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Euro-Par 2017: Parallel Processing

23rd International Conference on Parallel and Distributed Computing Santiago de Compostela, Spain, August 28 – September 1, 2017 Proceedings



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 ISSN 0302-9743
 ISSN 1611-3349
 (electronic)

 Lecture Notes in Computer Science
 ISBN 978-3-319-64202-4
 ISBN 978-3-319-64203-1
 (eBook)

 DOI 10.1007/978-3-319-64203-1
 ISBN 978-3-319-64203-1
 ISBN 978-3-319-64203-1
 ISBN 978-3-319-64203-1

Library of Congress Control Number: 2017947501

LNCS Sublibrary: SL1 - Theoretical Computer Science and General Issues

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Preface

This volume contains the papers presented at Euro-Par 2017: the 23rd International Conference on Parallel and Distributed Computing, held from 28 August to 1 September 2017 in Santiago de Compostela (Spain).

Euro-Par is a prestigious annual series of international conferences dedicated to parallel and distributed computing. The topics covered by the conference include aspects related to both software and hardware technologies and, in particular, applications in different hardware platforms, ranging from small embedded systems to cloud computing and supercomputers. The specific topics on which the conference focuses have been renewed along the years extending the state of the art in the field. Nowadays, the challenges of building exascale performance computing systems and their programming are among the main motivations in the parallel and distributed computing community. This challenge opens opportunities to deal with issues related to health, climate, security, and many more. Various topics are deeply impacted by this scenario like energy optimization, scalability, heterogeneous computing, fault-tolerance, etc.

The main audience of Euro-Par are researchers in academic institutions, public and private laboratories, and industrial organizations. Euro-Par's main objective is to be the primary choice of such professionals for the presentation of new results in the field.

Previous Euro-Par conferences took place in Stockholm, Lyon, Passau, Southampton, Toulouse, Munich, Manchester, Paderborn, Klagenfurt, Pisa, Lisbon, Dresden, Rennes, Las Palmas, Delft, Ischia, Bordeaux, Rhodes, Aachen, Porto, Vienna, and Grenoble. This year Euro-Par 2017 was the 23rd conference and was organized in Santiago de Compostela, Spain, by the IT Research Centre of the University of Santiago de Compostela, called CiTIUS – Centro de Investigación en Tecnoloxías da Información. The topics were organized into 12 tracks, namely: Support Tools and Environments; Performance and Power Modelling, Prediction and Evaluation; Scheduling and Load Balancing; High-Performance Architectures and Compilers; Parallel and Distributed Data Management and Analytics; Cluster and Cloud Computing; Distributed Systems and Algorithms; Parallel and Distributed Programming, Interfaces, and Languages; Multicore and Manycore Parallelism; Theory and Algorithms for Parallel Computation and Networking; Parallel Numerical Methods and Applications; and Accelerator Computing. In all, 176 papers were submitted from 39 countries from all continents. Finally, only 50 papers were accepted in a selection meeting in which all the global or local chairs, as well as three members of the Steering Committee, participated. A selective rate of acceptance of 28.4% resulted: 691 reviews were performed by 317 experts; 151 papers received four reviews, 19 papers were reviewed by three experts, and 6 papers by five. The huge work of bringing many innovative ideas by the Scientific Committee made that the evaluation and selection processes proceed smoothly.

Apart from the parallel sessions to present the accepted papers, we were pleased to present two keynotes talks of well-recognized colleagues, namely, David Padua "High-Level Abstractions and Automatic Optimization Techniques for the Programming of Irregular Algorithms," and Jürgen Döllner "Software Analytics – Effectively Managing Complex Software Systems," as well as an invited paper by Ian Foster et al. entitled "Computing Just What You Need: Online Data Analysis and Reduction at Extreme Scales." The program was complemented by two days of dedicated workshops and tutorials on specialized topics. The huge task of managing them was efficiently conducted by Dr. Dora B. Heras. The selected papers will be published in separated proceedings volumes after the conference.

The Euro-Par conference in Santiago de Compostela would not have been possible without the support of many individuals and organizations. We owe special thanks to the authors of all the submitted papers, the members of the topic committees, in particular the global and local chairs, as well as the reviewers for their contributions to the success of the conference. We would also like to express our gratitude to the members of the Organizing Committee and the local staff who helped us. Moreover, we are indebted to the members of the Euro-Par Steering Committee, especially Christian Lengauer, Luc Bougé, and Fernando Silva, for their trust, guidance, and support. Finally, a number of institutional and industrial sponsors contributed to the organization of the conference. Their names appear on the Euro-Par 2017 website.

