# An Introduction to Data Analysis using Aggregation Functions in R

## Simon James

# An Introduction to Data Analysis using Aggregation Functions in R



Simon James School of Information Technology Deakin University Burwood, VIC, Australia

ISBN 978-3-319-46761-0 ISBN 978-3-319-46762-7 (eBook) DOI 10.1007/978-3-319-46762-7

Library of Congress Control Number: 2016953188

#### © Springer International Publishing AG 2016

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made.

Printed on acid-free paper

This Springer imprint is published by Springer Nature
The registered company is Springer International Publishing AG
The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

### **Preface**

This introduction to the area of aggregation and data analysis is intended for computer science or business students who are interested in tools for summarizing and interpreting data, but who do not necessarily have a formal mathematics background. It was motivated by our need for such a text in postgraduate data analytics subjects at my university; however it could also be of interest to undergraduate data science students. By reading through the chapters and completing the questions, you will be introduced to some of the issues that can arise when we try to make sense of data. It is hoped that you will gain an appreciation for the usefulness of the results established in the field of data aggregation and their wide applicability. I personally find the study of aggregation functions to be very enjoyable and fulfilling, as it allows for a nice mix of theoretically interesting results and practical applications. The rise of data analytics and the growing need for companies to learn more from their data also make the need for intelligent data aggregation techniques more indispensable than ever.

The overall aim of this book is to allow future data analysts to become aware of aggregation functions theory and methods in an accessible way, focusing on a fundamental understanding of the data and summarization tools that complements any study in statistical or machine learning techniques. To this end, included in each of the chapters is an R tutorial giving an introduction to commands and techniques relevant to the topics studied. These tutorials assume no programming background and will give you some exposure to one of the most widely adopted (and freely available) computing languages used in data analysis.

For a more in-depth overview of aggregation functions, there are some great existing monographs, including the following to name a few.

- Beliakov, G., Bustince, H. and Calvo, T.: A Practical Guide to Averaging Functions. Springer, Berlin, New York (2015)
- Beliakov, G., Pradera, A. and Calvo, T.: Aggregation Functions: A Guide for Practitioners. Springer, Heidelberg (2007)
- Gagolewski, M.: Data Fusion. Theory, Methods and Applications. Institute of Computer Science, Polish Academy of Sciences (2015)

vi Preface

• Grabisch, M., Marichal, J.-L., Mesiar, R. and Pap, E.: Aggregation Functions. Cambridge University press, Cambridge, (2009)

• Torra, V. and Narukawa, Y.: Modeling Decisions. Information Fusion and Aggregation Operators. Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg (2007)

Whilst focusing on established results, I hope that the following pages will offer a fresh perspective on the recent trends in aggregation research. In this respect I am indebted to a number of colleagues and researchers who lead this field, many of whom I have been fortunate enough to meet or collaborate with over the span of my short career. In particular, I would like to acknowledge Humberto Bustince, Radko Mesiar, and Michal Baczynski, who have all made me feel very welcome when visiting their institutions and participating in conferences overseas. Special mention should be made regarding the works of Michel Grabisch and Ronald R. Yager on fuzzy integrals and OWA operators respectively, which have been a huge influence in my understanding of these areas (and so I hope I do them justice in the short introductions provided). I am grateful to my friend and ecology research expert, Dale Nimmo, who has helped identify a number of interesting applications aggregation theory. A huge thank-you to Marek Gagolewski for our recent discussions and for his extensive comments on drafts of this text; I am looking forward to our future research endeavors! Finally (on the academic side), I would like to thank Gleb Beliakov for continuing to be a mentor to my research. Certainly the majority of these chapters have been influenced by what you have taught me and our work together.

Lastly I would like to acknowledge the support of family (in particular my Mum, who proofread some chapters of this book), friends (especially Rachel, who has been a great support while I've been working on this book in addition to her usual honest and constructive comments), and my work colleagues (a very busy 2016 was made much more bearable by having people like Lauren, Elicia, Guy, Tim, Lei, Crystal, Menuri, Gang, Shui, Vicky, Sutharshan, and Michelle to talk to).

Melbourne, VIC, Australia August 2016

Simon James

# **Contents**

Aggı	regating	Data with Averaging Functions	1
1.1	The Pro	The Problem in Data: Average Returns	
1.2	Backgr	Background Concepts	
	1.2.1	What is a Function?	4
	1.2.2	Multivariate Functions and Vectors	7
1.3	The Ar	ithmetic Mean	10
	1.3.1	Definition	10
	1.3.2	Properties	12
1.4	The Mo	edian	14
1.5	The Geometric and Harmonic Means		16
	1.5.1	The Geometric Mean	16
	1.5.2	More Properties	18
	1.5.3	The Harmonic Mean	19
1.6	Averag	ing Aggregation Functions	21
1.7	Uses of	f Aggregation Functions	23
	1.7.1	Sporting Statistics	24
	1.7.2	Simple Forecasting	24
	1.7.3	Indices of Diversity and Equity	25
1.8	Summa	ary of Formulas	25
1.9		e Questions	26
1.10	R Tuto	rial	27
	1.10.1	Entering Commands in the Console	27
	1.10.2	Basic Mathematical Operations	27
	1.10.3	Assignment of Variables	28
	1.10.4	Assigning a Vector to a Variable	29
	1.10.5	Basic Operations on Vectors	29
	1.10.6	Existing Functions	30
	1.10.7	Creating New Functions	32
1.11	Practic	e Questions Using R	33
Dofo	rancas		3/

