

# **Studies in Computational Intelligence**

Volume 583

## **Series editor**

Janusz Kacprzyk, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, Poland  
e-mail: [kacprzyk@ibspan.waw.pl](mailto:kacprzyk@ibspan.waw.pl)

### *About this Series*

The series “Studies in Computational Intelligence” (SCI) publishes new developments and advances in the various areas of computational intelligence—quickly and with a high quality. The intent is to cover the theory, applications, and design methods of computational intelligence, as embedded in the fields of engineering, computer science, physics and life sciences, as well as the methodologies behind them. The series contains monographs, lecture notes and edited volumes in computational intelligence spanning the areas of neural networks, connectionist systems, genetic algorithms, evolutionary computation, artificial intelligence, cellular automata, self-organizing systems, soft computing, fuzzy systems, and hybrid intelligent systems. Of particular value to both the contributors and the readership are the short publication timeframe and the world-wide distribution, which enable both wide and rapid dissemination of research output.

More information about this series at <http://www.springer.com/series/7092>

Van-Nam Huynh · Vladik Kreinovich  
Songsak Sriboonchitta · Komsan Suriya  
Editors

# Econometrics of Risk



Springer

*Editors*

Van-Nam Huynh  
Japan Advanced Institute of Science  
and Technology  
Nomi  
Japan

Vladik Kreinovich  
Department of Computer Science  
University of Texas at El Paso  
El Paso, TX  
USA

Songsak Sriboonchitta  
Faculty of Economics  
Chiang Mai University  
Chiang Mai  
Thailand

Komsan Suriya  
Faculty of Economics  
Chiang Mai University  
Chiang Mai  
Thailand

ISSN 1860-949X

ISSN 1860-9503 (electronic)

Studies in Computational Intelligence

ISBN 978-3-319-13448-2

ISBN 978-3-319-13449-9 (eBook)

DOI 10.1007/978-3-319-13449-9

Library of Congress Control Number: 2014956205

Springer Cham Heidelberg New York Dordrecht London

© Springer International Publishing Switzerland 2015

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made.

Printed on acid-free paper

Springer International Publishing AG Switzerland is part of Springer Science+Business Media  
([www.springer.com](http://www.springer.com))

# Preface

Econometrics is the application of mathematical, statistical, and computational methods to economic data. Econometrics adds empirical content to economic theory, allowing theories to be tested and used for forecasting and policy evaluation.

One of the most important aspects of economics—and one of the most difficult tasks in analyzing economic data—is how to properly take into account economic risk. Proper accounting of risks is vitally important for keeping the economy stable and prosperous.

The economic crises of the 1990s has shown that the traditional methods of risk analysis, methods based on simplified Gaussian statistical descriptions of economic phenomena and corresponding risks, are often not sufficient to adequately describe economic risks. Because of this insufficiency, new methods have been developed, in particular, methods using non-Gaussian heavy-tailed distributions, methods using non-Gaussian copulas to properly take into account dependence between different quantities, methods taking into account imprecise (“fuzzy”) expert knowledge, and many other innovative techniques.

This volume contains several state-of-the-art papers devoted to econometrics of risk. Some of these papers provide further theoretical analysis of the corresponding mathematical, statistical, computational, and economical models. Several other papers describe applications of the novel risk-related econometric techniques to real-life economic situations.

We hope that this versatile volume will help practitioners to learn how to apply new techniques of econometrics of risk, and help researchers to further improve the existing models and to come up with new ideas on how to best take into account economic risks.

We want to thank all the authors for their contributions and all anonymous referees for their thorough analysis and helpful comments.

The publication of this volume is partly supported by the Chiang Mai School of Economics (CMSE), Thailand. Our thanks to Dean Posit Leeahtam and CMSE for providing crucial support. Our special thanks to Prof. Hung T. Nguyen for his valuable advice and constant support.

We would also like to thank Prof. Janusz Kacprzyk (Series Editor) and Dr. Thomas Ditzinger (Senior Editor, Engineering/Applied Sciences) for their support and cooperation in this publication.

Nomi, Japan, January 2015  
El Paso, TX, USA  
Chiang Mai, Thailand

Van-Nam Huynh  
Vladik Kreinovich  
Songsak Sriboonchitta  
Komsan Suriya

# Contents

## Part I Fundamental Theory

<b>Challenges for Panel Financial Analysis . . . . .</b>	<b>3</b>
Cheng Hsiao	
<b>Noncausal Autoregressive Model in Application to Bitcoin/USD Exchange Rates . . . . .</b>	<b>17</b>
Andrew Hencic and Christian Gouriéroux	
<b>An Overview of the Black-Scholes-Merton Model After the 2008 Credit Crisis . . . . .</b>	<b>41</b>
Chadd B. Hunzinger and Coenraad C.A. Labuschagne	
<b>What if We Only Have Approximate Stochastic Dominance? . . . . .</b>	<b>53</b>
Vladik Kreinovich, Hung T. Nguyen and Songsak Sriboonchitta	
<b>From Mean and Median Income to the Most Adequate Way of Taking Inequality into Account . . . . .</b>	<b>63</b>
Vladik Kreinovich, Hung T. Nguyen and Rujira Ouncharoen	
<b>Belief Aggregation in Financial Markets and the Nature of Price Fluctuations . . . . .</b>	<b>75</b>
Daniel Schoch	
<b>The Dynamics of Hedge Fund Performance . . . . .</b>	<b>85</b>
Serge Darolles, Christian Gouriéroux and Jérôme Teiletche	
<b>The Joint Belief Function and Shapley Value for the Joint Cooperative Game . . . . .</b>	<b>115</b>
Zheng Wei, Tonghui Wang, Baokun Li and Phuong Anh Nguyen	

