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Panayiotis Zaphiris · Andri Ioannou (Eds.)

# Learning and Collaboration Technologies

Third International Conference, LCT 2016  
Held as Part of HCI International 2016  
Toronto, ON, Canada, July 17–22, 2016  
Proceedings



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## **Foreword**

The 18th International Conference on Human-Computer Interaction, HCI International 2016, was held in Toronto, Canada, during July 17–22, 2016. The event incorporated the 15 conferences/thematic areas listed on the following page.

A total of 4,354 individuals from academia, research institutes, industry, and governmental agencies from 74 countries submitted contributions, and 1,287 papers and 186 posters have been included in the proceedings. These papers address the latest research and development efforts and highlight the human aspects of the design and use of computing systems. The papers thoroughly cover the entire field of human-computer interaction, addressing major advances in knowledge and effective use of computers in a variety of application areas. The volumes constituting the full 27-volume set of the conference proceedings are listed on pages IX and X.

I would like to thank the program board chairs and the members of the program boards of all thematic areas and affiliated conferences for their contribution to the highest scientific quality and the overall success of the HCI International 2016 conference.

This conference would not have been possible without the continuous and unwavering support and advice of the founder, Conference General Chair Emeritus and Conference Scientific Advisor Prof. Gavriel Salvendy. For his outstanding efforts, I would like to express my appreciation to the communications chair and editor of *HCI International News*, Dr. Abbas Moallem.

April 2016

Constantine Stephanidis

## **HCI International 2016 Thematic Areas and Affiliated Conferences**

Thematic areas:

- Human-Computer Interaction (HCI 2016)
- Human Interface and the Management of Information (HIMI 2016)

Affiliated conferences:

- 13th International Conference on Engineering Psychology and Cognitive Ergonomics (EPCE 2016)
- 10th International Conference on Universal Access in Human-Computer Interaction (UAHCI 2016)
- 8th International Conference on Virtual, Augmented and Mixed Reality (VAMR 2016)
- 8th International Conference on Cross-Cultural Design (CCD 2016)
- 8th International Conference on Social Computing and Social Media (SCSM 2016)
- 10th International Conference on Augmented Cognition (AC 2016)
- 7th International Conference on Digital Human Modeling and Applications in Health, Safety, Ergonomics and Risk Management (DHM 2016)
- 5th International Conference on Design, User Experience and Usability (DUXU 2016)
- 4th International Conference on Distributed, Ambient and Pervasive Interactions (DAPI 2016)
- 4th International Conference on Human Aspects of Information Security, Privacy and Trust (HAS 2016)
- Third International Conference on HCI in Business, Government, and Organizations (HCIBGO 2016)
- Third International Conference on Learning and Collaboration Technologies (LCT 2016)
- Second International Conference on Human Aspects of IT for the Aged Population (ITAP 2016)

## **Conference Proceedings Volumes Full List**

1. LNCS 9731, Human-Computer Interaction: Theory, Design, Development and Practice (Part I), edited by Masaaki Kurosu
2. LNCS 9732, Human-Computer Interaction: Interaction Platforms and Techniques (Part II), edited by Masaaki Kurosu
3. LNCS 9733, Human-Computer Interaction: Novel User Experiences (Part III), edited by Masaaki Kurosu
4. LNCS 9734, Human Interface and the Management of Information: Information, Design and Interaction (Part I), edited by Sakae Yamamoto
5. LNCS 9735, Human Interface and the Management of Information: Applications and Services (Part II), edited by Sakae Yamamoto
6. LNAI 9736, Engineering Psychology and Cognitive Ergonomics, edited by Don Harris
7. LNCS 9737, Universal Access in Human-Computer Interaction: Methods, Techniques, and Best Practices (Part I), edited by Margherita Antona and Constantine Stephanidis
8. LNCS 9738, Universal Access in Human-Computer Interaction: Interaction Techniques and Environments (Part II), edited by Margherita Antona and Constantine Stephanidis
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10. LNCS 9740, Virtual, Augmented and Mixed Reality, edited by Stephanie Lackey and Randall Shumaker
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12. LNCS 9742, Social Computing and Social Media, edited by Gabriele Meiselwitz
13. LNAI 9743, Foundations of Augmented Cognition: Neuroergonomics and Operational Neuroscience (Part I), edited by Dylan D. Schmorow and Cali M. Fidopiastis
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15. LNCS 9745, Digital Human Modeling and Applications in Health, Safety, Ergonomics and Risk Management, edited by Vincent G. Duffy
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18. LNCS 9748, Design, User Experience, and Usability: Technological Contexts (Part III), edited by Aaron Marcus
19. LNCS 9749, Distributed, Ambient and Pervasive Interactions, edited by Norbert Streitz and Panos Markopoulos
20. LNCS 9750, Human Aspects of Information Security, Privacy and Trust, edited by Theo Tryfonas

