# Lecture Notes in Computer Science

#### *Commenced Publication in 1973* Founding and Former Series Editors: Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

#### Editorial Board

David Hutchison Lancaster University, Lancaster, UK Takeo Kanade Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA Josef Kittler University of Surrey, Guildford, UK Jon M. Kleinberg Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA Friedemann Mattern ETH Zurich, Zurich, Switzerland John C. Mitchell Stanford University, Stanford, CA, USA Moni Naor Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel C. Pandu Rangan Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India Bernhard Steffen TU Dortmund University, Dortmund, Germany Demetri Terzopoulos University of California, Los Angeles, CA, USA Doug Tygar University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA Gerhard Weikum Max Planck Institute for Informatics, Saarbrücken, Germany More information about this series at http://www.springer.com/series/7408

# Software Engineering and Formal Methods

SEFM 2017 Collocated Workshops: DataMod, FAACS, MSE, CoSim-CPS, and FOCLASA Trento, Italy, September 4–5, 2017 Revised Selected Papers



*Editors* Antonio Cerone Nazarbayev University Astana Kazakhstan

Marco Roveri Fondazione Bruno Kessler Povo Italy

ISSN 0302-9743 ISSN 1611-3349 (electronic) Lecture Notes in Computer Science ISBN 978-3-319-74780-4 ISBN 978-3-319-74781-1 (eBook) https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-74781-1

Library of Congress Control Number: 2018930886

LNCS Sublibrary: SL2 - Programming and Software Engineering

#### © Springer International Publishing AG 2018

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

Printed on acid-free paper

This Springer imprint is published by Springer Nature The registered company is Springer International Publishing AG The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

# Preface

This volume contains the technical papers presented at the five workshops collocated with the 15th International Conference on Software Engineering and Formal Methods (SEFM 2017). The workshops took place at the Fondazione Bruno Kessler, Trento, Italy, during September 4–5, 2017.

The SEFM 2017 conference brought together leading researchers and practitioners from academia, industry, and government, to advance the state of the art in formal methods, to facilitate their uptake in the software industry, and to encourage their integration within practical software engineering methods and tools. The satellite workshops provided a highly interactive and collaborative environment to discuss emerging areas of software engineering, software technologies, model-driven engineering, and formal methods.

The five workshops whose papers are included in this volume are:

- DataMod 2017 6th International Symposium From Data to Models and Back September 4–5, 2017. Organized by: Vashti Galpin (University of Edinburgh, UK), Paolo Milazzo (Università di Pisa, Italy), and André Teixeira (Delft University of Technology, The Netherlands).
- FAACS 2017 First Workshop on Formal Approaches for Advanced Computing Systems, September 4, 2017. Organized by: Paolo Arcaini (Charles University, Czech Republic), Marina Mongiello (Politecnico di Bari, Italy), Elvinia Riccobene (Universitá degli Studi di Milano, Italy), and Patrizia Scandurra (University of Bergamo, Italy).
- MSE 2017 First Workshop on Microservices: Science and Engineering, September 4, 2017. Organized by: Marcello M. Bersani (Politecnico of Milan, Italy), Antonio Bucchiarone (FBK, Italy), Nicola Dragoni (Technical University of Denmark and Örebro University, Sweden), Luca Ferrucci (ISTI-CNR, Pisa, Italy), Manuel Mazzara (Innopolis University, Russia), and Fabrizio Montesi (University of Southern Denmark).
- CoSim-CPS 2017 First Workshop on Formal Co-Simulation of Cyber-Physical Systems, September 5, 2017. Organized by: Cinzia Bernardeschi (University of Pisa, Italy), Peter Gorm Larsen (Aarhus University, Denmark), and Paolo Masci (Universidade do Minho, Portugal).
- FOCLASA 2017 15th International Workshop on Foundations of Coordination Languages and Self-Adaptive Systems, September 5, 2017. Organized by: Carlos Canal (University of Malaga, Spain) and Gwen Salaün (University of Grenoble Alpes, France).

We would like to thank each organizer of the five workshops at SEFM 2017 for the interesting topics and resulting talks, as well as the respective Program Commitee members and external reviewers who carried out thorough and careful reviews, created the program of each workshop, and made the compilation of this high-quality volume

possible. We also thank the paper contributors and attendees of all workshops. We would like to extend our thanks to all keynote speakers for their excellent presentations. A special thanks goes to Annalisa Armani and to all the other members of the Ufficio Eventi of FBK, who largely contributed to the success of the SEFM 2017 conference and workshops. We also thank the developers and maintainers of the EasyChair conference management system, which was of great help in handling paper submission, reviewing, discussion, for all workshops, and in the preparation of this volume. Finally, we would like to thank the organizers of SEFM 2017, Alessandro Cimatti and Marjan Sirjani, for useful insights and discussions, as well as the Fondazione Bruno Kessler that hosted the workshops and the conference.

