Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems

Volume 541

Series Editor

Janusz Kacprzyk, Systems Research Institute, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, Poland

Advisory Editors

Fernando Gomide, Department of Computer Engineering and Automation—DCA, School of Electrical and Computer Engineering—FEEC, University of Campinas—UNICAMP, São Paulo, Brazil

Okyay Kaynak, Department of Electrical and Electronic Engineering, Bogazici University, Istanbul, Turkey

Derong Liu, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, University of Illinois at Chicago, Chicago, USA

Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China

Witold Pedrycz, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, University of Alberta, Canada

Systems Research Institute, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, Poland

Marios M. Polycarpou, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, KIOS Research Center for Intelligent Systems and Networks, University of Cyprus, Nicosia, Cyprus

Imre J. Rudas, Óbuda University, Budapest, Hungary

Jun Wang, Department of Computer Science, City University of Hong Kong, Kowloon, Hong Kong

The series "Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems" publishes the latest developments in Networks and Systems—quickly, informally and with high quality. Original research reported in proceedings and post-proceedings represents the core of LNNS.

Volumes published in LNNS embrace all aspects and subfields of, as well as new challenges in, Networks and Systems.

The series contains proceedings and edited volumes in systems and networks, spanning the areas of Cyber-Physical Systems, Autonomous Systems, Sensor Networks, Control Systems, Energy Systems, Automotive Systems, Biological Systems, Vehicular Networking and Connected Vehicles, Aerospace Systems, Automation, Manufacturing, Smart Grids, Nonlinear Systems, Power Systems, Robotics, Social Systems, Economic Systems and other. Of particular value to both the contributors and the readership are the short publication timeframe and the world-wide distribution and exposure which enable both a wide and rapid dissemination of research output.

The series covers the theory, applications, and perspectives on the state of the art and future developments relevant to systems and networks, decision making, control, complex processes and related areas, as embedded in the fields of interdisciplinary and applied sciences, engineering, computer science, physics, economics, social, and life sciences, as well as the paradigms and methodologies behind them.

Indexed by SCOPUS, INSPEC, WTI Frankfurt eG, zbMATH, SCImago.

All books published in the series are submitted for consideration in Web of Science.

For proposals from Asia please contact Aninda Bose (aninda.bose@springer.com).

More information about this series at https://link.springer.com/bookseries/15179

Irfan Awan · Muhammad Younas · Jamal Bentahar · Salima Benbernou Editors

The International Conference on Deep Learning, Big Data and Blockchain (DBB 2022)



Editors
Irfan Awan
Department of Computer Science
University of Bradford
Bradford, UK

Jamal Bentahar Concordia University Montreal, QC, Canada Muhammad Younas School of Engineering, Computing and Mathematics Oxford Brookes University Oxford, UK

Salima Benbernou Université de Paris Paris, France

ISSN 2367-3370 ISSN 2367-3389 (electronic) Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems ISBN 978-3-031-16034-9 ISBN 978-3-031-16035-6 (eBook) https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-16035-6

© The Editor(s) (if applicable) and The Author(s), under exclusive license to Springer Nature Switzerland AG 2023

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are solely and exclusively licensed by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors, and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, expressed or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer Nature Switzerland AG The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

Preface

It was a great pleasure to welcome all the participants of the 3rd International Conference on Deep Learning, Big Data and Blockchain (DBB 2022). The conference was held during August 22–24, 2022, in the historic city of Rome, Italy. Rome is one of the World Heritage sites, which attracts millions of visitors from all over the world. It is full of museums, squares, Roman landmarks and sights and other attractions such as shopping areas and restaurants.

The DBB 2022 conference involved hard work, time and commitment from the conference organizing and technical committees. The goal was to provide participants with an opportunity to share and exchange ideas on different topics related to the conference's theme, including machine/deep learning, blockchain, big data and their integration in modern applications and convergence in new and emerging research and development areas.

The call for papers of the conference included innovative and timely topics in the aforementioned areas and their sub-topics, such as learning-based models; clustering, classification and regression; data analysis, insights and hidden pattern; blockchain protocols and applications; verification; security and trust; and applications of deep learning, blockchain and big data in areas such as business, finance and healthcare among others. Blockchain and smart contract tools and methods are increasingly used in new and emerging systems to ensure transparency of data and transactions. For instance, machine learning techniques have been used by businesses in order to analyze a large volume of (big) data and to identify useful patterns in the data so that they can be used for purposes of intelligent and timely decision making.

The conference technical committee created a fascinating technical program to provide a forum where participants could present, discuss and provide constructive feedback on different aspects of deep learning, big data and blockchain.