21. LNCS 9751, HCI in Business, Government, and Organizations: eCommerce and Innovation (Part I), edited by Fiona Fui-Hoon Nah and Chuan-Hoo Tan
22. LNCS 9752, HCI in Business, Government, and Organizations: Information Systems (Part II), edited by Fiona Fui-Hoon Nah and Chuan-Hoo Tan
23. LNCS 9753, Learning and Collaboration Technologies, edited by Panayiotis Zaphiris and Andri Ioannou
24. LNCS 9754, Human Aspects of IT for the Aged Population: Design for Aging (Part I), edited by Jia Zhou and Gavriel Salvendy
25. LNCS 9755, Human Aspects of IT for the Aged Population: Healthy and Active Aging (Part II), edited by Jia Zhou and Gavriel Salvendy
26. CCIS 617, HCI International 2016 Posters Proceedings (Part I), edited by Constantine Stephanidis
27. CCIS 618, HCI International 2016 Posters Proceedings (Part II), edited by Constantine Stephanidis

## **Learning and Collaboration Technologies**

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The full list with the program board chairs and the members of the program boards of all thematic areas and affiliated conferences is available online at:

**<http://www.hci.international/2016/>**



## HCI International 2017

The 19th International Conference on Human-Computer Interaction, HCI International 2017, will be held jointly with the affiliated conferences in Vancouver, Canada, at the Vancouver Convention Centre, July 9–14, 2017. It will cover a broad spectrum of themes related to human-computer interaction, including theoretical issues, methods, tools, processes, and case studies in HCI design, as well as novel interaction techniques, interfaces, and applications. The proceedings will be published by Springer. More information will be available on the conference website: <http://2017.hci.international/>.

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<http://2017.hci.international/>



# Contents

## Instructional Design

Learning4Work. Designing a New Evaluation System Based on Scenario Centered Curriculum Methodology: The Pre-test . . . . .	3
<i>David Fonseca, August Climent, Lluís Vicent, and Xavier Canaleta</i>	
Cooperative Micro Flip Teaching . . . . .	14
<i>Francisco J. García-Peñalvo, Ángel Fidalgo-Blanco, María Luisa Sein-Echaluce, and Miguel Angel Conde</i>	
Microinteractions and a Gamification Framework as a Mechanism for Capturing 21 <sup>st</sup> Century Skills . . . . .	25
<i>Evangelos Kapros and Kathy Kipp</i>	
Creating Instructor Dashboards to Foster Collaborative Learning in On-Line Medical Problem-Based Learning Situations . . . . .	36
<i>Maedeh Assadat Kazemitaibar, Stephen Bodnar, Peter Hogaboam, Yuxin Chen, Juan Pablo Sarmiento, Susanne P. Lajoie, Cindy Hmelo-Silver, Ricki Goldman, Jeffrey Wiseman, and Lapki Chan</i>	
Increasing the Quality of Use Case Definition Through a Design Thinking Collaborative Method and an Alternative Hybrid Documentation Style . . . . .	48
<i>Alexandra Matz and Panagiotis Germanakos</i>	
Reflections on eLearning Storyboard for Interaction Design . . . . .	60
<i>Nor'ain Mohd Yusoff and Siti Salwah Salim</i>	
Constructive Learning Using Flip-Flop Methodology: Learning by Making Quizzes Synchronized with Video Recording of Lectures . . . . .	70
<i>Umida Stelovska, Jan Stelovsky, and John Wu</i>	
PLMan: Towards a Gamified Learning System . . . . .	82
<i>Carlos Villagrá-Arnedo, Francisco J. Gallego-Durán, Rafael Molina-Carmona, and Faraón Llorens-Largo</i>	
An Analysis of Applying the Short Bridge Method to Digital Education . . . . .	94
<i>Renata Zilse, Tiago Primo, Fernando Koch, and Andrew Koster</i>	

