Subseries of Lecture Notes in Computer Science

LNAI Series Editors

Randy Goebel
University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada
Yuzuru Tanaka
Hokkaido University, Sapporo, Japan
Wolfgang Wahlster
DFKI and Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany

LNAI Founding Series Editor

Joerg Siekmann

DFKI and Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany

More information about this series at http://www.springer.com/series/1244

Matthias Klusch · Rainer Unland Onn Shehory · Alexander Pokahr Sebastian Ahrndt (Eds.)

Multiagent System Technologies

14th German Conference, MATES 2016 Klagenfurt, Österreich, September 27–30, 2016 Proceedings



Editors Matthias Klusch DFKI Saarbrücken Germany

Rainer Unland Institute for Computer Science University of Duisburg-Essen

Essen Germany

Onn Shehory IBM Haifa Research Lab Haifa Israel Alexander Pokahr University of Hamburg Hamburg

Hamburg Germany

Sebastian Ahrndt

Distributed Artificial Intelligence Technical University of Berlin

Berlin Germany

ISSN 0302-9743 ISSN 1611-3349 (electronic) Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence ISBN 978-3-319-45888-5 ISBN 978-3-319-45889-2 (eBook) DOI 10.1007/978-3-319-45889-2

Library of Congress Control Number: 2016950388

LNCS Sublibrary: SL7 - Artificial Intelligence

© Springer International Publishing Switzerland 2016

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made.

Printed on acid-free paper

This Springer imprint is published by Springer Nature The registered company is Springer International Publishing AG Switzerland

Preface

These are the proceedings of the 14th German conference on Multiagent System Technologies, which was held on September 27–30, 2016, in Klagenfurt, Austria. The MATES 2016 conference was organized in cooperation with the Distributed Artificial Intelligence (DAI) chapter of the German Society for Informatics (GI), and sponsored by the GI. Moreover, it was co-located with the 46th Annual Symposium of the German Society for Informatics (INFORMATIK 2016) and the 39th German AI Conference (KI 2016).

The set of regular MATES 2016 conference talks covered a broad area of topics of interest including MAS engineering and modeling, issues of human-agent interaction, collaboration and coordination, agent-based adaptation and optimization, and applications of MAS, in particular in the smart energy domain. In keeping with its tradition, MATES 2016 also offered four excellent invited keynotes by well-known, reputed scientists in the domain, covering relevant topics of the broad area of intelligent agent technology. Elisabeth André from the University of Augsburg, Germany, described various computational approaches to implementing empathic behavior in a robot. Besides analytic approaches that are informed by theories from the cognitive and social sciences, she discussed empirical approaches that enable a robot to learn empathic behavior from recordings of human-human interactions or from live interactions with human interlocutors. Peter Palensky from the Technical University of Delft, The Netherlands, addressed the design of agent systems for power grids, and what we can expect from agents in cyber-physical energy systems in the future. Ryszard Kowalczyk from Swinburne University of Technology, Australia, presented selected research results in the areas of agent-based decision support systems in various application domains including traffic control, cloud computing, and micro-grids. Finally, Ulrich Furbach from the Unviersity of Koblenz, Germany, (who was this year's joint keynote speaker of MATES and KI) discussed the use of first order automated reasoning in question answering and cognitive computing, and its relation to human reasoning as investigated in cognitive psychology.

Additionally, the MATES doctoral consortium (DC) program, chaired by Alexander Pokahr, offered PhD students a platform to present and to discuss their work in an academic professional environment. Students presented their PhD projects in joint sessions receiving feedback and suggestions from their peers and experienced researchers. Moreover, each PhD student was assigned a mentor offering the student the opportunity to interact with an expert in the field on an individual basis. The mentors gave personalized feedback on the students' work and provided advice for their (academic) career development.

Overall, we received 28 submissions, each of which was peer-reviewed by at least two members of the international Program Committee. Ten papers were accepted for long presentation, and five papers were accepted for short presentation at the main conference.

VI Preface

This volume includes selected and revised contributions from the MATES 2016 conference and its DC program, and an invited paper. The MATES 2016 conference issued a best paper award and a best system demonstration award, which were sponsored by the DAI Lab at TU Berlin.

