Lecture Notes in Computer Science

9898

Commenced Publication in 1973
Founding and Former Series Editors:
Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

Editorial Board

David Hutchison

Lancaster University, Lancaster, UK

Takeo Kanade

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Josef Kittler

University of Surrey, Guildford, UK

Jon M. Kleinberg

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA

Friedemann Mattern

ETH Zurich, Zürich, Switzerland

John C. Mitchell

Stanford University, Stanford, CA, USA

Moni Naor

Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel

C. Pandu Rangan

Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India

Bernhard Steffen

TU Dortmund University, Dortmund, Germany

Demetri Terzopoulos

University of California, Los Angeles, CA, USA

Doug Tygar

University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA

Gerhard Weikum

Max Planck Institute for Informatics, Saarbrücken, Germany

More information about this series at http://www.springer.com/series/7409

Web Reasoning and Rule Systems

10th International Conference, RR 2016 Aberdeen, UK, September 9–11, 2016 Proceedings



Editors Magdalena Ortiz TU Wien Vienna Austria

Stefan Schlobach Computer Science Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam Amsterdam, Noord-Holland The Netherlands

ISSN 0302-9743 ISSN 1611-3349 (electronic) Lecture Notes in Computer Science ISBN 978-3-319-45275-3 ISBN 978-3-319-45276-0 (eBook) DOI 10.1007/978-3-319-45276-0

Library of Congress Control Number: 2016948604

LNCS Sublibrary: SL3 - Information Systems and Applications, incl. Internet/Web, and HCI

© Springer International Publishing Switzerland 2016

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made.

Printed on acid-free paper

This Springer imprint is published by Springer Nature
The registered company is Springer International Publishing AG Switzerland

Preface

The growth of the Web is without a doubt one the most far-reaching and transformational changes our world has witnessed in the last decades. It has put at our fingertips amounts of data that were unimaginable until just a couple of decades ago. But owing to the quantity, heterogeneity, and dynamicity of this data, making use of it raises enormous challenges. Managing and accessing Web data calls for increasingly better tools and techniques that are capable of reasoning and can infer useful information from data that may be noisy, distributed, heterogeneous, dynamic, incomplete, and inconsistent. Several successful research efforts have used rule-based systems, which allow us to represent knowledge and draw inferences from it, to overcome these challenges. Extensions and adaptations of classic rule-based languages have found their application in a range of areas like ontologies for the Semantic Web, querying Web data, semantic data management, and common-sense reasoning on the Web.

The International Conference on Web Reasoning and Rule Systems has become a major forum for discussion and dissemination of new results concerning Web reasoning and rule systems. This volume contains the proceedings of the 10th International Conference on Web Reasoning and Rule Systems (RR 2016), held during September 9–11, 2016, in Aberdeen, Scotland. The conference program included keynote talks by Abraham Bernstein, Meghyn Bienvenu, Ian Horrocks, and Leonid Libkin, covering diverse theoretical and practical topics of Web reasoning and rule systems. Extended abstracts of these talks are included in this volume.

The conference program also included presentations of 10 full research papers and three technical communications. The latter are a more concise paper format that provides the opportunity to present preliminary and ongoing work, systems, and applications that are of interest to the RR audience. The accepted papers were selected out of 17 submissions by our Program Committee (PC). This selection was based on four experts reviews (and in one exceptional case, three reviews) for each paper. We are deeply grateful to our PC members for their commitment in the process, and their efforts to provide high-quality constructive feedback to the authors.

To foster the participation and engagement of students, which is fundamental to RR and to our scientific community, RR 2016 hosted a doctoral consortium and a joint poster session, in coordination with the established co-location with the 12th edition of the Reasoning Web Summer School (RW 2016), held just before RR. The generous sponsorship of the NSF was fundamental to these events. The RR Conference and RW Summer School would like to acknowledge the support received from VisitScotland and VisitAberdeenshire, as well as from the Accenture Centre for Innovation and the K-Drive project, for which we are very grateful.

We want to thank the invited speakers for their valuable contribution, and the local organizer Jeff Pan and his team for their hard job organizing this event. We would like to thank our general chair, Umberto Straccia, as well as the doctoral consortium chair, Rafael Peñaloza, our publicity chair, Adila Alfa Krisnadhi, and our sponsorship chair,

VI Preface

Giorgos Stamou. As usual, EasyChair was an excellent conference management system and provided great support for the preparation of these proceedings. Last but not least, we thank all authors and participants of RR 2016, who make this event possible and are the heart of this community; we hope they had a wonderful time in Scotland.