**Interaction Techniques and Platforms for Learning**

Enhancing Collaboration and Facilitating Children's Learning Using TUIs: A Human-Centered Design Approach . . . . .	105
<i>Wafa Almukadi and Guy A. Boy</i>	
Interactive Augmented Reality: A New Approach for Collaborative Learning . . . . .	115
<i>Poonpong Boonbrahm, Charlee Kaewrat, and Salin Boonbrahm</i>	
Software Architectures Supporting Human-Computer Interaction Analysis: A Literature Review . . . . .	125
<i>Juan Cruz-Benito, Roberto Therón, and Francisco J. García-Peña</i>	
Development of Virtual Reality (VR) as an Affordable Learning Method with Species of Nature. . . . .	137
<i>O.L.F. Gil and V.J. Cardozo</i>	
Natural Interaction and Movement Paradigms. A Comparison of Usability for a Kinect Enabled Museum Installation . . . . .	145
<i>Luis A. Hernández-Ibáñez, Viviana Barneche-Naya, and Rocío Mihura-López</i>	
Pseudo-Haptics Presentation for Promoting Historical Understanding . . . . .	156
<i>Takumi Horiguchi and Akihiro Kashihara</i>	
The Many Voices of Audiobooks: Interactivity and Multimodality in Language Learning . . . . .	165
<i>Emanuela Marchetti and Andrea Valente</i>	
On the Integration of Tangible Elements with Multi-touch Surfaces for the Collaborative Creation of Concept Maps . . . . .	177
<i>Gustavo Salvador-Herranz, Jorge D. Camba, Ferran Naya, and Manuel Contero</i>	
Studying Children's Navigation in Virtual Reality . . . . .	187
<i>Aimilia Tzanavari, Chris Christou, Kyriakos Herakleous, and Charalambos Poullis</i>	

**Learning Performance**

Evaluation of the CTMTC Methodology for Assessment of Teamwork Competence Development and Acquisition in Higher Education . . . . .	201
<i>Miguel Á. Conde, Ángel Hernández-García, Francisco J. García-Peña and Marisa Sein-Echaluce</i>	

Mixed Method Assessment for BIM Implementation in the AEC Curriculum. . . . .	213
<i>Jose Ferrandiz, David Fonseca, and Abdulaziz Banawi</i>	
Learning and Performance Support - Personalization Through Personal Assistant Technology. . . . .	223
<i>Jean-Francois Lapointe, Heather Molyneaux, Irina Kondratova, and Aida Freixanet Viejo</i>	
An Instrument for Measuring Students' Perceived Digital Competence According to the DIGCOMP Framework . . . . .	233
<i>Leo A. Siiman, Mario Mäeots, Margus Pedaste, Robert-Jan Simons, Äli Leijen, Miia Rannikmäe, Külli Võsu, and Maarja Timm</i>	
Searching Interactions and Perceived Learning . . . . .	245
<i>Xiangmin Zhang</i>	
<b>Web-based, Mobile and Ubiquitous Learning</b>	
Evaluating Usability of M-Learning Application in the Context of Higher Education Institute . . . . .	259
<i>Aijaz Ahmed Arain, Zahid Hussain, Wajid H. Rizvi, and Muhammad Saleem Vighio</i>	
Using Mobile Learning in Formal and Non-formal Educational Settings. . . . .	269
<i>Débora N.F. Barbosa, Patrícia B.S. Bassani, Rosemari L. Martins, João B. Mossmann, and Jorge L.V. Barbosa</i>	
Towards Understanding the MOOC Trend: Pedagogical Challenges and Business Opportunities . . . . .	281
<i>Fisnik Dalipi, Sule Y. Yayilgan, Ali S. Imran, and Zenun Kastrati</i>	
ICT for Older People to Learn about ICT: Application and Evaluation . . . . .	292
<i>Camino Fernández, Gonzalo Esteban, Miguel Á. Conde, and Francisco J. Rodríguez-Lera</i>	
The Design and Implementation of a Cross-Platform Teaching System . . . . .	303
<i>Songfeng Gao and Yonghao Xie</i>	
Heuristic Evaluation for Serious Immersive Games and M-instruction . . . . .	310
<i>Neil Gordon, Mike Brayshaw, and Tareq Aljaber</i>	
Evaluation of the New Outdoor Study Scheme Using Mobile Phone Based on the Zeigarnik Effect . . . . .	320
<i>Yuko Hiramatsu, Kumiko Kanbayashi, Atsushi Ito, and Fumihiro Sato</i>	
An Analysis of Social Collaboration and Networking Tools in eLearning. . . . .	332
<i>Ali Shariq Imran, Krenare Pireva, Fisnik Dalipi, and Zenun Kastrati</i>	

