Lecture Notes in Computer Science

11115

Commenced Publication in 1973 Founding and Former Series Editors: Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

Editorial Board

David Hutchison Lancaster University, Lancaster, UK Takeo Kanade Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA Josef Kittler University of Surrey, Guildford, UK Jon M. Kleinberg Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA Friedemann Mattern ETH Zurich, Zurich, Switzerland John C. Mitchell Stanford University, Stanford, CA, USA Moni Naor Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel C. Pandu Rangan Indian Institute of Technology Madras, Chennai, India Bernhard Steffen TU Dortmund University, Dortmund, Germany Demetri Terzopoulos University of California, Los Angeles, CA, USA Doug Tygar University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA Gerhard Weikum Max Planck Institute for Informatics, Saarbrücken, Germany More information about this series at http://www.springer.com/series/7407

Giancarlo Mauri · Samira El Yacoubi Alberto Dennunzio · Katsuhiro Nishinari Luca Manzoni (Eds.)

Cellular Automata

13th International Conference on Cellular Automata for Research and Industry, ACRI 2018 Como, Italy, September 17–21, 2018 Proceedings



Editors Giancarlo Mauri University of Milano-Bicocca Milan Italy

Samira El Yacoubi University of Perpignan Perpignan France

Alberto Dennunzio D University of Milano-Bicocca Milan Italy Katsuhiro Nishinari University of Tokyo Tokyo Japan

Luca Manzoni D University of Milano-Bicocca Milan Italy

ISSN 0302-9743 ISSN 1611-3349 (electronic) Lecture Notes in Computer Science ISBN 978-3-319-99812-1 ISBN 978-3-319-99813-8 (eBook) https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-99813-8

Library of Congress Control Number: 2018952243

LNCS Sublibrary: SL1 - Theoretical Computer Science and General Issues

© Springer Nature Switzerland AG 2018

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer Nature Switzerland AG The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

Preface

This volume contains a collection of original papers covering both applications and theoretical results on cellular automata, that were selected for presentation at the 13th International Conference on Cellular Automata for Research and Industry, ACRI 2018, held in Como, Italy, during September 17–21, 2018. The event was organized by the Department of Informatics, Systems, and Communication of the University of Milano-Bicocca.

The primary goal of the conference was to bring together researchers coming from many different scientific fields in order to foster international collaborations on cellular automata and to spread scientific knowledge among the experts in several scientific areas: computer science, pure and applied mathematics, physics, biology, and systems theory.

Cellular automata are a powerful computational model that can be applied to the study of complex phenomena characterized by the presence of many simple local interactions. Cellular automata are a discrete model (in both time and space) that have been successfully applied as a simplified representation of complex non-linear dynamics and as a general model of complexity. Starting from their discovery in the middle of the 20th century, cellular automata have generated more and more interest in both the theoretical aspects and the practical applications.

The ACRI conference series was first organized in Italy, namely, ACRI 1994 in Rende, ACRI 1996 in Milan, ACRI 1998 in Trieste and followed by ACRI 2000 in Karlsruhe (Germany), ACRI 2002 in Geneva (Switzerland), ACRI 2004 in Amsterdam (The Netherlands), ACRI 2006 in Perpignan (France), ACRI 2008 in Yokohama (Japan), ACRI 2010 in Ascoli Piceno (Italy), ACRI 2012 on Santorini (Greece), ACRI 2014 in Kraków (Poland), and ACRI 2016 in Fez (Morocco).

This 13th edition of ACRI aimed at expanding the classic topics to include other areas related to or extending cellular automata. This allowed a larger community to have the opportunity to discuss their work in various related fields like, for example, complex networks, bio-inspired computing, cryptography, biological network modelling, multiagent models, etc.

This volume contains the accepted papers from the main track and from the three organized workshops. We would first like to take this opportunity to express our sincere thanks to the invited speakers, Raul Rechtman and Andreas Deutsch, who kindly accepted our invitation to give plenary lectures at ACRI 2018. The whole book is divided into eight parts:

The part "Biological Systems Modeling" contains papers that deal directly with biological problems by using cellular automata. It is followed by the part "Simulation and Other Applications of CA," where cellular automata are applied in the study of other real-world phenomena.

The part "Multi-agent Systems" contains papers dealing more with the multi-agent view of cellular automata and, in the part "Pedestrian and Traffic Dynamics" this view is further explored in the specific cases of traffic and pedestrian dynamics.

The more theoretical papers are collected in the two parts "Synchronization and Control" and "Theory and Cryptography," where the results vary from the classic theory of control, to the solution of classic problems in cellular automata, like the firing squad synchronization problem, to the study of the dynamical properties of cellular automata, and to their application to cryptography.

