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# Advances in Information Retrieval

39th European Conference on IR Research, ECIR 2017  
Aberdeen, UK, April 8–13, 2017  
Proceedings



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## Preface

These proceedings contain the full papers, short papers, and demonstrations selected for presentation at the 39th European Conference on Information Retrieval (ECIR 2017). The event was organized by the School of Computing Science and Digital Media, Robert Gordon University, Aberdeen, Scotland. The conference was held during April 8–13, 2017, in Aberdeen, Scotland, UK.

ECIR 2017 received a total of 248 submissions in three categories: 135 full papers, 101 short papers, and 12 demonstrations. The geographical distribution of the authors was as follows: 53% were from Europe, 33% from Asia, 11% from North and South America, 1% from Australia, and 2% from Africa. All submissions were reviewed by at least three members of an international two-tier Program Committee. Of the full papers submitted to the conference, 36 were accepted for oral presentation (27% of the submitted ones). Of the short papers submitted to the conference, 35 were accepted for poster presentation (35% of the submitted ones). In addition, seven demonstrations (58% of the submitted ones) were accepted. The accepted contributions represent the state of the art in information retrieval, cover a diverse range of topics, propose novel applications, and indicate promising directions for future research. We thank all Program Committee members for their time and effort in ensuring the high quality of the ECIR 2017 program.

ECIR 2017 included a panel on “Information Retrieval” organized by Maarten DeRijke. The panel stems from the fact that information retrieval (IR) has always been concerned with retrieving the most relevant information from huge amounts of data including user interaction data. IR is in the midst of a radical paradigm shift, common also to many other research fields, in becoming an increasing data-driven science due to, for example, recent developments in deep learning, crowdsourcing, user interaction analysis, and so on. The goal of the panel was to discuss the emergent trends in this area, their advantages, their pitfalls, and their implications for the future of our field.

ECIR 2017 hosted one half-day tutorial: “Efficient Query Processing Infrastructure” by Nicola Tonellotto (Istituto di Scienza e Tecnologie dell’Informazione, Italy) and Craig Macdonald (University of Glasgow, UK). In addition, ECIR 2017 hosted four workshops covering a range of IR topics. These workshops were:

- The Fifth International Workshop on Bibliometric-Enhanced Information Retrieval (BIR2017)
- Exploitation of Social Media for Emergency Relief and Preparedness (SMERP)
- The Second International Workshop on Online Safety, Trust and Fraud Prevention (OnST’2017)
- Social Media for Personalization and Search (SoMePeAS)

Short descriptions of these workshops and tutorial are included in the proceedings. In addition, a doctoral consortium was organized on the first day of the conference.

We would like to thank our invited speakers for their contributions to the program: Laura Dietz (University of New Hampshire, USA), Jaime Teevan (Microsoft Research), and Alexander Hauptmann (CMU). We are grateful to the panel led by Stefan Rüger for selecting the recipient of the 2016 Microsoft BCS/BCS IRSG Karen Spärck Jones Award, and we congratulate Jaime Teevan on receiving this award. In addition, we are continuing with the Test of Time Award, to recognize research that had long-standing influence. We thank Norbert Fuhr for chairing this committee.

The final day of the conference was dedicated to the Industry Day; it brought together academic researchers and industry by offering a mix of invited talks by industry leaders and presentations of novel and innovative ideas from research. Finally, ECIR 2017 would not have been possible without the generous financial support from our sponsors. We thank all of these sponsors.

February 2017

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# **Abstracts of Doctoral Consortium Papers and Tutorial**

# Interactive Technology Trend Detection

Noushin Fadaei

University of Hildesheim, Universitätspl. 1, 31141 Hildesheim, Germany  
fadaei@uni-hildesheim.de

Industrial companies and research institutes constantly seek trends and analyze them in order to find new technologies or detect transforming or improving industries. Patent databases are natural candidates to extract this information from, as they collect recent activities of major research and development departments. However, semantic analysis of patents can be quite challenging for NLP tools using available resources, as they are mostly built upon newspaper corpora [3]; while containing professional terms, patents do not follow a standard form of wordings and instead of the usual concepts, an uncommon abbreviation, explanation or unregulated breaking of the components might appear in the text. General and commercial titles also influence the task of assigning the patents to categories. Defining the keywords of the patents as well as their possible paraphrases demands professional knowledge which can be provided by an expert user in an interactive approach. The interactive system can also benefit from the experts knowledge in order to adapt the quantities of a defined uptrend.