A Micro-Web Involving Learning Scenario Generation with Linked Open Data for Web-Based Investigative Learning . . . . .	344
<i>Yasuhiro Kakinuma and Akihiro Kashihara</i>	
E-Learning 3.0 Framework Adoption: Experts' Views . . . . .	356
<i>Paula Miranda, Pedro Isaias, Carlos J. Costa, and Sara Pifano</i>	
Mobile Quality of Social Web Applications Designed for Collaborative Writing . . . . .	368
<i>Tihomir Orehovački and Snježana Babić</i>	
iMOOC Platform: Adaptive MOOCs . . . . .	380
<i>Maria Luisa Sein-Echaluce, Ángel Fidalgo-Blanco, Francisco J. García-Peña, and Miguel Ángel Conde</i>	
Usability Evaluation of a Dynamic Geometry Software Mobile Interface Through Eye Tracking . . . . .	391
<i>Serap Yağmur and Murat Perit Çakır</i>	
<b>Intelligent Learning Environments</b>	
Learning Analytics and Spelling Acquisition in German - A First Prototype . . . . .	405
<i>Markus Ebner, Martin Ebner, and Konstanze Edtstadler</i>	
An Approach to Measuring the Difficulty of Learning Activities . . . . .	417
<i>Francisco J. Gallego-Durán, Rafael Molina-Carmona, and Faraón Llorens-Largo</i>	
Using Cortical Learning Algorithm to Arrange Sporadic Online Conversation Groups According to Personality Traits . . . . .	429
<i>Roberto Agustín García-Vélez, Martín López-Nores, Yolanda Blanco-Fernández, and José Juan Pazos-Arias</i>	
Process Mining of Interactions During Computer-Based Testing for Detecting and Modelling Guessing Behavior . . . . .	437
<i>Zacharoula Papamitsiou and Anastasios A. Economides</i>	
<b>Learning Technologies</b>	
Coupled Persuasive Systems: A Case Study in Learning Japanese Characters . . . . .	453
<i>Dave Berque and Hiroko Chiba</i>	
Game Design Recommendations Focusing on Children with Developmental Dyscalculia . . . . .	463
<i>Matheus A. Cezarotto and André L. Battaiola</i>	

