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# Seyedali Mirjalili

# Evolutionary Algorithms and Neural Networks

Theory and Applications



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### **Preface**

This book focuses on both theory and application of evolutionary algorithms and artificial neural networks. An attempt is made to make a bridge between these two fields with an emphasis on real-world applications.

Part I presents well-regarded and recent evolutionary algorithms and optimisation techniques. Quantitative and qualitative analyses of each algorithm are performed to understand the behaviour and investigate their potentials to be used in conjunction with artificial neural networks.

Part II reviews the literature of several types of artificial neural networks including feedforward neural networks, multi-layer perceptrons, and radial basis function network. It then proposes evolutionary version of these techniques in several chapters. Most of the challenges that have to be addressed when training artificial neural networks using evolutionary algorithms are discussed in detail.

Due to the simplicity of the proposed techniques and flexibility, readers from any field of study can employ them for classification, clustering, approximation, and prediction problems. In addition, the book demonstrates the application of the proposed algorithms in several fields, which shed lights to solve new problems. The book provides a tutorial on how to design, adapt, and evaluate artificial neural networks as well, which would be beneficial for the readers interested in developing learning algorithms for artificial neural networks.

Brisbane, Australia April 2018 Dr. Seyedali Mirjalili

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## Acronyms

ABC Artificial bee colony
ACO Ant colony optimisation
ANN Artificial neural network

AVE Average BAT Bat algorithm

BBO Biogeography-based optimisation

BP Backpropagation

BPSO Binary particle swarm optimisation

CS Cuckoo search
DE Differential evolution
DNN Deep neural network
EA Evolutionary algorithm
ES Evolutionary strategy

FNN Feedforward neural network

GA Genetic algorithm

GBEST Global best

GWO Grey wolf optimiser
HSI Habitat suitability index
ILS Iterated local search
MLP Multi-layer perceptron
MSE Mean square error
N/A Not application
NFL No free lunch theorem

NN Neural network

PBEST Personal best

xiv Acronyms

PBIL Population-based incremental learning

PSO Particle swarm optimisation

RBF Radial basis function SA Simulated annealing STD Standard deviation