matching with User's Need for Cognitive	3	
Xuanyi Chen, Yanfei Zhu, and Chengqi Xue		
Interaction Design for the Next Billion Users	16	
The Crowd Thinks Aloud: Crowdsourcing Usability Testing with the Thinking Aloud Method	24	
Shaping AI as the Tool for Subconscious Design	40	
An Experimental Study on "Consensus to Match" Game for Analyzing Emotional Interaction in Consensus Building Process	54	
Challenges and Workarounds of Conducting Augmented Reality Usability Tests Remotely a Case Study	63	
Understanding Graphical User Interface (GUI) Trends Based on Kawaii (Cute)	72	
Research on Interaction Design of Anti-addiction for Minor Games Based on Flow Theory	89	
Potential Design Strategies Based on Communication Design and Art Therapy for User Experience in COVID-19	101	
Preliminary Investigation of Methods for Graphic Simplification from Representation to Abstraction	116	

of Four Platforms	12
Joni Salminen, Soon-gyo Jung, and Bernard J. Jansen	
The Hidden Cost of Using Amazon Mechanical Turk for Research Antonios Saravanos, Stavros Zervoudakis, Dongnanzi Zheng, Neil Stott, Bohdan Hawryluk, and Donatella Delfino	14
Research on Service Experience Design Framework Based on Semantics to Improve the Enterprise Service Capability	16
Design, User Experience and Human Behavior Studies	
Expectation, Perception, and Accuracy in News Recommender Systems: Understanding the Relationships of User Evaluation Criteria Using Direct Feedback	17
Poornima Belavadi, Laura Burbach, Stefan Ahlers, Martina Ziefle, and André Calero Valdez	17
Partial Consent: A Study on User Preference for Informed Consent	19
UI Development of Hardcore Battle Royale Game for Novice Users	21
The Reaches of Crowdsourcing: A Systematic Literature Review	22
A Bibliometric Analysis on Cybercrime in Nigeria	24
Differences in Product Selection Depend on Situations: Using Eyeglasses as an Example	27
Yuri Hamada, Atsuya Nagata, Naoki Takahashi, and Hiroko Shoji	
Identifying Early Opinion Leaders on COVID-19 on Twitter Zahra Hatami, Margeret Hall, and Neil Thorne	28
Impact of the Cyber Hygiene Intelligence and Performance (CHIP) Interface on Cyber Situation Awareness and Cyber Hygiene  Janine D. Mator and Jeremiah D. Still	29
The Effect of Social Media Based Electronic Word of Mouth on Propensity to Buy Wearable Devices	31

Applying Exploratory Testing and Ad-Hoc Usability Inspection to Improve the Ease of Use of a Mobile Power Consumption Registration App:	
An Experience Report	326
Euros from the Heart: Exploring Digital Money Gifts in Intimate Relationships	342
Impact of Social Media Marketing on University Students - Peru Julissa Elizabeth Reyna González, Víctor Ricardo Flores-Rivas, and Irene Merino Flores	357
Dynamic Difficulty Adjustment Using Performance and Affective Data in a Platform Game.  Marcos P. C. Rosa, Eduardo A. dos Santos, Iago L. R. de Moraes, Tiago B. P. e Silva, Mauricio M. Sarmet, Carla D. Castanho, and Ricardo P. Jacobi	367
Exploring the Effect of Resolution on the Usability of Locimetric  Authentication	387
Usability Assessment of the GoPro Hero 7 Black for Chinese Users Guo Sheng-nan, Chen Jia, Chang Le, Jiayu Zeng, and Marcelo M. Soares	397
A Study on Dual-Language Display Method Using the Law of Common Fate in Oscillatory Animation on Digital Signage	412
Research and Analysis of the Office Socket Design Based on User  Experience	424
Research on Improving Empathy Based on the Campus Barrier-Free Virtual Experience Game	434
Trust and Automation: A Systematic Review and Bibliometric Analysis Zhengming Zhang, Vincent G. Duffy, and Renran Tian	451

Usability Assessment of Xiaomi Smart Band 4	465
Cross-Cultural Design	
Factors Affecting e-Commerce Satisfaction in Qatar: A Cross-Cultural Comparison	481
Factors Influencing Trust in WhatsApp: A Cross-Cultural Study  Gabriela Beltrão and Sonia Sousa	495
The Research on the User Experience of Consultation Designed by China's Medical Mobile Media Platforms Under the Background of COVID-19 Lingxi Chen, Yuxuan Xiao, and Linda Huang	509
Research on the Attractive Factors and Design of Cultural Derivative Commodities Under Cultural Sustainability	522
Cross-Cultural Design in Consumer Vehicles to Improve Safety:  A Systematic Literature Review	539
Cross-Cultural Differences of Designing Mobile Health Applications for Africans	554
"Tell Me Your Story, I'll Tell You What Makes It Meaningful": Characterization of Meaningful Social Interactions Between Intercultural Strangers and Design Considerations for Promoting Them	564
Intercultural HMIs in Automotive: Do We Need Them? – An Analysis Peter Rössger	584
Hybrid Kansei Research of Product's Interactive Design Experience Based on "Sensing" Technology	597
Author Index	609