July 2016

Magdalena Ortiz Stefan Schlobach

Organization

General Chair

Umberto Straccia ISTI-CNR, Italy

Program Chairs

Magdalena Ortiz TU Wien, Austria

Stefan Schlobach Vrije Universiteit, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

Doctoral Consortium Chair

Rafael Peñaloza Free University of Bozen-Bolzano, Italy

Publicity Chair

Adila Krisnadhi Wright State University, USA and Universitas

Indonesia, Indonesia

Sponsorship Chair

Giorgos Stamou NTUA, Greece

Local Chair

Jeff Z. Pan University of Aberdeen, UK

Local Organising Committee

Wamberto Vasconcelos
Martin Kollingbaum
University of Aberdeen, UK

Program Committee

Darko Anicic Siemens AG, Munich, Germany

Meghyn Bienvenu CNRS, University of Montpellier, Inria, France

Fernando Bobillo University of Zaragoza, Spain

Elena Botoeva Free University of Bozen-Bolzano, Italy

Pierre Bourhis CNRS LIFL/Inria Lille, France Loris Bozzato Fondazione Bruno Kessler, Italy

Minh Dao-Tran TU Wien, Austria

Sergio Flesca DEIS - University of Calabria, Italy
Paul Fodor Stony Brook University, USA
Andre Freitas University of Passau, Germany
Víctor Gutiérrez Basulto
André Hernich University of Liverpool, UK
Aidan Hogan DCC, Universidad de Chile, Chile

Yazmin Ibanez TU Wien, Austria

Mark Kaminski University of Oxford, UK

Benny Kimelfeld Technion, Israel Institute of Technology, Israel

Roman Kontchakov Birkbeck, University of London, UK Markus Krötzsch Technische Universität Dresden, Germany

Georg Lausen University of Freiburg, Germany
Joohyung Lee Arizona State University, USA
Domenico Lembo Sapienza University of Rome, Italy

Thomas Meyer Centre for Artificial Intelligence Research, UKZN and

CSIR Meraka, South Africa

Marie-Laure Mugnier University of Montpellier, France

Matthias Nickles National University of Ireland, Galway, Digital

Enterprise Research Institute, Ireland

Andreas Pieris TU Wien, Austria

Axel Polleres Vienna University of Economics and Business, Austria

Juan L. Reutter Pontificia Universidad Católica, Chile

Francesco Ricca University of Calabria, Italy

Sebastian Rudolph
Vladislav Ryzhikov
Free University of Bozen-Bolzano, Italy
Juan F. Sequeda
Evgeny Sherkhonov

Technische Universität Dresden, Germany
Free University of Bozen-Bolzano, Italy
Capsenta Labs, Austin, Texas, USA
University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands

Mantas Simkus TU Wien, Austria

Daria Stepanova Max Planck Institute for Informatics, Germany

Domagoj Vrgoc Pontificia Universidad Católica, Chile Guohui Xiao Free University of Bozen-Bolzano, Italy

Additional Reviewers

Alferes, Jose Julio Güzel, Elem Hansen, Peter Schneider, Patrik Steyskal, Simon Thomazo, Michaël







EUROPE & SCOTLAND

European Regional Development Fund
Investing in a Smart, Sustainable and Inclusive Future



High performance. Delivered.

Contents

On the Complexity of Evaluating Regular Path Queries over Linear Existential Rules	1
Towards Practical OBDA with Temporal Ontologies (Position Paper) Diego Calvanese, Elem Güzel Kalaycı, Vladislav Ryzhikov, and Guohui Xiao	18
Semantic Analysis of R2RML Mappings for Ontology-Based Data Access Cristina Civili, Jose Mora, Riccardo Rosati, Marco Ruzzi, and Valerio Santarelli	25
Validating Ontologies Against OWL 2 Profiles with the SPARQL Template Transformation Language	39
Revisiting Grounded Circumscription in Description Logics	46
Query Rewriting under Linear EL Knowledge Bases	61
Scalable Reasoning by Abstraction Beyond DL-Lite	77
The Impact of Active Domain Predicates on Guarded Existential Rules Georg Gottlob, Andreas Pieris, and Mantas Šimkus	94
Negative Knowledge for Certain Query Answers	111
Extending Weakly-Sticky Datalog [±] : Query-Answering Tractability and Optimizations	128
A Hybrid Approach to Query Answering Under Expressive Datalog [±]	144
Functional Inferences over Heterogeneous Data	159

XII Contents

A Combined Approach to Incremental Reasoning for EL Ontologies Yuan Ren, Jeff Z. Pan, Isa Guclu, and Martin Kollingbaum	167
Short Papers	
Society Rules	187
On the Limits and Possibilities of Query Rewriting	190
Logic ∧ Reasoning ∧ Scalability = ⊥?	192
Efficient Computation of Certain Answers: Breaking the CQ Barrier Leonid Libkin	193
Author Index	195