In this work, we propose a relevance feedback system which aims to provide users with suggestions on new trends and critical topics of the desired domain or theme, while allowing them to adjust the procedure for better results. Clustering and trend detection are of main components of this system. Patent clustering demands soft clustering techniques as patents share various technologies, uses or materials [2]. Using the clusters, a time-series chart is produced for each topic by means of the application dates of the patents included. The system is then detects the uptrends through these charts. In this work, we also build a benchmark using the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) reports [1] which contain expert queries for categories of a theme. The same queries can be used on our database to achieve gold standard classes.

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# **Right to Information Query Analysis for Predicting Amendments**

Nayantara Kotoky

Indian Institute of Technology Guwahati, Guwahati, India  
[nayantara@itg.ernet.in](mailto:nayantara@itg.ernet.in)

The constitution of India has undergone 101 amendments from 1950 to September 2016 (almost two per year). Compared to the other democracies, amendments in India are a frequent process. There are no specific rules that states what exactly qualifies for an amendment. As of today, the amendment process in India is completely manual. The process is triggered by observing the effects/execution of a particular law of our country and taking feedback from the citizens. One way to observe citizens' emotions and collect feedback is to look at the interactions between the citizens and the government. The Right to Information Act (RTI) 2005 allows Indian citizens to access governmental information, records etc. by posting RTI queries/application. Such queries are present in every public institution, and these queries are laden with the citizens' concerns, issues and emotions. The aim of this work is to collect RTI queries from institutions across India and analyse them. The objective of such analysis is to uncover underlying patterns in the RTI query-reply process that are indicators of potential amendments to Indian laws. We want to find latent patterns such as 'transparency' of institutions and 'effectiveness of implementation' of the RTI act across India. Both of these parameters can identify issues in the working of public institutions, and are suggestive of amendments. In this regard, the following research questions are addressed:

1. What constitutes a potential amendment?
2. How to model transparency of an institution?
3. How to model effectiveness of implementation of an act?
4. Can transparency and/or implementation effectiveness be used as cues for tentative amendments?
5. What learning algorithms can be used for finding such patterns?

We choose psychometric modelling to identify the above two parameters. A synthetic matrix of reply statistics that resembles our collected RTI data has been constructed, and analysed via Graded Response Model. The experimental outcomes are two-fold:

1. Each institution is assigned a transparency value, and indicates that not all institutions are equally transparent in replying to RTI queries.
2. There is variation in the difficulties in acquiring RTI replies across India based on the query category. This is a characteristic of the department/section which contains the information required in the RTI queries, indicating that the RTI rules are non-uniform and ineffective in its implementation across India.

# Efficient Query Processing Infrastructures

Nicola Tonellotto<sup>1</sup> and Craig Macdonald<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> ISTI, National Research Council of Italy, Pisa, Italy  
[nicola.tonellotto@isti.cnr.it](mailto:nicola.tonellotto@isti.cnr.it)

<sup>2</sup> School of Computing Science, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, G12 8QQ, UK  
[craig.macdonald@glasgow.ac.uk](mailto:craig.macdonald@glasgow.ac.uk)

**Abstract.** Typically, techniques that benefit effectiveness of information retrieval (IR) systems have a negative impact on efficiency. Yet, with the large scale of Web search engines, there is a need to deploy efficient query processing techniques to reduce the cost of the infrastructure required. The proposed tutorial aims to provide a detailed overview of the infrastructure of an IR system devoted to the *efficient yet effective processing of user queries*. This tutorial will guide the attendees through the main ideas, approaches and algorithms developed in the last 30 years in query processing. In particular, we will illustrate, with detailed examples and simplified pseudo-code, the most important dynamic pruning techniques adopted in major search engines, as well as the state-of-the-art innovations in query processing, such as impact-sorted and blockmax indexes. We will also describe how modern search engines exploit such algorithms with learning-to-rank (Ltr) models to produce effective results, exploiting new approaches in Ltr query processing. Finally, this tutorial will introduce query efficiency predictors for dynamic pruning, and discuss their main applications to scheduling, routing, selective processing and parallelisation of query processing, as deployed by a major search engine.

