# Lecture Notes in Computer Science

Commenced Publication in 1973 Founding and Former Series Editors: Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

### Editorial Board

David Hutchison Lancaster University, Lancaster, UK Takeo Kanade Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA Josef Kittler University of Surrey, Guildford, UK Jon M. Kleinberg Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA Friedemann Mattern ETH Zurich, Zurich, Switzerland John C. Mitchell Stanford University, Stanford, CA, USA Moni Naor Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel C. Pandu Rangan Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India Bernhard Steffen TU Dortmund University, Dortmund, Germany Demetri Terzopoulos University of California, Los Angeles, CA, USA Doug Tygar University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA Gerhard Weikum Max Planck Institute for Informatics, Saarbrücken, Germany More information about this series at http://www.springer.com/series/7412

Raj Shekhar · Stefan Wesarg Miguel Ángel González Ballester Klaus Drechsler · Yoshinobu Sato Marius Erdt · Marius George Linguraru Cristina Oyarzun Laura (Eds.)

# Clinical Image-Based Procedures

# Translational Research in Medical Imaging

5th International Workshop, CLIP 2016 Held in Conjunction with MICCAI 2016 Athens, Greece, October 17, 2016 Proceedings



*Editors* Raj Shekhar Children's National Health System Washington, DC USA

Stefan Wesarg Fraunhofer IGD Darmstadt Germany

Miguel Ángel González Ballester ICREA - Universitat Pompeu Fabra Barcelona Spain

Klaus Drechsler Fraunhofer IGD Darmstadt Germany Yoshinobu Sato NAIST Nara Japan Marius Erdt

Fraunhofer IDM@NTU Singapore Singapore

Marius George Linguraru Children's National Health System Washington, DC USA

Cristina Oyarzun Laura Fraunhofer IGD Darmstadt Germany

ISSN 0302-9743 ISSN 1611-3349 (electronic) Lecture Notes in Computer Science ISBN 978-3-319-46471-8 ISBN 978-3-319-46472-5 (eBook) DOI 10.1007/978-3-319-46472-5

Library of Congress Control Number: 2016934443

LNCS Sublibrary: SL6 - Image Processing, Computer Vision, Pattern Recognition, and Graphics

#### © Springer International Publishing AG 2016

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made.

Printed on acid-free paper

This Springer imprint is published by Springer Nature The registered company is Springer International Publishing AG The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

### Preface

On October 17, 2016, The International Workshop on Clinical Image-Based Procedures: From Planning to Intervention (CLIP 2016) was held in Athens, Greece, in conjunction with the 19th International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer-Assisted Intervention (MICCAI). Following the tradition set in the last four years, this year's edition of the workshop was as productive and exciting a forum for the discussion and dissemination of clinically tested, state-of-the-art methods for image-based planning, monitoring, and evaluation of medical procedures as in yesteryears.

Over the past few years, there has been considerable and growing interest in the development and evaluation of new translational image-based techniques in the modern hospital. For a decade or more, a proliferation of meetings dedicated to medical image computing has created the need for greater study and scrutiny of the clinical application and validation of such methods. New attention and new strategies are essential to ensure a smooth and effective translation of computational image-based techniques into the clinic. For these reasons and to complement other technology-focused MICCAI workshops on computer-assisted interventions, the major focus of CLIP 2016 was on filling gaps between basic science and clinical applications.

Members of the medical imaging community were encouraged to submit work centered on specific clinical applications, including techniques and procedures based on clinical data or already in use and evaluated by clinical users. Once again, the event brought together world-class researchers and clinicians who presented ways to strengthen links between computer scientists and engineers and surgeons, interventional radiologists, and radiation oncologists.

In response to the call for papers, 16 original manuscripts were submitted for presentation at CLIP 2016. Each of the manuscripts underwent a meticulous double-blind peer review by three members of the Program Committee, all of them prestigious experts in the field of medical image analysis and clinical translations of technology. A member of the Organizing Committee further oversaw the review of each manuscript. In all, 62 % of the submissions (i.e., 10 manuscripts) were accepted for oral presentation at the workshop. The accepted contributors represented eight countries from four continents: Europe, North America, Asia, and Australia. The three highest-scoring manuscripts were nominated to compete for the best paper award at the workshop. The final standing (first, second, and third) will be determined by votes cast by workshop participants, excluding the workshop organizers. The three nominated papers are:

- "Personalized Optimal Planning for the Surgical Correction of Metopic Craniosynostosis," by Antonio R. Porras, Dženan Zukić, Andinet Equobahrie, Gary F. Rogers, Marius George Linguraru, from the Children's National Health System in Washington, DC, USA
- "Validation of an Improved Patient-Specific Mold Design for Registration of In-Vivo MRI and Histology of the Prostate," by An Elen, Sofie Isebaert, Frederik

De Keyzer, Uwe Himmelreich, Steven Joniau, Lorenzo Tosco, Wouter Everaerts, Tom Dresselaers, Evelyne Lerut, Raymond Oyen, Roger Bourne, Frederik Maes, Karin Haustermans, from the University of Leuven, Belgium

• "Stable Anatomical Structure Tracking for Video-Bronchoscopy Navigation," by Antonio Esteban Lansaque, Carles Sanchez, Agns Borrs, Antoni Rosell, Marta Diez-Ferrer, Debora Gil, from the Universitat Autonoma de Barcelona, Spain.

We would like to congratulate warmly all the nominees for their outstanding work and wish them best of luck for the final competition. We would also like to thank our sponsor, MedCom, for their support.