The part titled "Asynchronous Cellular Automata" collects the papers accepted the workshop Asynchronous Cellular Automata (ACA). We want to thank the chairs of the workshop's Program Committee, Alberto Dennunzio and Enrico Formenti, together with all the members of the workshop's Program Committee for their work in selecting the papers.

The part "Crowds, Traffic, and Cellular Automata" contains the papers accepted for the workshops Crowds and Cellular Automata (C&CA) and Traffic and Cellular Automata (T&CA). We want to thank the Program Committee chairs of the two workshops: Giuseppe Vizzari, Jarosław Wąs, Katsuhiro Nishinari, and Andreas Schadschneider together with the members of the Program Committees for their work in selecting the papers.

We are grateful to the Program Committee and all the additional reviewers for their invaluable help in selecting the papers. We extend our thanks to the remaining members of the local Organizing Committee, Stefania Bandini and Luca Mariot. We are also grateful for the support by the Department of Informatics, Systems and Communication and the University of Milano-Bicocca. Finally, we acknowledge the excellent cooperation from the Lecture Notes in Computer Science team of Springer for their help in producing this volume in time for the conference.

July 2018

Giancarlo Mauri Samira El Yacoubi Alberto Dennunzio Katsuhiro Nishinari Luca Manzoni

Organization

Chairs

Giancarlo Mauri (Chair)	University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy
Samira El Yacoubi	University of Perpignan, France
(Co-chair)	

Workshop Chair

Stefania Bandini	University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy
------------------	-------------------------------------

Asynchronous Cellular Automata

Alberto Dennunzio	University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy
Enrico Formenti	Nice Sophia Antipolis University, France

Crowds and Cellular Automata

Giuseppe Vizzari	University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy
Jarosław Wąs	AGH University of Science and Technology, Poland

Traffic and Cellular Automata

Katsuhiro Nishinari	RCAST, The University of Tokyo, Japan
Andreas Schadschneider	Institute for Theoretical Physics, University of Cologne,
	Germany

Program Committee

Jan Baetens Ghent University, Belgium	
Franco Bagnoli University of Florence, Italy	
Stefania Bandini University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy	
Bernard De Baets Ghent University, Belgium	
Pedro de Oliveira Universidade Presbiteriana Mackenzie, Brazil	
Alberto Dennunzio University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy	
Andreas Deutsch TU Dresden, Germany	
Salvatore Di Gregorio University of Calabria, Italy	
Witold Dzwinel AGH University of Science and Technology, Polan	ıd
Nazim Fates LORIA, Inria Nancy, France	
Enrico Formenti Nice Sophia Antipolis University, France	

Ioakeim Georgoudas	Democritus University of Thrace, Greece
Rolf Hoffmann	TU Darmstadt, Germany
Toshihiko Komatsuzaki	Kanazawa University, Japan
Krzysztof Kułakowski	AGH University of Science and Technology, Poland
Martin Kutrib	Institut für Informatik, Universität Giessen, Germany
Anna T. Lawniczak	University of Guelph, Canada
Laurent Lefevre	LCIS, University of Grenoble Alpes, France
Luca Manzoni	University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy
Sara Manzoni	University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy
Luca Mariot	University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy
Genaro J. Martínez	National Polytechnic Institute, Mexico
Giancarlo Mauri	University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy
Angelo B. Mingarelli	Carleton University, Canada
Shin Morishita	Yokohama National University, Japan
Katsuhiro Nishinari	RCAST, The University of Tokyo, Japan
Dipanwita Roy	IIT kharagpur, India
Chowdhury	
Biplab K. Sikdar	Indian Institute of Engineering Science and Technology,
	India
Georgios Ch. Sirakoulis	Democritus University of Thrace, Greece
Domenico Talia	University of Calabria, Italy
Marco Tomassini	University of Lausanne, Switzerland
Paweł Topa	AGH University of Science and Technology, Poland
Leen Torenvliet	University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands
Hiroshi Umeo	University of Osaka Electro-Communication, Japan
Giuseppe Vizzari	University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy
Gabriel Wainer	Carleton University, Canada
Jaroslaw Was	AGH University of Science and Technology, Poland
Thomas Worsch	Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germany
Radouane Yafia	Ibn Zohr University, Morocco

Workshops Program Committee

Asynchronous Cellular Automata

Alberto Dennunzio	University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy
Nazim Fates	Inria Nancy-Grand Est, France
Enrico Formenti	Nice Sophia Antipolis University, France
Maximilien Gadouleau	University of Durham, UK
Christophe Guyeux	University of Bourgogne Franche-Comté, France
Adrien Richard	CNRS and Nice Sophia Antipolis University, France