# Contents

Entity Linking to One Thousand Knowledge Bases . . . . .	1
<i>Ning Gao and Silviu Cucerzan</i>	
Where Do All These Search Terms Come From? – Two Experiments in Domain-Specific Search . . . . .	15
<i>Daniel Hienert and Maria Lusky</i>	
Using Query Performance Predictors to Reduce Spoken Queries . . . . .	27
<i>Jaime Arguello, Sandeep Avula, and Fernando Diaz</i>	
Entity Linking in Queries: Efficiency vs. Effectiveness . . . . .	40
<i>Faegheh Hasibi, Krisztian Balog, and Svein Erik Bratsberg</i>	
Cross-Lingual Sentiment Relation Capturing for Cross-Lingual Sentiment Analysis . . . . .	54
<i>Qiang Chen, Wenjie Li, Yu Lei, Xule Liu, Chuwei Luo, and Yanxiang He</i>	
Hierarchical Re-estimation of Topic Models for Measuring Topical Diversity . . . . .	68
<i>Hosein Azarbonyad, Mostafa Dehghani, Tom Kenter, Maarten Marx, Jaap Kamps, and Maarten de Rijke</i>	
Collective Entity Linking in Tweets Over Space and Time . . . . .	82
<i>Wen-Haw Chong, Ee-Peng Lim, and William Cohen</i>	
Simple Personalized Search Based on Long-Term Behavioral Signals . . . . .	95
<i>Anna Sepliarskaia, Filip Radlinski, and Maarten de Rijke</i>	
The Effects of Search Task Determinability on Search Behavior . . . . .	108
<i>Rob Capra, Jaime Arguello, and Yinglong Zhang</i>	
Inferring User Interests for Passive Users on Twitter by Leveraging Followee Biographies . . . . .	122
<i>Guangyuan Piao and John G. Breslin</i>	
Fusion of Bag-of-Words Models for Image Classification in the Medical Domain . . . . .	134
<i>Leonidas Valavanis, Spyridon Stathopoulos, and Theodore Kalamboukis</i>	
Do Topic Shift and Query Reformulation Patterns Correlate in Academic Search? . . . . .	146
<i>Xinyi Li and Maarten de Rijke</i>	

Learning to Re-rank Medical Images Using a Bayesian Network-Based Thesaurus . . . . .	160
<i>Hajer Ayadi, Mouna Torjmen Khemakhem, Jimmy Xiangji Huang, Mariam Daoud, and Maher Ben Jemaa</i>	
A Part-of-Speech Enhanced Neural Conversation Model . . . . .	173
<i>Chuwei Luo, Wenjie Li, Qiang Chen, and Yanxiang He</i>	
“Are Machines Better Than Humans in Image Tagging?” - A User Study Adds to the Puzzle . . . . .	186
<i>Ralph Ewerth, Matthias Springstein, Lo An Phan-Vogtmann, and Juliane Schütze</i>	
Utterance Retrieval Based on Recurrent Surface Text Patterns . . . . .	199
<i>Guillaume Dubuisson Duplessis, Franck Charras, Vincent Letard, Anne-Laure Ligozat, and Sophie Rosset</i>	
How Do Order and Proximity Impact the Readability of Event Summaries? . . . . .	212
<i>Arunav Mishra and Klaus Berberich</i>	
Sentiment Propagation for Predicting Reputation Polarity . . . . .	226
<i>Anastasia Giachanou, Julio Gonzalo, Ida Mele, and Fabio Crestani</i>	
Transitivity, Time Consumption, and Quality of Preference Judgments in Crowdsourcing . . . . .	239
<i>Kai Hui and Klaus Berberich</i>	
Exploring Time-Sensitive Variational Bayesian Inference LDA for Social Media Data . . . . .	252
<i>Anjie Fang, Craig Macdonald, Iadh Ounis, Philip Habel, and Xiao Yang</i>	
E-Government and the Digital Divide: A Study of English-as-a-Second-Language Users’ Information Behaviour . . . . .	266
<i>David Brazier and Morgan Harvey</i>	
A Task Completion Engine to Enhance Search Session Support for Air Traffic Work Tasks . . . . .	278
<i>Yashar Moshfeghi, Raoul Rothfeld, Leif Azzopardi, and Peter Triantafillou</i>	
Personalized Keyword Boosting for Venue Suggestion Based on Multiple LBSNs . . . . .	291
<i>Mohammad Aliannejadi, Dimitrios Rafailidis, and Fabio Crestani</i>	
Feature-Oriented Analysis of User Profile Completion Problem . . . . .	304
<i>Morteza Haghir Chehreghani</i>	