November 2017

Antonio Cerone Marco Roveri

# Contents

DataMod 2	2017
-----------	------

Temporal Analytics for Software Usage Models	9
Sequential Pattern Mining for ICT Risk Assessment and Prevention Michele D'Andreagiovanni, Fabrizio Baiardi, Jacopo Lipilini, Salvatore Ruggieri, and Federico Tonelli	25
Student Performance Prediction and Optimal Course Selection: An MDP Approach Michael Backenköhler and Verena Wolf	40
An Algorithm for Simulating Human Selective Attention	48
Learning Decision Trees from Synthetic Data Models for Human Security Behaviour Peter Carmichael and Charles Morisset	56
Controlling Production Variances in Complex Business Processes Paul Griffioen, Rob Christiaanse, and Joris Hulstijn	72
A Computational Model of Internet Addiction Phenomena in Social Networks Lucia Nasti and Paolo Milazzo	86
What Belongs to Context? A Definition, a Criterion and a Method for Deciding on What Context-Aware Systems Should Sense and Adapt to	101
Finding All Minimum-Size DFA Consistent with Given Examples: SAT-Based Approach	117

# **FAACS 2017**

Intercepting Blackhole Attacks in MANETs: An ASM-based Model	137
Alessandro Bianchi, Sebastiano Pizzutilo, and Gennaro Vessio	

Formalizing Monitoring Processes for Large-Scale Distributed Systems Using Abstract State Machines Andreea Buga and Sorana Tania Nemeş	153
Design-Time to Run-Time Verification of Microservices Based Applications (Short Paper)	168
Generalized Oracle for Testing Machine Learning Computer Programs Shin Nakajima	174
MSE 2017	
A Formal Framework for Specifying and Verifying Microservices Based Process Flows	187
Towards a Taxonomy of Microservices Architectures	203
Towards a Reference Dataset of Microservice-Based Applications Antonio Brogi, Andrea Canciani, Davide Neri, Luca Rinaldi, and Jacopo Soldani	219
Towards a UML Profile for Domain-Driven Design of Microservice Architectures	230
A Framework for Modelling Variable Microservices as Software Product Lines	246

### CoSim-CPS 2017

Radu Muschevici, and Ade Azurat

A Refinement Approach to Analyse Critical Cyber-Physical Systems Davide Basile, Felicita Di Giandomenico, and Stefania Gnesi	267
Injecting Formal Verification in FMI-Based Co-simulations of Cyber-Physical Systems Luís Diogo Couto, Stylianos Basagiannis, El Hassan Ridouane, Alie El-Din Mady, Miran Hasanagic, and Peter Gorm Larsen	284
Integrated Simulation and Formal Verification of a Simple Autonomous Vehicle	300

Co-simulation Between Trnsys and Simulink Based on Type155 Georg Engel, Ajay Sathya Chakkaravarthy, and Gerald Schweiger	315
Development of a Driverless Lawn Mower Using Co-simulation Frederik F. Foldager, Peter Gorm Larsen, and Ole Green	330
Approximated Stability Analysis of Bi-modal Hybrid Co-simulation Scenarios <i>Cláudio Gomes, Paschalis Karalis, Eva M. Navarro-López,</i> <i>and Hans Vangheluwe</i>	345
Towards Resilience-Explicit Modelling and Co-simulation of Cyber-Physical Systems	361
Features of Integrated Model-Based Co-modelling and Co-simulation Technology Peter Gorm Larsen, John Fitzgerald, Jim Woodcock, Carl Gamble, Richard Payne, and Kenneth Pierce	377
A Tool Integration Language to Formalize Co-simulation Tool-Chains for Cyber-Physical System (CPS) <i>Jinzhi Lu, Martin Törngren, De-Jiu Chen, and Jian Wang</i>	391
A Framework for Analyzing Adaptive Autonomous Aerial Vehicles Ian A. Mason, Vivek Nigam, Carolyn Talcott, and Alisson Brito	406
Co-simulation of Semi-autonomous Systems: The Line Follower Robot Case Study	423
A Framework for the Co-simulation of Engine Controls and Task Scheduling Paolo Pazzaglia, Marco Di Natale, Giorgio Buttazzo, and Matteo Secchiari	438
Formalising Cosimulation Models Frank Zeyda, Julien Ouy, Simon Foster, and Ana Cavalcanti	453

## FOCLASA 2017

Towards the Performance Analysis of Elastic Systems with e-Motions	475
Patrícia Araújo de Oliveira, Francisco Durán, and Ernesto Pimentel	
From (Incomplete) TOSCA Specifications to Running Applications, with Docker	491

Combining Trust and Aggregate Computing Roberto Casadei, Alessandro Aldini, and Mirko Viroli	507
Reasoning About Sensing Uncertainty in Decision-Making for Self-adaptation Javier Cámara, Wenxin Peng, David Garlan, and Bradley Schmerl	523
Lightweight Preprocessing for Agent-Based Simulation of Smart Mobility Initiatives <i>Carlo Castagnari, Jacopo de Berardinis,</i> <i>Giorgio Forcina, Ali Jafari, and Marjan Sirjani</i>	541
Using Coq for Formal Modeling and Verification of Timed Connectors Weijiang Hong, M. Saqib Nawaz, Xiyue Zhang, Yi Li, and Meng Sun	558
An Initial User Study Comparing the Readability of a Graphical Coordination Model with Event-B Notation <i>Eva Kühn and Sophie Therese Radschek</i>	574
Author Index	591