It was a pleasure and an honour to organize and host Euro-Par 2017 in Santiago de Compostela.

August 2017

Francisco F. Rivera Tomás F. Pena José C. Cabaleiro

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Euro-Par 2017 Invited Talks

High Level Abstractions and Automatic Optimization Techniques for the Programming of Irregular Algorithms

David Padua, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA

High-performing irregular algorithms are typically implemented using simple operations and conventional control structures. In addition, due to today's compilers inability to manipulate these implementations, program tuning must usually be done by hand. Better notations and automatic optimization would help improve programmer productivity, portability, and maintainability. This talk will review high level notation proposals for the description of irregular algorithms, as well as compiler and autotuning techniques for the optimization of these algorithms. A short discussion of open research problems and necessary conditions for adoption of these more advanced notations and strategies will conclude the presentation.

Software Analytics – Effectively Managing Complex Software Systems

Jürgen Döllner, Hasso-Plattner-Institute for IT Systems Engineering, Germany

Digital transformation and industry 4.0 are among the key terms that reference a fundamental change in almost all branches of industry and society: Information technologies become essential building blocks of systems, applications, and processes. Access to and analytics for big data, along with machine learning, become key and competitive factors for transforming businesses in the next decade.

In this talk, we focus on and reflect how methods and techniques of big data analytics can be adapted and applied to the context of software engineering and IT industry. Here, the so called "software crisis" yet persists regardless of the manifold progress in programming concepts, languages, software modelling, software development methodologies, etc. Software analytics aims at boosting effectiveness of software development by providing new means of transparency within their corresponding ecosystems.

Euro-Par 2017 Topics Overview

Topic 1: Support Tools and Environments

Matthias Müller, Andrés Gómez, Martin Schulz, Olivier Richard, João M. P. Cardoso, Tomàs Margalef, Michael Gerndt

Hardware and software of high performance computing (HPC) platforms are evolving every day. This evolution is very fast and is contributing to a very complex ecosystem. Applications must cope with large systems, with thousands of cores (even with millions in the largest HPC environments), several levels of memory hierarchy, hardware accelerators, heterogeneity, etc. Even more, it is becoming of paramount importance to extract the best performance with a strong control of the power consumption. Thus, HPC designers and programmers must have the tools to manage this complex scenario.

The Euro-Par Support Tools and Environments is a privileged forum to show new techniques and tools that allow all the stakeholders in the development and execution of HPC applications to manage the complexity involved, focusing on main challenges regarding programmability, resilience, performance and energy efficiency, monitoring, correctness, etc.

This track received 10 papers. After a reviewing process involving all the track TPC members and 21 external reviews, overall resulting in at least 4 reviews per paper, we decided to accept 3 of the submitted papers.

We acknowledge here the work of the reviewers who provided important feedback to the authors and helped us to select the best papers. Finally, we thank all authors who submitted papers. They really make this conference a key world event for presenting new Support Tools and Environments.

Topic 2: Performance and Power Modelling, Prediction, and Evaluation

Petr Tůma, Basilio Fraguela, Ana Lucia Varbanescu, Denis Barthou, Lizy Kurian John, Marc González Tallada, Andreas Knüpfer, Diwakar Krishnamurthy

In recent years, a range of novel methods and tools have been developed for the evaluation, design, and modelling of parallel and distributed systems and applications. At the same time, the term 'performance' has broadened to also include scalability and energy efficiency, and touching reliability and robustness in addition to the classic resource-oriented notions. The aim of the 'performance' topic is to gather researchers working on different aspects of performance modelling, evaluation, and prediction, be it for systems or for applications running on the whole range of parallel and distributed systems (multi-core and heterogeneous architectures, HPC systems, grid and cloud contexts etc.)

This year, the track proved very popular, receiving a large number of submissions. Out of them, six papers were selected for presentation following a rigorous review process in which each manuscript received four independent reviews, either from the committee members or their subreviewers. We would like to thank all the authors who submitted papers to this topic as well as the external reviewers, for their contribution to the success of the conference.

Topic 3: Scheduling and Load Balancing

Florina M. Ciorba, Ester Garzón, José Luis Bosque Orero, Radu Prodan, José Gracia, Ioana Banicescu, Julius Zilinskas, Bora Uçar

New computer systems offer an opportunity to improve the performance and the energy consumption of the applications by the exploitation of several parallelism levels. Heterogeneity and complexity are the main characteristics of modern computer architectures. Thereby, the optimal exploitation of modern computing platforms becomes a challenge. The scheduling and load balancing techniques are relevant topics for the optimal exploitation of modern computers in terms of performance, energy consumption, cost of using resources, and so on.