Judging by the contributions received, CLIP 2016 was a successful forum for the dissemination of emerging image-based clinical techniques. Specific topics include various image segmentation and registration techniques, applied to various part of the body. The topics further range from interventional planning to navigation of devices and navigation to the anatomy of interest. Clinical applications cover the skull, the cochlea, cranial nerves, the aortic valve, wrists, and the abdomen, among others. We also saw a couple of radiotherapy applications this year. The presentations and discussions around the meeting emphasizes current challenges and emerging techniques in image-based procedures, strategies for clinical translation of image-based techniques, the role of computational anatomy and image analysis for surgical planning and interventions, and the contribution of medical image analysis to open and minimally invasive surgery.

As always, the workshop featured two prominent experts as keynote speakers. Underscoring the translational, bench-to-bedside theme of the workshop, Prof. Georgios Sakas of TU Darmstadt gave a talk on how to turn ideas into companies. Dr. Pavlos Zoumpoulis of Diagnostic Echotomography delivered a talk on his work related to ultrasound. We are grateful to our keynote speakers for their participation in the workshop.

We would like to acknowledge the invaluable contributions of our entire Program Committee, many members of which have actively participated in the planning of the workshop over the years, and without whose assistance CLIP 2016 would not have been possible. Our thanks also go to all the authors in this volume for the high quality of their work and the commitment of time and effort. Finally, we are grateful to the MICCAI organizers for supporting the organization of CLIP 2016.

August 2016

Raj Shekhar Stefan Wesarg Miguel Ángel González Ballester Klaus Drechsler Yoshinobu Sato Marius Erdt Marius George Linguraru Cristina Oyarzun Laura

# Organization

# **Organizing Committee**

Klaus Drechsler	Fraunhofer IGD, Germany
Marius Erdt	Fraunhofer IDM@NTU, Singapore
Miguel Ángel González	Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Spain
Ballester	
Marius George Linguraru	Children's National Health System, USA
Cristina Oyarzun Laura	Fraunhofer IGD, Germany
Yoshinobu Sato	Nara Institute of Science and Technology, Japan
Raj Shekhar	Children's National Health System, USA
Stefan Wesarg	Fraunhofer IGD, Germany

# **Program Committee**

Mario Ceresa	Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Spain
Juan Cerrolaza	Children's National Health System, USA
Yufei Chen	Tongji University, China
Jan Egger	TU Graz, Austria
Gloria Fernández-Esparrach	Hospital Clinic Barcelona, Spain
Moti Freiman	Harvard Medical School, USA
Debora Gil	Universitat Autonoma de Barcelona, Spain
Tobias Heimann	Siemens, Germany
Weimin Huang	Institute for Infocomm Research, Singapore
Sukryool Kang	Children's National Health System, USA
Xin Kang	Sonavex Inc., USA
Yogesh Karpate	Children's National Health System, USA
Michael Kelm	Siemens, Germany
Xinyang Liu	Children's National Health System, USA
Jianfei Liu	Duke University, USA
Awais Mansoor	Children's National Health System, USA
Diana Nabers	German Cancer Research Center, Germany
Antonio R. Porras	Children's National Health System, USA
Mauricio Reyes	University of Bern, Switzerland
Carles Sanchez	Universitat Autonoma de Barcelona, Spain
Akinobu Shimizu	Tokyo University of Agriculture and Technology, Japan
Jiayin Zhou	Institute for Infocomm Research, Singapore
Stephan Zidowitz	Fraunhofer MEVIS, Germany

VIII Organization

# **Sponsoring Institution**

MedCom GmbH

# Contents

Detection of Wrist Fractures in X-Ray Images Raja Ebsim, Jawad Naqvi, and Tim Cootes	1
Fast, Intuitive, Vision-Based: Performance Metrics for Visual Registration, Instrument Guidance, and Image Fusion	9
Stable Anatomical Structure Tracking for Video-Bronchoscopy Navigation Antonio Esteban-Lansaque, Carles Sánchez, Agnés Borràs, Marta Diez-Ferrer, Antoni Rosell, and Debora Gil	18
Uncertainty Quantification of Cochlear Implant Insertion from CT Images Thomas Demarcy, Clair Vandersteen, Charles Raffaelli, Dan Gnansia, Nicolas Guevara, Nicholas Ayache, and Hervé Delingette	27
Validation of an Improved Patient-Specific Mold Design for Registration of In-vivo MRI and Histology of the Prostate An Elen, Sofie Isebaert, Frederik De Keyzer, Uwe Himmelreich, Steven Joniau, Lorenzo Tosco, Wouter Everaerts, Tom Dresselaers, Evelyne Lerut, Raymond Oyen, Roger Bourne, Frederik Maes, and Karin Haustermans	36
Trajectory Smoothing for Guiding Aortic Valve Delivery with Transapical Access	44
Geodesic Registration for Cervical Cancer Radiotherapy Sharmili Roy, John J. Totman, Joseph Ng, Jeffrey Low, and Bok A. Choo	52
Personalized Optimal Planning for the Surgical Correction of Metopic Craniosynostosis	60
Towards a Statistical Shape-Aware Deformable Contour Model for Cranial Nerve Identification Sharmin Sultana, Praful Agrawal, Shireen Y. Elhabian, Ross T. Whitaker, Tanweer Rashid, Jason E. Blatt, Justin S. Cetas, and Michel A. Audette	68
An Automatic Free Fluid Detection for Morrison's-Pouch Matthias Noll and Stefan Wesarg	77
Author Index	85