Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence 10527

Subseries of Lecture Notes in Computer Science

LNAI Series Editors

Randy Goebel
University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada
Yuzuru Tanaka
Hokkaido University, Sapporo, Japan
Wolfgang Wahlster
DFKI and Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany

LNAI Founding Series Editor

Joerg Siekmann

DFKI and Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany

More information about this series at http://www.springer.com/series/1244

Octavio A. Agustín-Aquino · Emilio Lluis-Puebla Mariana Montiel (Eds.)

Mathematics and Computation in Music

6th International Conference, MCM 2017 Mexico City, Mexico, June 26–29, 2017 Proceedings



Editors
Octavio A. Agustín-Aquino
UNCA and UTM
Oaxaca
Mexico

Emilio Lluis-Puebla UNAM Mexico City Mexico Mariana Montiel (1)
Georgia State University
Atlanta, GA

ISSN 0302-9743 ISSN 1611-3349 (electronic) Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence ISBN 978-3-319-71826-2 ISBN 978-3-319-71827-9 (eBook) https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-71827-9

Library of Congress Control Number: 2017959634

LNCS Sublibrary: SL7 - Artificial Intelligence

© Springer International Publishing AG 2017

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

Printed on acid-free paper

This Springer imprint is published by Springer Nature
The registered company is Springer International Publishing AG
The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

Preface

The 6th Biennial International Conference for Mathematics and Computation in Music (MCM 2017) took place during June 26–29, 2017, at the Faculty of Sciences of the Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, in Mexico City, Mexico. Additional venues for recitals were kindly provided by the Escuela Superior de Música and the Museo Nacional de Historia "Castillo de Chapultepec".

As the flagship conference of the Society for Mathematics and Computation in Music (SMCM), MCM 2017 provided a dedicated platform for the communication and exchange of ideas among researchers in mathematics, informatics, music theory, composition, musicology, and related disciplines. It brought together researchers from around the world who combine mathematics or computation with music theory, music analysis, composition, and performance.

The program is available at http://www.mcm2017.org and featured three plenary lectures: the first by Guerino Mazzola (who introduced the *musical mathematical game* as a complement to the *mathematical music theory*), the second by Harald Fripertinger (who spoke on the combinatorics of tone-rows and their role in music), and a final one by Julio Estrada (who described some of the mathematical tools and inspirations that underlie his compositions).

There was a panel titled "Contemporary Music Composition in Relation to Mathematics and Computing: Current Perspectives and Approaches", with the participation of four Mexican composers: Juan Sebastián Lach (Conservatorio de las Rosas), Roberto Morales-Manzanares (Universidad de Guanajuato), Gabriel Pareyón (CENIDIM), and Edmar Soria, which was a valuable firsthand testimony of the fruitful interplay of the mathematical and computational approaches in the creation of music.

During three daily one-hour sessions, Octavio Alberto Agustín-Aquino (a member of the Organizing and Scientific Program Committee) delivered a "nano-course" on Guerino Mazzola's mathematical music theory, whose intent was to serve both as an homage to the current SMCM president and to introduce to an audience as wide as possible the techniques, results, and philosophical postures contained in Mazzola's work, with an emphasis on counterpoint.

The program included three evening recitals. The first was a guitar recital by Octavio Alberto Agustín-Aquino, who visited musical landscapes from eight countries (four from Europe and four from America) in a travelling salesman route, while keeping the proportion of the durations in approximate correspondence to that of the landmasses of the continents. The second one was a free jazz recital by Heinz Geisser (drums) and the president of the SMCM, Guerino Mazzola (piano), in the auditorium of the Escuela Superior de Música, which constituted an electrifying dialogue of gestures and mutual spaces of performance. The third one was performed by Harald Fripertinger (flute) and the head of the Organizing and Scientific Program Committee, Emilio Lluis-Puebla (piano), featuring music from Telemann, Beethoven, Schubert,

Gant, Marsh, and Thomas, in the wonderful environment of the *Alcázar* of the Museo Nacional de Historia "Castillo de Chapultepec", as a pure enjoyment of music, mathematics, and life.

The chapters in these proceedings correspond to the papers and two selected posters presented at the conference, following a careful peer-review process, which was optionally double-blind. We received 40 submissions from 62 authors across 10 countries. Each submission was assigned to one or two reviewers. A paper was accepted if and only if the recommendation of the reviewers was positive and a majority of the editors judged it a meritorious contribution; sometimes it required a second round of revisions. A total of 28 papers were accepted following review.

Last, but not least, we thank the following institutions for providing their infrastructure and human resources for the organization and promotion of MCM 2017:

- Facultad de Ciencias de la Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México
- Society for Mathematics and Computation in Music
- Escuela Superior de Música
- Georgia State University
- Museo Nacional de Historia
- Sociedad Matemática Mexicana
- Universidad de la Cañada
- Universidad Tecnológica de la Mixteca

July 2017

Octavio A. Agustín-Aquino Emilio Lluis-Puebla Mariana Montiel

Organization

General Organizing Committee

Guerino Mazzola School of Music, University of Minnesota, USA

Emilio Lluis-Puebla Faculty of Sciences, UNAM, Mexico
Octavio Alberto Universidad de la Cañada and Universidad
Agustín-Aquino Tecnológica de la Mixteca, Oaxaca, Mexico