This topic covered all aspects related to scheduling and load balancing on parallel and distributed systems, ranging from theoretical foundations for modelling and designing efficient and robust strategies, to experimental studies, applications, and practical tools and solutions. The main interest was focussed on modern multi/many-core processors, distributed/cloud platforms and data centres. The proposals to improve the performance were centred on the simulation of dynamic load balancing; scheduling based on genetic algorithms, approximations, and pinning; resource co-allocation; communications optimization; and graph partitioning.

A total of seventeen full-length submissions were received in this track, each of which received at least four reviews, from the eight program committee members and/or from the thirty-five additional sub-reviewers. Following the thorough discussion of the reviews, seven submissions have been accepted (42% acceptance rate), including one that was nominated as distinguished paper.

The chair and local chair sincerely thank all the authors for their submissions, the Euro-Par 2017 Organizing Committee for all their valuable help, and the reviewers and sub-reviewers for their excellent review work. Each has contributed to making this topic and Euro-Par an excellent forum to discuss Scheduling and Load Balancing challenges.

Topic 4: High Performance Architectures and Compilers

Christophe Dubach, Juan Touriño, Chris Adeniyi-Jones, Jerónimo Castrillón, Thomas Fahringer, Louis-Nöel Pouchet, Laura Pozzi, Aaron Smith

This topic deals with architecture design, languages, and compilation for parallel high performance systems. The areas of interest range from microprocessors to large-scale parallel machines (including multi-/many-core, possibly heterogeneous, architectures);

from general-purpose to specialized hardware platforms (e.g., graphic coprocessors, low-power embedded systems); and from architecture design to compiler technology and language design.

On the compilation side, topics of interest include programmer productivity issues, concurrent and/or sequential language aspects, vectorization, program analysis, program transformation, automatic discovery and/or management of parallelism at all levels, autotuning and feedback directed compilation, and the interaction between the compiler and the system at large. On the architecture side, the scope spans system architectures, processor micro-architecture, memory hierarchy, and multi-threading, architectural support for parallelism, and the impact of emerging hardware technologies.

The track received 13 submissions, all of which received, in a first stage, at least 3 reviews. In a second stage, all the papers and reviews were thoroughly discussed by all PC members. As a result, three papers were finally accepted for the conference (23% acceptance rate) covering both architecture and compiler topics.

Topic 5: Parallel and Distributed Data Management and Analytics

Bruno Raffin, David E. Singh, Julian Kunkel, Lars Nagel, Toni Cortés, Matthieu Dorier, Wolfgang Frings

Many areas of science, industry, and commerce are producing extreme-scale data that must be processed —stored, managed, analysed— in order to extract useful knowledge. This topic seeks papers in all aspects of distributed and parallel data management and data analysis. For example, HPC in situ data analytics, cloud and grid data-intensive processing, parallel storage systems, and scalable data processing workflows are all in the scope of this topic. More in detail, aspects in which this conference topic is interested are:

- Parallel, replicated, and highly-available distributed databases
- Cloud and HPC storage architectures and systems
- Scientific data analytics (Big Data or HPC based approaches)
- Middleware for processing large-scale data
- Programming models for parallel and distributed data analytics
- Workflow management for data analytics
- Coupling HPC simulations with in situ data analysis
- Parallel data visualization
- Distributed and parallel transaction, query processing and information retrieval
- Internet-scale data-intensive applications
- Sensor network data management
- Data-intensive clouds and grids
- Parallel data streaming and data stream mining
- New storage hierarchies in distributed data systems
- Parallel and distributed knowledge discovery and data mining

Thirteen full-length papers were submitted to this topic, and each paper received four reviews. After discussion with the reviewers and track chairs, two papers were selected for publication, one related to distributed database design, the second one to workload partitioning and scheduling algorithms for Apache Spark.