As co-chairs and in the name of the MATES Steering Committee, we are very thankful to the authors and invited speakers for contributing to this conference, the Program Committee members and additional reviewers for their timely and helpful reviews of the submissions, as well as the local organization team around Heinrich C. Mayr at the University of Klagenfurt for their help in making MATES 2016 a success. Besides, we are indebted to Alfred Hofmann and the whole Springer LNAI team for their very kind and excellent support in publishing these proceedings and for their continuous support of the MATES conference over the past 14 years.

Finally, we hope you enjoyed the MATES 2016 conference and drew some inspiration and helpful insights from attending it!

July 2016

Matthias Klusch Rainer Unland Onn Shehory Alexander Pokahr Sebastian Ahrndt

Organization

General Chairs

Matthias Klusch German Research Center for AI (DFKI), Germany

Onn Shehory IBM Research, Israel

Rainer Unland University of Duisburg-Essen, Germany

Honorary Chairs

Michael N. Huhns University of South Carolina, USA

Yves Demazeau CNRS Grenoble, France Toru Ishida University of Kyoto, Japan

Doctoral Consortium Chair

Alexander Pokahr University of Hamburg, Germany

Local Organizing Chair

Heinrich C. Mayr University of Klagenfurt, Austria

MATES Steering Committee

Matthias Klusch German Research Center for AI (DFKI), Germany

Winfried Lamersdorf University of Hamburg, Germany

Jörg P. Müller TU Clausthal, Germany

Sascha Ossowski Universidad Rey Juan Carlos, Madrid, Spain

Paolo Petta University of Vienna, Austria Ingo J. Timm University of Trier, Germany

Rainer Unland University of Duisburg-Essen, Germany

Program Committee

Karl Aberer EPF Lausanne, Switzerland Thomas Agotnes University of Bergen, Norway

Sebastian Ahrndt DAI Lab, Berlin University of Technology, Germany

Bernhard Bauer University of Augsburg, Germany Olivier Boissier ENSM de Saint-Etienne, France

Vicent Botti Polytechnical University of Valencia, Spain Nils Bulling Delft University of Technology, Netherlands Longbing Cao University of Technology Sydney, Australia

VIII Organization

Georgios Chalkiadakis Technical University of Crete, Greece

Liana Cipcigan Cardiff University, UK

Mehdi Dastani University of Utrecht, Netherlands
Paul Davidsson University of Malmo, Sweden
Jörg Denzinger University of Calgary, Canada
Frank Dignum University of Utrecht, Netherlands

Jürgen Dix Technical University of Clausthal, Germany

Johannes Fähndrich DAI Lab, Berlin University of Technology, Germany

Klaus Fischer DFKI, Germany

Maria Ganzha University of Gdansk, Poland
Maria Gini University of Minnesota, USA
Vladimir Gorodetsky
Axel Hahn University of Oldenburg, Germany

Koen Hindriks Delft University of Technology, Netherlands

Yasuhiko Kitamura Kwansei Gakuin University, Japan Franziska Klügl University of Oerebro, Sweden

Ryszard Kowalczyk Swinburn University of Technology, Australia

Winfried Lamersdorf
Arndt Lüder
University of Hamburg, Germany
University of Magdeburg, Germany
Lars Mönch
Fernuniversität Hagen, Germany
University of Utrecht, Netherlands

Jörg P. Müller Technical University of Clausthal, Germany

Tim Norman University of Aberdeen, UK

Ingrid Nunes Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil

Eugenio Oliveira Universidade do Porto, Portugal Andrea Omicini University of Bologna, Italy Nir Oren University of Aberdeen, UK

Sascha Ossowski University King Juan Carlos, Spain

Terry Payne University of Liverpool, UK

Mathias Petsch Technical University of Ilmenau, Germany

Paolo Petta University of Vienna, Austria Wolfgang Renz HAW Hamburg, Germany

Valentin Robu Heriot-Watt University Edinburgh, UK

Juan Antonio Rodriguez IIIA-CSIC, Spain

Aguilar

Michael Rovatsos University of Edinburgh, UK Alessandro Ricci University of Bologna, Italy

Jordi Sabater Mir IIIA-CSIC, Spain

David Sarne Bar Ilan University, Israel

Carles Sierra IIIA-CSIC, Spain

René Schumann

HES-SO Western Switzerland, Switzerland

David Sislak

Czech Technical University, Czech Republic

Michael Sonnenschein University of Oldenburg, Germany Katia Sycara Carnegie Mellon University, USA