Generating Descriptions of Entity Relationships . . . . .	317
<i>Nikos Voskarides, Edgar Meij, and Maarten de Rijke</i>	
Language Influences on Tweeter Geolocation . . . . .	331
<i>Ahmed Mourad, Falk Scholer, and Mark Sanderson</i>	
Human-Based Query Difficulty Prediction . . . . .	343
<i>Adrian-Gabriel Chifu, Sébastien Déjean, Stefano Mizzaro, and Josiane Mothe</i>	
Fixed-Cost Pooling Strategies Based on IR Evaluation Measures. . . . .	357
<i>Aldo Lipani, Joao Palotti, Mihai Lupu, Florina Piroi, Guido Zuccon, and Allan Hanbury</i>	
A Formal and Empirical Study of Unsupervised Signal Combination for Textual Similarity Tasks . . . . .	369
<i>Enrique Amigó, Fernando Giner, Julio Gonzalo, and Felisa Verdejo</i>	
Paper2vec: Combining Graph and Text Information for Scientific Paper Representation . . . . .	383
<i>Soumyajit Ganguly and Vikram Pudi</i>	
Exploration of a Threshold for Similarity Based on Uncertainty in Word Embedding . . . . .	396
<i>Navid Rekabsaz, Mihai Lupu, and Allan Hanbury</i>	
Ancient Roman Coin Retrieval: A Systematic Examination of the Effects of Coin Grade . . . . .	410
<i>Callum Fare and Ognjen Arandjelović</i>	
A Systematic Analysis of Sentence Update Detection for Temporal Summarization . . . . .	424
<i>Cristina Gârbacea and Evangelos Kanoulas</i>	
A Multiple-Instance Learning Approach to Sentence Selection for Question Ranking . . . . .	437
<i>Salvatore Romeo, Giovanni Da San Martino, Alberto Barrón-Cedeño, and Alessandro Moschitti</i>	
Enhancing Sensitivity Classification with Semantic Features Using Word Embeddings . . . . .	450
<i>Graham McDonald, Craig Macdonald, and Iadh Ounis</i>	
Predicting Users' Future Interests on Twitter . . . . .	464
<i>Fattane Zarrinkalam, Hossein Fani, Ebrahim Bagheri, and Mohsen Kahani</i>	