Mariana Montiel Georgia State University, USA
Gabriel Pareyón National Center for Music Research,
Documentation and Information,

CENIDIM-INBA, Mexico

Roberto Morales-Manzanares Laboratorio de Informática Musical,

Universidad de Guanajuato, Mexico CECDA, Universidad Veracruzana, Mexico

Emil Awad CECDA, Universidad Veracruzana, Mexico Juan Sebastián Lach Conservatorio de las Rosas, Michoacán, Mexico

Scientific Program Committee

The Scientific Program Committee was responsible for the scientific content of MCM 2017. It prepared the final list of oral and poster presentations and invited speakers and selected contributed papers based on peer review amongst those submitted for consideration. It consisted of:

Emilio Lluis-Puebla Faculty of Sciences, UNAM, Mexico
Mariana Montiel Georgia State University, Georgia, USA
Octavio Alberto Universidad de la Cañada and Universidad
Agustín-Aquino Tecnológica de la Mixteca, Mexico

Local Organizing Committee

The Local Organizing Committee was responsible for functional organization of MCM 2017, including the selection of the most suitable locations; preparation of the internet site and conference software; arrangement of the musical and social program; production and publication of the proceedings volume; organization of book exhibitions; and coordinating the contact between invited speakers, discussants, contributing authors, participants, publishers, and exhibitors. The LOC consisted of

Emilio Lluis-Puebla Faculty of Sciences, UNAM, Mexico
Octavio Alberto Universidad de la Cañada and Universidad
Agustín-Aquino Tecnológica de la Mixteca, Mexico

VIII Organization

with the valuable assistance of the following graduate and undergraduate students, all from the Faculty of Sciences, UNAM:

Alison Barbosa Guzmán Ruby Almazán Calzada Yemile Chávez Martínez Kuauhtemok González Cortés Bruno Martínez Warnholtz Julisa Rodríguez Torres

Reviewers

O. A. Agustín-Aquino
Emmanuel Amiot
Gilles Baroin
Chantal Buteau
Clifton Callender
Clément Cannone
Johanna Devaney
Andrée Ehresmann
Alice Eldridge
Francisco Gómez
Yupeng Gu
Julian Hook
Timothy Hsu
Franck Jedrzejewski
M. Kaliakatsos-Papakostas

Maria Mannone
Alan Marsden
Andrew Milne
Mariana Montiel
Thomas Noll
Pablo Padilla
Robert Peck
Richard Plotkin
Alexandre Popoff
David Rappaport
David Temperley
Florian Thalmann
Jason Yust
Marek Žabka

Collaborating Institutions

Facultad de Ciencias de la Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México Society for Mathematics and Computation in Music Escuela Superior de Música Georgia State University
Museo Nacional de Historia
Sociedad Matemática Mexicana
Universidad de la Cañada
Universidad Tecnológica de la Mixteca

Contents

Algebraic Models	
Primal-Circular Substitutions	3
On the Group of Transformations of Classical Types of Seventh Chords Sonia Cannas, Samuele Antonini, and Ludovico Pernazza	13
Pairwise Well-Formed Modes and Transformations	26
Homometry in the Dihedral Groups: Lifting Sets from \mathbb{Z}_n to $D_n \dots Gr\acute{e}goire$ Genuys and Alexandre Popoff	38
A Symmetric Quantum Theory of Modulation in \mathbb{Z}_{20}	50
Almost Difference Sets in Transformational Music Theory	63
Algebra of Harmony: Transformations of Just Consonances	76
Computer Assisted Performance	
Developing Software for Dancing Tango in Compás	91
Using Inharmonic Strings in Musical Instruments	104
Real-Time Compositional Procedures for Mediated Soloist-Ensemble Interaction: The Comprovisador	117
Fourier Analysis	
Strange Symmetries	135
Interval Content vs. DFT	151

Probing Questions About Keys: Tonal Distributions Through the DFT Jason Yust	167
Gesture Theory	
Abstract Gestures: A Unifying Concept in Mathematical Music Theory Juan Sebastián Arias	183
Mathematical Music Theory and the Musical Math Game—Two Creative Ontological Switches	201
Graph Theory and Combinatorics	
Hamiltonian Graphs as Harmonic Tools	215
New Investigations on Rhythmic Oddity	227
Polytopic Graph of Latent Relations: A Multiscale Structure Model for Music Segments	238
Machine Learning	
Dynamic Time Warping for Automatic Musical Form Identification in Symbolical Music Files	253
Identification and Evolution of Musical Style I: Hierarchical Transition Networks and Their Modular Structure	259
A Fuzzy-Clustering Based Approach for Measuring Similarity Between Melodies	279
The Evolution of Tango Harmony, 1910–1960	291
Determination of Compositional Systems Through Systemic Modeling Liduino Pitombeira	298
A Cluster Analysis for Mode Identification in Early Music Genres	312

	Contents	XI
Cross Entropy as a Measure of Coherence and Uniqueness		324
Probability and Statistics in Musical Analysis and Composition	1	
Complementary Collections in Ligeti's Désordre		337
Probabilistic Generation of Ragtime Music from Classical Melodie Joel Michelson, Hong Xu, and Phillip B. Kirlin	es	350
Using Probabilistic Parsers to Support Salsa Music Composition Brayan Rodríguez, Raúl Gutiérrez de Piñérez, and Gerardo M. Sarria M.		361
Author Index		373