Topic 6: Cluster and Cloud Computing

Alfredo Goldman, Patricia González, Laura Ricci, Luiz Bittencourt, Ian Foster, Frèderic Desprez, Ivona Brandic, Giorgio Lucarelli, Rizos Sakellariou, Ramón Doallo

Cloud Computing is not a concept anymore, but a reality with many providers around the world. The use of massive storage and computing resources accessible remotely in a seamless way has become essential for many applications in various areas, including High Performance Computing. While significant progresses have been achieved in the past decade, the complete adoption of the Utility Computing paradigm is still facing important challenges. There are still unsolved challenges related to performance, reliability and energy efficiency of the infrastructures that should be addressed by research. Moreover, up to this time fundamental capabilities and services are required to achieve the goals of user-friendliness, security, privacy and service guarantees in such environments. Finally, there are important trends as going from large centralized infrastructures to smaller ones massively distributed at the edge of the network, and also to execute more efficiently High Performance Computing applications on Clouds.

Topic 6 sought papers covering many aspects of Cluster and Cloud Computing dealing with infrastructure layer challenges, such as performance/energy optimizations, and security enhancements, as well as cloud-enabled applications, workflow management and High Performance Computing on Clouds. This year, 26 papers have been submitted to Topic 6. There were authors from 18 different countries from all the continents. Four expert reviewers analysed each submission. Overall, more than 70 specialists were involved into the reviewing process. Finally, despite the high quality of the submitted papers, only 7 papers were accepted for publication.

We would like to thank all the authors for their submissions, the PC members and the reviewers for providing us with constructive and informative reviews, and the Euro-Par 2017 Organizing committee for all the help that allows us to smoothly take over the whole process.

Topic 7: Distributed Systems and Algorithms

Luís Veiga, Rafael Asenjo, Gheorghe Almasi, Sonia Ben Mokhtar, Fabio Kon, Javier Navaridas, Rui Oliveira, Oscar Plata

Parallel computing today is increasingly related to and dependent on developments and challenges of distributed systems. Problems including load balancing, asynchrony, failures, malicious and selfish behaviour, long latencies, network partitions, disconnected operations, distributed computing models and concurrent data structures, and heterogeneity are representative of typical distributed issues that often appear along the design of parallel applications.

This track of Euro-Par provides a forum for both theoretical and practical research, of interest to both academia and industry, on distributed computing, distributed algorithms, distributed systems, distributed data structures, and parallel processing on distributed systems, in particular in relation to efficient high performance computing. This year, 8 complete papers have been submitted to this track. After a bidding phase, each paper has been evaluated by 4 or 5 reviewers with high expertise. Overall, 14 experts have been involved into the review process. Finally, from this set of high quality submitted papers, only three papers have been selected for publications.

The PC chairs, Luís Veiga (INESC-ID/IST, University of Lisbon, Portugal) and Rafael Asenjo (Universidad de Málaga, Spain), are very grateful to all the authors, and all researchers that have participated to the review process and permitted to select three high-quality papers.

Topic 8: Parallel and Distributed Programming, Interfaces, Languages

María Jesús Garzarán, Vicente Blanco, Didem Unat, Angeles Navarro, Mary Hall, Evelyn Duesterwald, Marco Danelutto, Francisco Almeida, George Da Costa

Parallel and distributed applications require adequate programming abstractions and models, efficient design tools, parallelization techniques and practices. This topic was open for the submission of new results and practical experience in this domain: efficient and effective parallel languages, interfaces, libraries and frameworks, as well as solid practical and experimental validation.

It provides a forum for research on high-performance, correct, portable, and scalable parallel programs via adequate parallel and distributed programming model, interface and language support. Contributions that assess programming abstractions, models and methods of usability, performance prediction, scalability, self-adaptations, rapid prototyping and fault-tolerance, as is needed, for instance, in dynamic heterogeneous parallel and distributed infrastructures, were accepted.

All twelve papers on this topic received four reviews that were further discussed among all nine PC members. As a result, four strong papers were accepted for the conference, covering important topics. One of them was proposed for the best paper award.

Topic 9: Multicore and Manycore Parallelism

Hans Vandierendonck, Juan Carlos Pichel, Bingsheng He, Paul Harvey, Michele Weiland, Yiannis Nikolakopoulos, Polyvios Pratikakis, Martin Burtscher, Georgios Goumas, Rutger Hofman, Vania Marangozova-Martin

Over the last ten years the trend in processor design has been towards an ever-increasing number of cores. The complexity of emerging many- and multi-core architectures makes it increasingly hard to program these devices efficiently. Efficient

algorithms must scale to large degrees of parallelism, use optimized data formats, minimize runtime system overhead and must use efficient synchronization mechanisms. Moreover, it is important to tune algorithms to the specific organization and dimensions of the target processor. The breadth of approaches that are investigated to achieve high-performance on multi- and many-core processors is a reflection of the complexity of these processors and the difficulty of designing algorithms that match the architecture of the processor.

