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Service-Oriented Computing

15th International Conference, ICSOC 2017
Malaga, Spain, November 13–16, 2017
Proceedings

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Preface

Welcome to the Proceedings of ICSOC 2017, the 15th International Conference on Service-Oriented Computing. ICSOC is the premier international forum for academics, industry researchers, developers, and practitioners to report and share ground-breaking work on all topics related to services and service-oriented computing. ICSOC fosters cross-community scientific innovation and excellence by gathering experts from various disciplines, such as business process management, distributed systems, computer networks, wireless and mobile computing, cloud computing, cyber-physical systems, networking, scientific workflows, services science, data science, management science, and software engineering.

ICSOC 2017, the 15th event in this series, took place in Málaga, Spain, during November 13–16, 2017. Following on the ICSOC tradition, it featured three keynote presentations, a research and industry presentations track, as well as workshops, tool demonstrations, tutorials, and a PhD track.

Since its beginnings, services have become a core principle in software development. They provide perfect mechanisms for modularization, encapsulation, and for designing, analyzing, and deploying the architecture of large software systems, at the right level of abstraction, and in terms of loosely coupled, independent, and reusable parts with well-defined interfaces. Recently, services have gained rapid popularity across most software disciplines, showing all their benefits for building complex and critical applications in domains such as cloud computing, the Internet of Things (IoT), cyber-physical systems, mobile computing, and so on. This pervasive use of services has become industrially accepted best practice in all these application areas.

The increased success of using services in software and systems engineering has also raised new challenges, requiring collaborative research across multiple disciplines, groups, companies, and centers. As with previous editions, this year's call for papers generated substantial interest from the community. A total of 179 full research and industry submissions were received from 23 countries across six continents. Each paper submission was carefully reviewed by at least three members of the Program Committee (PC), followed by discussions moderated by a senior PC member who made a recommendation in the form of a meta-review. The PC consisted of 172 world-class experts in service-oriented computing and related areas (153 PC members and 19 senior PC members) from 28 different countries. The ICSOC 2017 program featured 33 full papers (acceptance rate of 18%) and 20 short papers. The selected papers cover a wide variety of important topics in the area of service-oriented computing, including foundational issues on service discovery and service-systems design, business process modelling and management, economics of service-systems engineering, as well as services on the cloud, social networks, IoT, and data analytics.

We would like to express our gratitude to all individuals, institutions, and sponsors that supported ICSOC 2017. This high-quality program would not have been possible without the expertise and dedication of our PC members and in particular our senior PC

members. We are also grateful for the guidance of the General Chair, Carlos Canal, the untiring efforts of external reviewers, and the complete ICSOC Steering Committee. All of them helped make ICSOC 2017 a great success. Finally, we would like to thank all the authors who submitted papers to the conference, and we congratulate those authors whose papers appear in these proceedings. These papers reflect the quality of the current state of the art in service oriented computing research and practice. We hope that you find these papers interesting and stimulating.

August 2017

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Keynote Papers

A Research Agenda for the Programmable World: Software Challenges for IoT Era

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Abstract. The Internet of Things (IoT) represents the next significant step in the evolution of the connectivity and programmability. While the majority of research work in the IoT area today is about data acquisition, real-time and offline analytics, machine learning, data visualization and other fashionable big data topics, in this keynote we argue that there is in fact even more profound change that we are facing – the programmability aspect that is intimately associated with all IoT systems. Advances in computing hardware development are making it feasible to introduce full-fledged operating systems in even smallest devices; advances in radio and battery technologies are enabling constant connectivity in the Global scale. This new world that is populated by programs of various degree of complexity requires programming skills in various fields that we now typically consider distinct, including in particular web and mobile development on the surface, and embedded and distributed software development at the core. Combining the characteristics of these fields will also force us to reconsider some of the fundamentals of software engineering in the process.

Keywords: Internet of Things • Programmable world • Software engineering • Embedded software • Web programming

Semantic Search

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Abstract. Semantic search lies in the cross roads of information retrieval and natural language processing and is the current frontier of search technology. The first part consist in building a semantically annotated index with the help of a knowledge base. For this we first need to predict the language of each document and parse it accordingly to that language. Second, we need to extract all entities and concepts mentioned in the document with the help of the knowledge base. All the knowledge base infrastructure needs to be independent of the language and we instantiate each language in the lexicon of the knowledge base.

The second part is predicting the intention behind the query, which implies doing semantic query understanding. This process implies the same semantic processing as document. After, based on all this information, we have to predict one or more possible intentions with a certain probability, which is particularly important for ambiguous queries. These scores will be one of the inputs for the final semantic ranking. For example, given the query “bond”, possible results for query understanding are a financial instrument, the movie character, a chemical reaction, or a term for endearment.

Semantic ranking refers to ranking search results using semantic information. In a standard search engine, a rank is computed by using signals or features coming from the search query, from the documents in the collection being searched and from the search context, such as the language and device being used. In our case we add semantic relations between the entities and concepts found in the query was the same objects in the documents, that will come from different data sources. For this we use machine learning in several stages. The first stage selects the data sources that we should use to answer the query. In the second stage, each data source generates a set of answers using “earning to rank.” The third and final stage ranks these data sources, selecting and ordering the intentions as well as the answers inside each intention (e.g., news) that will appear in the final composite answer. All these stages are language independent, but may use language dependent features.

We will cover the process above having in mind a services-based approach, including the data science needed to use as relevance feedback the usage log stream of the semantic search engine.

“Uber Scale”. Stories and Lessons from the History of Scaling Uber SOA

Chritopher Adams

UBER

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Abstract. In this talk, Chris will discuss how Uber scaled several key components of its SOA infrastructure, and extrapolate some lessons and useful strategies that other companies can apply as they scale.

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