A Live Virtual Simulator for Teaching Cybersecurity to Information Technology Students . . . . .	474
<i>Margus Ernits and Kaido Kikkas</i>	
MADE Ratio: Affective Multimodal Software for Mathematical Concepts . . . . .	487
<i>Reza GhasemAghaei, Ali Arya, and Robert Biddle</i>	
Pedagogical Document Classification and Organization Using Domain Ontology . . . . .	499
<i>Ali Shariq Imran and Zenun Kastrati</i>	
A Study of Gender Similarity Between Animated Pedagogical Agents and Young Learners . . . . .	510
<i>Anne-Laure Kervellec, Eric Jamet, Virginie Dardier, Séverine Erhel, Gaïd Le Maner-Idrissi, and Estelle Michinov</i>	
Evaluating the Usability Using USE Questionnaire: Mindboard System Use Case . . . . .	518
<i>Tulio Vitor Machado Faria, Matheus Pavanelli, and João Luiz Bernardes Jr.</i>	
Tomorrow's On-Board Learning System (TOOLS) . . . . .	528
<i>Manuel Oliveira, Joao Costa, and Hans Torvatn</i>	
Adaptable and Adaptive Human-Computer Interface to Recommend Learning Objects from Repositories . . . . .	539
<i>Thomas Quiroz, Oscar M. Salazar, and Demetrio A. Ovalle</i>	
Usable, Aesthetic, Sociable and Motivating Interface for Students' Online Knowledge Sharing . . . . .	550
<i>Prasanna Ramakrishnan and Azizah Jaafar</i>	
Engaging Chinese Children with Autism to Interact with Portable Hand- and Finger-Gesture Based Applications: Experiment and Reflections . . . . .	562
<i>Tiffany Y. Tang, Mary Falzarano, and Patricia A. Morreale</i>	
Proactive Functions of a Pedagogical Agent – Steps for Implementing a Social Catalyst Function . . . . .	573
<i>Madlen Wuttke, Michael Heidt, Paul Rosenthal, Peter Ohler, and Nicholas H. Müller</i>	
<b>Collaboration Technologies</b>	
On the Effectiveness of a Collaborative Virtual Pair-Programming Environment . . . . .	583
<i>Ahmad Al-Jarrah and Enrico Pontelli</i>	

Using Image Processing Technique for Supporting Healthcare Workers in Collaborative Works . . . . .	596
<i>Salin Boonbrahm, Lanjkorn Sewata, and Poonpong Boonbrahm</i>	
Theory and Tools in Learning Methods for Medical Doctors . . . . .	607
<i>Karim Elia Fraoua, Christian Bourret, Claude Amar, and Stéphane Mouly</i>	
Using Actor Network to Enhance Maritime System Design . . . . .	616
<i>Yushan Pan and Hans Petter Hildre</i>	
Natural-Language Neutrality in Programming Languages: Bridging the Knowledge Divide in Software Engineering . . . . .	628
<i>Ivan Ruby and Salomão David</i>	
Predictions on Service Adoption and Utilization Meet Reality: First Results from the Sciebo (Science Box) Project. . . . .	639
<i>Raimund Vogl, Holger Angenent, Dominik Rudolph, Andreas Wilmer, Anne Thoring, Stefan Stieglitz, and Christian Meske</i>	
Organizational Self-Determination and New Digital Self-Study Applications as Means for Developing Nuclear Power Plant Operation Training. . . . .	650
<i>Mikael Wahlström and Timo Kuula</i>	
<b>Cultural and Social Aspects of Learning and Collaboration Technologies</b>	
Gender Differences in Usage Motivation for Social Networks at Work . . . . .	663
<i>Juliana Brell, André Calero Valdez, Anne Kathrin Schaar, and Martina Ziefle</i>	
Enhanced Affective Factors Management for HEI Students Dropout Prevention . . . . .	675
<i>Emmanuelle Gutiérrez y Restrepo, Fernando Ferreira, Jesús G. Boticario, Elsa Marcelino-Jesus, Joao Sarraipa, and Ricardo Jardim-Goncalves</i>	
Towards a Digital Teaching Platform in Brazil: Findings from UX Experiments . . . . .	685
<i>Andrew Koster, Renata Zilse, Tiago Primo, Allysson Oliveira, Marcos Souza, Daniela Azevedo, Francimar Maciel, and Fernando Koch</i>	
Bridging Digital Divide in Schools in Developing Countries: Perceptions of Teachers of Free Software Opportunities . . . . .	695
<i>Edmund Laugasson, James Sunney Quaicoe, Eka Jeladze, and Triinu Jesmin</i>	

A Model to Evaluate Digital Safety Concerns in School Environment . . . . .	707
<i>Birgy Lorenz, Kaido Kikkas, Mart Laanpere, and Edmund Laugasson</i>	
Digital Turn in the Schools of Estonia: Obstacles and Solutions . . . . .	722
<i>Birgy Lorenz, Kaido Kikkas, and Mart Laanpere</i>	
Creating Digital Learning Environment for Design in India – Experiences in Institutional Collaboration for Content Generation . . . . .	732
<i>Ravi Mokashi Punekar, Ravi Pooviah, and Bibhudutta Baral</i>	
<b>Author Index . . . . .</b>	<b>741</b>