viii Contents

2	Tran	sforming Data	37	
	2.1	The Problem in Data: Multicriteria Evaluation	38	
		2.1.1 Which is Better: Higher or Lower?	39	
		2.1.2 Consistent Scales	39	
		2.1.3 Differences in Distribution	39	
	2.2	Background Concepts	41	
		2.2.1 Arrays and Matrices ( <b>X</b> )	41	
		2.2.2 Matrix/Array Entries $(x_{ij})$	41	
		2.2.3 Matrix/Array Rows and Columns $(\mathbf{x}_i, \mathbf{x}_j)$	42	
	2.3	Negations and Utility Transformations		
	2.4	Scaling, Standardization and Normalization		
	2.5	Log and Polynomial Transformations		
	2.6	Piecewise-Linear Transformations	52	
	2.7	Functions Built from Transformations		
	2.8	Power Means	57	
	2.9	Quasi-Arithmetic Means	60	
	2.10	Summary of Formulas	61	
	2.11	Practice Questions	62	
	2.12	R Tutorial	63	
		2.12.1 Replacing Values	63	
		2.12.2 Arrays and Matrices	64	
		2.12.3 Reading a Table	65	
		2.12.4 Transforming Variables	67	
		2.12.5 Rank-Based Scores	67	
		2.12.6 Using if () for Cases	68	
		2.12.7 Plotting in Two Variables	69	
		2.12.8 Defining Power Means	71	
	2.13	Practice Questions Using R	72	
	Refer	rences	72	
3	_	thted Averaging	75	
	3.1	The Problem in Data: Group Decision Making	76	
	3.2	Background Concepts	78	
		3.2.1 Regression Parameters	78	
	3.3	Weighting Vectors	79	
		3.3.1 Interpreting Weights	81	
		3.3.2 Example: Welfare Functions	81	
	3.4	Weighted Power Means	82	
	3.5	Weighted Medians	84	
	3.6	Examples of Other Weighting Conventions	85	
		3.6.1 Simpson's Dominance Index	85	
		3.6.2 Entropy	86	
	3.7	The Borda Count	87	
	3.8	Summary of Formulas	88	
	3.9	Practice Questions	89	

Contents ix

	3.10	R Tutor	ial	91
		3.10.1	Weighted Arithmetic Means	91
		3.10.2	Weighted Power Means	91
		3.10.3	Default Values for Functions	92
		3.10.4	Weighted Median	92
		3.10.5	Borda Counts	93
	3.11	Practice	e Questions Using R	95
	Refer	ences		95
4	Avera	aging wit	th Interaction	97
	4.1	The Pro	oblem in Data: Supplementary Analytics	98
	4.2	Backgro	ound Concepts	99
		4.2.1	Trimmed and Winsorized Mean	99
	4.3	Ordered	d Weighted Averaging	101
		4.3.1	Definition	101
		4.3.2	Properties	102
		4.3.3	Special Cases	102
		4.3.4	Orness	103
		4.3.5	Defining Weighting Vectors	104
	4.4	The Ch	oquet Integral	108
		4.4.1	Fuzzy Measures	108
		4.4.2	Definition	110
		4.4.3	Special Cases	111
		4.4.4	Calculation	111
		4.4.5	Examples	113
		4.4.6	Properties	115
		4.4.7	The Shapley Value	116
	4.5	Summa	ry of Formulas	117
	4.6	Practice	e Questions	118
	4.7	R Tutor	ial	120
		4.7.1	OWA Operator	121
		4.7.2	Choquet Integral	122
		4.7.3	Orness	123
		4.7.4	Shapley Values	125
	4.8	Practice	e Questions Using R	125
	Refer	ences		126
5	Fittin	g Aggre	gation Functions to Empirical Data	129
	5.1	The Pro	bblem in Data: Recommender Systems	130
	5.2	Backgro	ound Concepts	134
		5.2.1	Optimization and Linear Constraints	135
		5.2.2	Evaluating and Interpreting a Model's Accuracy	
		5.2.3	Flexibility and Overfitting	142
	5.3		g Weights for Aggregation Functions	143
	-	5.3.1	Fitting a Weighted Power (or Quasi-Arithmetic) Mean	143
		5.3.2	Fitting an OWA Function	144
		5.3.3	Fitting the Choquet Integral	145
			6 - 1	

x Contents

	5.4 Using Aggregation Models for Analysis and Prediction		146	
		5.4.1	Comparing Different Averaging Functions	149
		5.4.2	Making Inferences About the Importance of	
			Each Variable	155
		5.4.3	Make Inferences About Tendency Toward	
			Lower or Higher Inputs	156
		5.4.4	Predicting the Outputs for Unknown/New Data	156
	5.5	Reliabi	ility	157
		5.5.1	Do Our $y_i$ Values Represent the 'Ground Truth'?	157
		5.5.2	Are We Evaluating an Approach or the Model Itself?	158
	5.6	Conclu	isions	159
	5.7		ary of Formulas	160
	5.8		e Questions Using R	161
	Refer			162
6	Calut	iona		163
U			Data with Averaging Functions: Solutions	163
	1.9		e Questions	163
	1.10		e Questions Using R	165
	Transforming Data: Solutions			168
	2.11		e Questions	168
	2.13		e Questions Using R	172
	Weighted Aggregation: Solutions			176
	3.9	Practic	e Questions	176
	3.11		e Questions Using R	180
	Avera	iging wit	th Interaction: Solutions	182
	4.6	Practic	e Questions	182
	4.7	Practic	e Questions Using R	190
	Fitting Aggregation Functions to Empirical Data: Solutions			192
	5.6		e Questions Using R	192
			-	
In	dev			197