<b>Distortion Risk Measures Under Skew Normal Settings . . . . .</b>	135
Weizhong Tian, Tonghui Wang, Liangjian Hu and Hien D. Tran	
<b>Towards Generalizing Bayesian Statistics: A Random Fuzzy Set Approach . . . . .</b>	149
Hien D. Tran and Phuong Anh Nguyen	
<b>Local Kendall's Tau . . . . .</b>	161
P. Butkhunthong, A. Junchuay, I. Ongeera, T. Santiwipanont and S. Sumetkijakan	
<b>Estimation and Prediction Using Belief Functions: Application to Stochastic Frontier Analysis . . . . .</b>	171
Orakanya Kanjanatarakul, Nachatchapong Kaewsompong, Songsak Sriboonchitta and Thierry Denœux	
<b>The Classifier Chain Generalized Maximum Entropy Model for Multi-label Choice Problems . . . . .</b>	185
Supanika Leurcharusmee, Jirakom Sirisrisakulchai, Songsak Sriboonchitta and Thierry Denœux	

## Part II Applications

<b>Asymmetric Volatility of Local Gold Prices in Malaysia . . . . .</b>	203
Mohd Fahmi Ghazali and Hooi Hooi Lean	
<b>Quantile Regression Under Asymmetric Laplace Distribution in Capital Asset Pricing Model . . . . .</b>	219
Kittawit Autchariyapanitkul, Somsak Chanaim and Songsak Sriboonchitta	
<b>Evaluation of Portfolio Returns in Fama-French Model Using Quantile Regression Under Asymmetric Laplace Distribution . . . . .</b>	233
Kittawit Autchariyapanitkul, Somsak Chanaim and Songsak Sriboonchitta	
<b>Analysis of Branching Ratio of Telecommunication Stocks in Thailand Using Hawkes Process . . . . .</b>	245
Niwattisaiwong Seksiri and Napat Harnpornchai	
<b>Forecasting Risk and Returns: CAPM Model with Belief Functions . . . . .</b>	259
Suttiporn Piamsuwannakit and Songsak Sriboonchitta	

<b>Correlation Evaluation with Fuzzy Data and its Application in the Management Science . . . . .</b>	273
Berlin Wu, Wei-Shun Sha and Juei-Chao Chen	
<b>Empirical Evidence Linking Futures Price Movements of Biofuel Crops and Conventional Energy Fuel . . . . .</b>	287
Jianxu Liu, Songsak Sriboonchitta, Roland-Holst David, Zilberman David and Aree Wiboonpongse	
<b>Optimal Portfolio Selection Using Maximum Entropy Estimation Accounting for the Firm Specific Characteristics . . . . .</b>	305
Xue Gong and Songsak Sriboonchitta	
<b>Risk, Return and International Portfolio Analysis: Entropy and Linear Belief Functions . . . . .</b>	319
Apিষat Ayusuk and Songsak Sriboonchitta	
<b>Forecasting Inbound Tourism Demand to China Using Time Series Models and Belief Functions . . . . .</b>	329
Jiechen Tang, Songsak Sriboonchitta and Xinyu Yuan	
<b>Forecasting Tourist Arrivals to Thailand Using Belief Functions . . . . .</b>	343
Nyo Min, Jirakom Sirisrisakulchai and Songsak Sriboonchitta	
<b>Copula Based Polychotomous Choice Selectivity Model: Application to Occupational Choice and Wage Determination of Older Workers . . . . .</b>	359
Anyarat Wichian, Jirakom Sirisrisakulchai and Songsak Sriboonchitta	
<b>Estimating Oil Price Value at Risk Using Belief Functions . . . . .</b>	377
Panisara Phochanachan, Jirakom Sirisrisakulchai and Songsak Sriboonchitta	
<b>Broad Monetary Condition Index: An Indicator for Short-Run Monetary Management in Vietnam . . . . .</b>	391
Pham Thi Tuyet Trinh and Nguyen Thien Kim	
<b>Analysis of International Tourism Demand for Cambodia . . . . .</b>	415
Chantha Hor and Nalitra Thaiprasert	
<b>Modeling the Impact of Internet Broadband on e-Government Service Using Structural Equation Model . . . . .</b>	427
Sumate Pruekruee, Komsan Suriya and Niwattisaiwong Seksiri	

<b>Assessing Sectoral Risk Through Skew-Error Capital Asset Pricing Model: Empirical Evidence from Thai Stock Market . . . . .</b>	435
Nuttanan Wichitaksorn and S.T. Boris Choy	
<b>Strategic Path to Enhance the Impact of Internet Broadband on the Creative Economy in Thailand: An Analysis with Structural Equation Model . . . . .</b>	449
Sumate Pruekruedee and Komsan Suriya	
<b>Impact of Mobile Broadband on Non-life Insurance Industry in Thailand and Singapore . . . . .</b>	457
Niwattisaiwong Seksiri and Komsan Suriya	
<b>Using Conditional Copula to Estimate Value-at-Risk in Vietnam's Foreign Exchange Market . . . . .</b>	471
Vu-Linh Nguyen and Van-Nam Huynh	
<b>The Effects of Foreign Direct Investment and Economic Development on Carbon Dioxide Emissions . . . . .</b>	483
Shu-Chen Chang and Wan-Tran Huang	
<b>Author Index . . . . .</b>	497