A New Scheme for Scoring Phrases in Unsupervised Keyphrase Extraction . . . . .	477
<i>Corina Florescu and Cornelia Caragea</i>	
JustEvents: A Crowdsourced Corpus for Event Validation with Strict Temporal Constraints . . . . .	484
<i>Andrea Ceroni, Ujwal Gadiraju, and Marco Fischella</i>	
Dimension Projection Among Languages Based on Pseudo-Relevant Documents for Query Translation . . . . .	493
<i>Javid Dadashkarimi, Mahsa S. Shahshahani, Amirhossein Tebbifakhr, Heshaam Faili, and Azadeh Shakery</i>	
Labeling Topics with Images Using a Neural Network. . . . .	500
<i>Nikolaos Aletras and Arpit Mittal</i>	
Leveraging Site Search Logs to Identify Missing Content on Enterprise Webpages. . . . .	506
<i>Harsh Jhamtani, Rishiraj Saha Roy, Niyati Chhaya, and Eric Nyberg</i>	
LTRo: Learning to Route Queries in Clustered P2P IR . . . . .	513
<i>Rami S. Alkhawaldeh, Deepak P., Joemon M. Jose, and Fajie Yuan</i>	
Faster K-Means Cluster Estimation . . . . .	520
<i>Siddhesh Khandelwal and Amit Awekar</i>	
Predicting Emotional Reaction in Social Networks . . . . .	527
<i>Jérémie Clos, Anil Bandhakavi, Nirmalie Wiratunga, and Guillaume Cabanac</i>	
Irony Detection with Attentive Recurrent Neural Networks. . . . .	534
<i>Yu-Hsiang Huang, Hen-Hsen Huang, and Hsin-Hsi Chen</i>	
We Used Neural Networks to Detect Clickbaits: You Won't Believe What Happened Next! . . . . .	541
<i>Ankesh Anand, Tanmoy Chakraborty, and Noseong Park</i>	
Learning to Classify Inappropriate Query-Completions. . . . .	548
<i>Parth Gupta and Jose Santos</i>	
Counteracting Novelty Decay in First Story Detection . . . . .	555
<i>Yumeng Qin, Dominik Wurzer, Victor Lavrenko, and Cunchen Tang</i>	
Predicting Genre Preferences from Cultural and Socio-Economic Factors for Music Retrieval . . . . .	561
<i>Marcin Skowron, Florian Lemmerich, Bruce Ferwerda, and Markus Schedl</i>	

Batch Incremental Shared Nearest Neighbor Density Based Clustering Algorithm for Dynamic Datasets . . . . .	568
<i>Panthadeep Bhattacharjee and Amit Awekar</i>	
Improving Tweet Representations Using Temporal and User Context . . . . .	575
<i>J. Ganesh, Manish Gupta, and Vasudeva Varma</i>	
Personalized Parsimonious Language Models for User Modeling in Social Bookmaking Systems . . . . .	582
<i>Nawal Ould Amer, Philippe Mulhem, and Mathias Géry</i>	
A Novel Word Embedding Based Stemming Approach for Microblog Retrieval During Disasters . . . . .	589
<i>Moumita Basu, Anurag Roy, Kripabandhu Ghosh, Somprakash Bandyopadhyay, and Saptarshi Ghosh</i>	
Search Personalization with Embeddings . . . . .	598
<i>Thanh Vu, Dat Quoc Nguyen, Mark Johnson, Dawei Song, and Alistair Willis</i>	
Do Easy Topics Predict Effectiveness Better Than Difficult Topics? . . . . .	605
<i>Kevin Roitero, Eddy Maddalena, and Stefano Mizzaro</i>	
Named Entity Classification Using Search Engine's Query Suggestions . . . . .	612
<i>Jayendra Barua and Dhaval Patel</i>	
“When Was This Picture Taken?” – Image Date Estimation in the Wild . . . . .	619
<i>Eric Müller, Matthias Springstein, and Ralph Ewerth</i>	
Low-Cost Preference Judgment via Ties. . . . .	626
<i>Kai Hui and Klaus Berberich</i>	
Using Section Headings to Compute Cross-Lingual Similarity of Wikipedia Articles. . . . .	633
<i>Monica Lestari Paramita, Paul Clough, and Robert Gaizauskas</i>	
Learning to Rank for Consumer Health Search: A Semantic Approach . . . . .	640
<i>Luca Soldaini and Nazli Goharian</i>	
Matrix Factorisation with Word Embeddings for Rating Prediction on Location-Based Social Networks . . . . .	647
<i>Jarana Manotumruksa, Craig Macdonald, and Iadh Ounis</i>	
Word Similarity Based Model for Tweet Stream Prospective Notification. . . . .	655
<i>Abdelhamid Chellal, Mohand Boughanem, and Bernard Dousset</i>	