Andreas Symeonidis Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece Matthias Thimm University of Koblenz-Landau, Germany

Huaglory Tianfield Glasgow Caledonian University, UK Ingo J. Timm University of Trier, Germany

Adelinde Uhrmacher University of Rostock, Germany Francesca Toni Imperial College London, UK

Leon van der Torre University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg Birgit Vogel-Heuser Technical University of Munich, Germany

George Vouros University of Piraeus, Greece

Gerhard Weiss University of Maastricht, Netherlands Michael Weyrich University of Siegen, Germany Michael Winikoff University of Otago, New Zealand

Franco Zambonelli University of Modena, Italy

Ning Zhong Maebashi Institute of Technology, Japan

Additional Reviewers

Merlinda Andoni Vahid Yazdanpanah

Doctoral Consortium PC Members

Bernhard Bauer University of Augsburg, Germany Jan Ole Berndt University of Trier, Germany

Nils Bulling Delft University of Technology, The Netherlands

Maria Ganzha University of Gdansk, Poland

Vladimir Gorodetsky St. Petersburg Institute for Informatics and Automation,

Russia

Axel Hahn University of Oldenburg, Germany

Franziska Klügl Örebro University, Sweden Jörg P. Müller TU Clausthal, Germany

Andrea Omicini Alma Mater Studiorum - Università di Bologna, Italy

Sascha Ossowski University Rey Juan Carlos, Spain

Paolo Petta Austrian Research Institute for AI, Austria

Jordi Sabater Mir IIIA-CSIC, Spain

Jürgen Sauer University of Oldenburg, Germany

René Schumann University of Applied Sciences Western Switzerland,

Switzerland

Matthias Thimm University of Koblenz, Germany Ingo J. Timm University of Trier, Germany

Rainer Unland University of Duisburg-Essen, Germany

Michael Weyrich Universität Siegen, Germany

Contents

MAS Modeling, Engineering, and Coordination	
Commonsense Reasoning Meets Theorem Proving	3
Personality and Agents: Formalising State and Effects	18
An Ontology-Driven Approach for Modeling a Multi-agent-Based Electricity Market	27
Design and Use of a Semantic Similarity Measure for Interoperability Among Agents	41
Dynamic Metrics for Multi-agent Systems Using Aspect-Oriented Programming: Application to DIMA Platform	58
DeCoF: A Decentralized Coordination Framework for Various Multi-Agent Systems	73
Spatiotemporal Pattern Matching in RoboCup	89
Joint Human-Agent Activities: Challenges and Definition	105
Innovative and Emerging Applications of MAS	
S ² CMAS: An Agent-Based System for Planning and Control in Semiconductor Supply Chains	115

XII Contents

Tim Schwartz, Ingo Zinnikus, Hans-Ulrich Krieger, Christian Bürckert, Joachim Folz, Bernd Kiefer, Peter Hevesi, Christoph Lüth, Gerald Pirkl, Torsten Spieldenner, Norbert Schmitz, Malte Wirkus, and Sirko Straube Analysing the Cost-Efficiency of the Multi-agent Flood Algorithm in Search and Rescue Scenarios	Hybrid Teams: Flexible Collaboration Between Humans, Robots	131
in Search and Rescue Scenarios	Tim Schwartz, Ingo Zinnikus, Hans-Ulrich Krieger, Christian Bürckert, Joachim Folz, Bernd Kiefer, Peter Hevesi, Christoph Lüth, Gerald Pirkl,	131
Inmaculada Ayala, Jose Miguel Horcas, Mercedes Amor, and Lidia Fuentes Dynamic (Dis-)Information in Self-adaptive Distributed Search Systems with Information Delays	in Search and Rescue Scenarios	147
with Information Delays	Inmaculada Ayala, Jose Miguel Horcas, Mercedes Amor,	155
Relaxation	with Information Delays	174
André Antakli, Ingo Zinnikus, and Matthias Klusch Analysis of the Effects of Storage Capabilities Integration on Balancing Mechanisms in Agent-Based Smart Grids	Relaxation	190
Mechanisms in Agent-Based Smart Grids	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	198
Sajad Ghorbani and Rainer Unland	Mechanisms in Agent-Based Smart Grids	215
Author Index	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	231
	Author Index	239