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Preface

Welcome to the proceedings of the 28th International Conference on Neural Information Processing (ICONIP 2021) of the Asia-Pacific Neural Network Society (APNNS), held virtually from Indonesia during December 8–12, 2021.

The mission of the Asia-Pacific Neural Network Society is to promote active interactions among researchers, scientists, and industry professionals who are working in neural networks and related fields in the Asia-Pacific region. APNNS has Governing Board Members from 13 countries/regions – Australia, China, Hong Kong, India, Japan, Malaysia, New Zealand, Singapore, South Korea, Qatar, Taiwan, Thailand, and Turkey. The society's flagship annual conference is the International Conference of Neural Information Processing (ICONIP).

The ICONIP conference aims to provide a leading international forum for researchers, scientists, and industry professionals who are working in neuroscience, neural networks, deep learning, and related fields to share their new ideas, progress, and achievements. Due to the current COVID-19 pandemic, ICONIP 2021, which was planned to be held in Bali, Indonesia, was organized as a fully virtual conference.

The proceedings of ICONIP 2021 consists of a four-volume set, LNCS 13108–13111, which includes 226 papers selected from 1093 submissions, representing an acceptance rate of 20.86% and reflecting the increasingly high quality of research in neural networks and related areas in the Asia-Pacific. The conference had four main themes, i.e., "Theory and Algorithms," "Cognitive Neurosciences," "Human Centred Computing," and "Applications."

The four volumes are organized in topical sections which comprise the four main themes mentioned previously and the topics covered in three special sessions. Another topic is from a workshop on Artificial Intelligence and Cyber Security which was held in conjunction with ICONIP 2021. Thus, in total, eight different topics were accommodated at the conference. The topics were also the names of the 20-minute presentation sessions at ICONIP 2021. The eight topics in the conference were: Theory and Algorithms; Cognitive Neurosciences; Human Centred Computing; Applications; Artificial Intelligence and Cybersecurity; Advances in Deep and Shallow Machine Learning Algorithms for Biomedical Data and Imaging; Reliable, Robust, and Secure Machine Learning Algorithms; and Theory and Applications of Natural Computing Paradigms.

Our great appreciation goes to the Program Committee members and the reviewers who devoted their time and effort to our rigorous peer-review process. Their insightful reviews and timely feedback ensured the high quality of the papers accepted for

vi Preface

publication. Finally, thank you to all the authors of papers, presenters, and participants at the conference. Your support and engagement made it all worthwhile.

December 2021

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Contents – Part III

Cognitive Neurosciences

A Novel Binary BCI Systems Based on Non-oddball Auditory and Visual Paradigms	3
A Just-In-Time Compilation Approach for Neural Dynamics Simulation Chaoming Wang, Yingqian Jiang, Xinyu Liu, Xiaohan Lin, Xiaolong Zou, Zilong Ji, and Si Wu	15
STCN-GR: Spatial-Temporal Convolutional Networks for Surface-Electromyography-Based Gesture Recognition	27
Gradient Descent Learning Algorithm Based on Spike Selection Mechanism for Multilayer Spiking Neural Networks	40
Learning to Coordinate via Multiple Graph Neural Networks Zhiwei Xu, Bin Zhang, Yunpeng Bai, Dapeng Li, and Guoliang Fan	52
A Reinforcement Learning Approach for Abductive Natural Language Generation	64
DFFCN: Dual Flow Fusion Convolutional Network for Micro Expression Recognition	76
AUPro: Multi-label Facial Action Unit Proposal Generation for Sequence-Level Analysis	88
Deep Kernelized Network for Fine-Grained Recognition	100
Semantic Perception Swarm Policy with Deep Reinforcement Learning Tianle Zhang, Zhen Liu, Zhiqiang Pu, and Jianqiang Yi	112

Reliable, Robust, and Secure Machine Learning Algorithms	
Open-Set Recognition with Dual Probability Learning	127
How Much Do Synthetic Datasets Matter in Handwritten Text Recognition?	138
PCMO: Partial Classification from CNN-Based Model Outputs Jiarui Xie, Violaine Antoine, and Thierry Chateau	150
Multi-branch Fusion Fully Convolutional Network for Person Re-Identification	164
Fast Organization of Objects' Spatial Positions in Manipulator Space from Single RGB-D Camera. Yangchang Sun, Minghao Yang, Jialing Li, Baohua Qiang, Jinlong Chen, and Qingyu Jia	176
EvoBA: An Evolution Strategy as a Strong Baseline for Black-Box Adversarial Attacks	188
A Novel Oversampling Technique for Imbalanced Learning Based on SMOTE and Genetic Algorithm	201
Dy-Drl2Op: Learning Heuristics for TSP on the Dynamic Graph via Deep Reinforcement Learning	213
Multi-label Classification of Hyperspectral Images Based on Label-Specific Feature Fusion	224
A Novel Multi-scale Key-Point Detector Using Residual Dense Block and Coordinate Attention	235
Alleviating Catastrophic Interference in Online Learning via Varying Scale of Backward Queried Data	247
Construction and Reasoning for Interval-Valued EBRB Systems	257

Theory and repplications of recurring computing randoms	
Brain-mimetic Kernel: A Kernel Constructed from Human fMRI Signals Enabling a Brain-mimetic Visual Recognition Algorithm	271
Predominant Sense Acquisition with a Neural Random Walk Model Attaporn Wangpoonsarp and Fumiyo Fukumoto	284
Processing-Response Dependence on the On-Chip Readout Positions in Spin-Wave Reservoir Computing	296
Advances in Deep and Shallow Machine Learning Algorithms for Biomedical Data and Imaging	
A Multi-task Learning Scheme for Motor Imagery Signal Classification Rahul Kumar and Sriparna Saha	311
An End-to-End Hemisphere Discrepancy Network for Subject-Independent Motor Imagery Classification	323
Multi-domain Abdomen Image Alignment Based on Joint Network of Registration and Synthesis	334
Coordinate Attention Residual Deformable U-Net for Vessel Segmentation	345
Gated Channel Attention Network for Cataract Classification on AS-OCT Image	357
Overcoming Data Scarcity for Coronary Vessel Segmentation Through Self-supervised Pre-training	369
Self-Attention Long-Term Dependency Modelling in Electroencephalography Sleep Stage Prediction	379

ReCal-Net: Joint Region-Channel-Wise Calibrated Network for Semantic Segmentation in Cataract Surgery Videos	391
Enhancing Dermoscopic Features Classification in Images Using Invariant Dataset Augmentation and Convolutional Neural Networks	403
Ensembles of Randomized Neural Networks for Pattern-Based Time Series Forecasting	418
Grouped Echo State Network with Late Fusion for Speech Emotion Recognition	431
Applications	
MPANet: Multi-level Progressive Aggregation Network for Crowd Counting	445
AFLLC: A Novel Active Contour Model Based on Adaptive Fractional Order Differentiation and Local-Linearly Constrained Bias Field	458
DA-GCN: A Dependency-Aware Graph Convolutional Network for Emotion Recognition in Conversations	470
Semi-supervised Learning with Conditional GANs for Blind Generated Image Quality Assessment	482
Uncertainty-Aware Domain Adaptation for Action Recognition	494
Free-Form Image Inpainting with Separable Gate Encoder-Decoder Network	507

xxvi Contents - Part III

Training Graph Convolutional Neural Network Against Label Noise Yuxin Zhuo, Xuesi Zhou, and Ji Wu	677
An LSTM-Based Plagiarism Detection via Attention Mechanism and a Population-Based Approach for Pre-training Parameters with Imbalanced Classes	690
Author Index	703