This topic presents novel research contributions on a wide range of performance optimization techniques that are indispensable to programming multi- and many-cores, including efficient sparse matrix formats, optimization of linear algebra operations through batching, optimization of the fast multipole method on Intel many-cores, parallelization of remeshing algorithms, parallelization of model checking algorithms, thread-level speculation using transactional memories, non-blocking algorithms for radix trees, and concurrency-optimal search trees.

Eight papers out of 26 submissions were selected for publication in this track. All papers received at least 3 reviews.

We thank the authors who submitted papers, the PC members and referees who rigorously reviewed the submissions and provided constructive and informative feedback. We also thank the organizing committee for creating a smooth process and we look forward to an exciting edition of Euro-Par.

Topic 10: Theory and Algorithms for Parallel Computation and Networking

Geppino Pucci, Pedro Ribeiro, Mauro Bianco, Kieran T. Herley, Henning Meyerhenke, Michele Scquizzato, and Christos Zaroliagis

Parallel computing is everywhere, on smartphones, laptops; at online shopping sites, universities, computing centres; behind the search engines. Efficiency and productivity at these scales and contexts are only possible by scalable parallel algorithms using efficient communication schemes, routing and networks. Theoretical tools enabling scalability, modelling and understanding parallel algorithms, and data structures for exploiting parallelism are more important than ever. Topic 10 solicits high quality, original papers on the general topic of theory and algorithms for parallel computation including communication and network algorithms.

Topic 10 received 10 submissions, all of which received 4 reviews, either from the 7 PC members or from their subreviewers. The papers and their reviews were discussed extensively, and 2 submissions were eventually accepted.

Topic 11: Parallel Numerical Methods and Applications

Maya Neytcheva, María Martín, Yvan Notay, Peter Arbenz, Enrique S. Quintana, Fred Wubs, Osni Marques

The demand for high performance computations is driven by the need for large-scale computer simulations in nearly all activity areas - science and engineering, finance, life sciences etc. In turn, high performance computing goes hand in hand with the necessity to develop highly scalable numerical methods and algorithms that are able to efficiently exploit modern computer architectures and to fully utilize their computing power. The scalability of these algorithms and methods and their suitability to efficiently utilize the available high performance, but in general heterogeneous, computer resources, is a key point to improve the performance of the target applications and enable fast and reliable computer simulations.

This conference topic aims at presenting and discussing recent developments in parallel numerical algorithms and their implementation on current parallel architectures, including many-core and hybrid architectures.

This year the topic received 9 contributions. Each submission was reviewed by at least four reviewers. Overall, 27 experts have been involved into the review process. Finally, three papers were accepted for presentation. We thank all authors for their valuable contributions, as well as the Program Committee members and the external reviewers for investing their time, sharing their expertise and keeping the high scientific level of the Euro-Par conference.

Topic 12: Accelerator Computing

Bertil Schmidt, Arturo González, Tobias Grosser, Josef Weidendorfer, Rob Van Nieuwpoort, Seyong Lee, Jorge González-Domínguez, Deming Chen

The need for high-performance computing is constantly growing in all kind of scenarios, from high-end scientific applications, to consumer electronics software. Hardware manufactures are involved in a race to develop specialized hardware to cover these critical demands.

Currently, hardware accelerators of various kinds offer a potential for achieving massive performance in applications that can leverage their high degree of parallelism and customization. Examples include graphics processors (GPUs), manycore co-processors, as well as more customizable devices, such as FPGA-based systems or streaming data-flow architectures.

The research challenge for this topic is to explore new directions for actually realizing this potential. Significant advances in all areas related to accelerators are considered, with special focus in architectures, algorithms, languages, compilers, libraries, runtime systems, coordination of accelerators and CPU, debugging and profiling tools, and application-related contributions that provide new insights into fundamental problems or solution approaches in this domain. The program committee of this topic was formed by seven members of different backgrounds and specializations in the accelerators field, with the collaboration of several other subreviewers. We received 13 contributions from researchers in many different countries. After the review process and the general PC meeting, two high-quality papers were selected for presentation in Euro-Par 2017 at Santiago de Compostela. They are focused on important hot-topics: exploiting the GPUs potential on sparse linear algebra, and the question of load balancing for performance or energy.

The committee members want to thank all the authors that submitted their work to this track, the reviewers for their timely and constructive comments, and the organization committee for the efforts to easy our task, and to provide a nice conference environment in Santiago de Compostela for a high-quality discussion of research results in this interesting topic.

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