Though the ongoing pandemic has affected the number of submissions, the DBB conference has attracted many good-quality papers from different countries worldwide. The conference followed a rigorous review process wherein all submitted papers were reviewed by multiple members of the technical program

vi Preface

committee. Based on the reviews, ten papers were accepted for the conference, which gave an acceptance rate of 34% of the total submissions.

The accepted papers included interesting work on different topics such as deep learning and biologically inspired methods; security, privacy and trust; blockchain algorithms and protocols; smart contracts; re-enforcement learning; smart video surveillance systems; identifying illicit accounts; and stake consensus protocol. The papers also included work on practical applications such as clinical trials, crime detection, and financial applications and transactions.

We sincerely thank all the members of the program committee who have spent their valuable time reviewing the submitted papers and providing useful feedback to the authors. We were also thankful to all the authors for their contributions to the conference.

We were grateful to the conference organizers: General Chair, Prof Salima Benbernou; Workshop Coordinator, Dr. Filipe Portela; Publicity Chair, Dr. Mourad Ouziri; and Journal Special Issue Coordinator, Prof Natalia Kryvinska.

We sincerely thank Springer's team for the time and support they provided throughout the production of the conference proceedings.

August 2022

Irfan Awan Muhammad Younas Jamal Bentahar

Organization

DBB 2022 Organizing Committee

General Chair

Salima Benbernou University of Paris, France

Program Co-chairs

Irfan Awan University of Bradford, UK Jamal Bentahar Concordia University, Canada

Publication Chair

Muhammad Younas Oxford Brookes University, UK

Journal Special Issue Coordinator

Natalia Kryvinska University of Vienna, Austria

Workshop Coordinator

Filipe Portela University of Minho Portugal, Portugal

Publicity Chair

Mourad Ouziri University of Paris, France

Program Committee

Ahmad Javaid The University of Toledo, Spain Antonio Dourado University of Coimbra, Portugal

Bruno Veloso INESC Technology and Science, Portugal

Chirine Ghedira Guegan Université Lyon3, France

viii Organization

Chouki Tibermacine Université de Montpellier, France Daniela Zaharie West University of Timisoara, Romania Polytechnic University of Turin, Italy Daniele Apiletti Liverpool John Moores University, UK Dhiya Al-Jumeily Fahimeh Farahnakian University of Turku, Finland Hassina Meziane Université of Oran, Algeria

Huiru (Jane) Zheng University of Nova Gorica, Slovenia Jus Kocijan Lei Zhang East China Normal University, China Concordia University, Canada Nizar Bouguila

Rabiah Ahmad

Rosangela Ballini

Sotiris Kotsiantis Sung-Bae Cho

Universiti Teknikal Malaysia, Malaysia

University of Campinas, Brazil University of Patras, Greece Yonsei University, Korea

Ulster University, UK

Hiroshima City University, Japan Tomoyuki Uchida Zografoula Vagena Université de Paris, France

Contents

Blockchain and Applications	
Apply Trust Computing and Privacy Preserving Smart Contracts to Manage, Share, and Analyze Multi-site Clinical Trial Data Yusen Wu, Chao Liu, Lawrence Sebald, Phuong Nguyen, and Yelena Yesha	3
Design Principles for Interoperability of Private Blockchains Suha Bayraktar and Sezer Gören	15
Blockchain for Proposal Management	27
Machine and Deep Learning	
One-Shot Federated Learning-based Model-Free Reinforcement Learning Gaith Rjoub, Jamal Bentahar, Omar Abdel Wahab, and Nagat Drawel	39
A New Approach for Selecting Features in Cancer Classification Using Grey Wolf Optimizer Halah AlMazrua and Hala AlShamlan	53
A Smart Video Surveillance System for Helping Law Enforcement Agencies in Detecting Knife Related Crimes Raed Abdallah, Salima Benbernou, Yehia Taher, Muhammad Younas, and Rafiqul Haque	65
Biologically Inspired Variational Auto-Encoders for Adversarial Robustness Sameerah Talafha, Banafsheh Rekabdar, Christos Mousas, and Chinwe Ekenna	79

x Contents

Blockchain Technology and Protocols	
Detecting Illicit Ethereum Accounts Based on Their Transaction History and Properties and Using Machine Learning Amel Bella Baci, Kei Brousmiche, Ilias Amal, Fatma Abdelhédi, and Lionel Rigaud	97
Identifying Incentives for Extortion in Proof of Stake Consensus Protocols Alpesh Bhudia, Anna Cartwright, Edward Cartwright, Julio Hernandez-Castro, and Darren Hurley-Smith	109
Three-Valued Model Checking Smart Contract Systems with Trust Under Uncertainty Ghalya Alwhishi, Jamal Bentahar, and Ahmed Elwhishi	119
Author Index	135