Negative Feedback in the Language Modeling Framework for Text Recommendation . . . . .	662
<i>Hossein Rahmatizadeh Zaghebi, Mozhdeh Ariannezhad, and Azadeh Shakery</i>	
Plagiarism Detection in Texts Obfuscated with Homoglyphs. . . . .	669
<i>Faisal Alvi, Mark Stevenson, and Paul Clough</i>	
Iterative Estimation of Document Relevance Score for Pseudo-Relevance Feedback . . . . .	676
<i>Mozhdeh Ariannezhad, Ali Montazerlghaem, Hamed Zamani, and Azadeh Shakery</i>	
Design Patterns for Fusion-Based Object Retrieval . . . . .	684
<i>Shuo Zhang and Krisztian Balog</i>	
On the Long-Tail Entities in News . . . . .	691
<i>José Esquivel, Dyaa Albakour, Miguel Martinez, David Corney, and Samir Moussa</i>	
Search Costs vs. User Satisfaction on Mobile . . . . .	698
<i>Manisha Verma and Emine Yilmaz</i>	
On the Efficiency of Selective Search . . . . .	705
<i>Fatih Hafizoglu, Emre Can Kucukoglu, and Ismail Sengor Altingovde</i>	
Does Online Evaluation Correspond to Offline Evaluation in Query Auto Completion? . . . . .	713
<i>Alexandros Bampoulidis, João Palotti, Mihai Lupu, Jon Brassey, and Allan Hanbury</i>	
A Neural Attention Model for Categorizing Patient Safety Events . . . . .	720
<i>Arman Cohan, Allan Fong, Nazli Goharian, and Raj Ratwani</i>	
Promoting Understandability in Consumer Health Information Search . . . . .	727
<i>Hua Yang and Teresa Goncalves</i>	
A Social Framework for Set Recommendation in Group Recommender Systems . . . . .	735
<i>Lorena Recalde</i>	
Pyndri: A Python Interface to the Indri Search Engine . . . . .	744
<i>Christophe Van Gysel, Evangelos Kanoulas, and Maarten de Rijke</i>	
“Hey, vitrivr!” – A Multimodal UI for Video Retrieval . . . . .	749
<i>Prateek Goel, Ivan Giangreco, Luca Rossetto, Claudiu Tănase, and Heiko Schuldt</i>	

FairScholar: Balancing Relevance and Diversity for Scientific Paper Recommendation . . . . .	753
<i>Ankesh Anand, Tanmoy Chakraborty, and Amitava Das</i>	
The SENSEI Overview of Newspaper Readers' Comments . . . . .	758
<i>Adam Funk, Ahmet Aker, Emma Barker, Monica Lestari Paramita, Mark Hepple, and Robert Gaizauskas</i>	
Temporal Semantic Analysis of Conference Proceedings . . . . .	762
<i>Fedeluccio Narducci, Pierpaolo Basile, Pasquale Lops, Marco de Gemmis, and Giovanni Semeraro</i>	
QweetFinder: Real-Time Finding and Filtering of Question Tweets . . . . .	766
<i>Ameer Albahem, Maram Hasanain, Marwan Torki, and Tamer Elsayed</i>	
Integration of the Scientific Recommender System Mr. DLib into the Reference Manager JabRef . . . . .	770
<i>Stefan Feyer, Sophie Siebert, Bela Gipp, Akiko Aizawa, and Joeran Beel</i>	
<b>Abstracts of Doctoral Consortium Papers and Workshops</b>	
A Social Framework for Set Recommendation in Group Recommender Systems . . . . .	777
<i>Lorena Recalde</i>	
User Behavior Analysis and User Modeling for Complex Search . . . . .	778
<i>Jiaxin Mao</i>	
First International Workshop on Exploitation of Social Media for Emergency Relief and Preparedness (SMERP) . . . . .	779
<i>Saptarshi Ghosh, Kripabandhu Ghosh, Tanmoy Chakraborty, Debasis Ganguly, Gareth Jones, and Marie-Francine Moens</i>	
Bibliometric-Enhanced Information Retrieval: 5th International BIR Workshop . . . . .	784
<i>Philipp Mayr, Ingo Frommholz, and Guillaume Cabanac</i>	
OnST'17: The 2nd International Workshop on <u>Online Safety Trust</u> Fraud Prevention . . . . .	790
<i>Marco Fisichella</i>	
Workshop on Social Media for Personalization and Search (SoMePeAS) . . . . .	795
<i>Ludovico Boratto, Andreas Kaltenbrunner, and Giovanni Stilo</i>	
<b>Author Index</b> . . . . .	797