Crowds and Cellular Automata

Stefania Bandini	University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy
Mohcine Chraibi	Jülich Supercomputing Centre, Germany
Luca Crociani	University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy

Ioakeim Georgoudas	Democritus University of Thrace, Greece
Tomasz M. Gwizdalla	University of Lodz, Poland
Hubert Klüpfel	TraffGo GmbH – Duisburg, Germany
Gerta Köster	Munich University of Applied Sciences, Germany
Tobias Kretz	PTV AG, Germany
Shin Morishita	Yokohama National University, Japan
Katsuhiro Nishinari	The University of Tokyo, Japan
Andreas Schadschneider	University of Cologne, Germany
Armin Seyfried	Jülich Supercomputing Centre, Germany
Georgios Sirakoulis	Democritus University of Thrace, Greece
Weiguo Song	University of Science and Technology of China, Hefei,
	China
Kazuhiro Yamamoto	Nagoya University, Japan
Daichi Yanagisawa	The University of Tokyo, Japan

Traffic and Cellular Automata

Sven Maerivoet	Transport and Mobility Leuven, Belgium
Akiyasu Tomoeda	Musashino University, Japan
Antoine Tordeux	University of Jülich, Germany
Martin Treiber	University of Dresden, Germany
Peter Wagner	DLR Berlin, Germany
Shin-ichi Tadaki	Saga University, Japan
Tetsuji Tokihiro	The University of Tokyo, Japan
Stefania Bandini	University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy
Daichi Yanagisawa	The University of Tokyo, Japan
Rui Jiang	University of Science and Technology of China, China
Jun Sato	The University of Tokyo, Japan

Steering Committee

Stefania Bandini	University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy
Bastien Chopard	University of Geneva, Switzerland
Samira El Yacoubi	University of Perpignan, France
Giancarlo Mauri	University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy
Katsuhiro Nishinari	RCAST, The University of Tokyo, Japan
Georgios Ch. Sirakoulis	Democritus University of Thrace, Greece
Hiroshi Umeo	University of Osaka Electro-Communication, Japan
Thomas Worsch	Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germany

Organizing Committee

Giancarlo Mauri (Chair)	University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy
Stefania Bandini	University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy
Alberto Dennunzio	University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy
Luca Manzoni	University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy

X Organization

Luca Mariot Giuseppe Vizzari University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy



Università degli Studi di Milano-Bicocca



Dipartimento di Informatica, Sistemistica e Comunicazione Università degli Studi di Milano-Bicocca



LAKE COMO SCHOOL OF ADVANCED STUDIES

Contents

Biological Systems Modeling

Cellular Automata Model for Proteomics and Its Application in Cancer Immunotherapy Soumyabrata Ghosh and Parimal Pal Chaudhuri	3
Modeling Spatio-Temporal Dynamics of Metabolic Networks with Cellular Automata and Constraint-Based Methods Alex Graudenzi, Davide Maspero, and Chiara Damiani	16
A Novel Cellular Automata Modelling Framework for Micro-environmental Interaction and Co-invasion Arran Hodgkinson	30
PAM: Discrete 3-D Model of Tumor Dynamics in the Presence of Anti-tumor Treatment	42
Simulation and Other Applications of CA	
Modeling of Electrical and Thermal Behaviors of Photovoltaic Panels Using Cellular Automata Approach Iliasse Abdennour, Mustapha Ouardouz, and Abdes Samed Bernoussi	57
Hidden Costs of Modelling Post-fire Plant Community Assembly Using Cellular Automata Juan García-Duro, Luca Manzoni, Iria Arias, Mercedes Casal, Oscar Cruz, Xosé Manoel Pesqueira, Ana Muñoz, Rebeca Álvarez, Luca Mariot, Stefania Bandini, and Otilia Reyes	68
Hardware Implementation of a Biomimicking Hybrid CA Menelaos Madikas, Michail-Antisthenis Tsompanas, Nikolaos Dourvas, Georgios Ch. Sirakoulis, Jeff Jones, and Andrew Adamatzky	80
Potential Oscillations in Cellular Automaton Based Model for Passivation of Metal Surface Jan Stępień and Janusz Stafiej	92
Motion Detection and Characterization in Videos with Cellular Automata Antonio Carrieri, Luca Crociani, Giuseppe Vizzari, and Stefania Bandini	102

Multi-Agent Systems

Coexistence in Three-Species Cyclic Competition: Lattice-Based Versus Lattice-Free Individual-Based Models	115
Towards Self-organizing Sensor Networks: Game-Theoretic ε-Learning Automata-Based Approach Jakub Gąsior, Franciszek Seredyński, and Rolf Hoffmann	125
Termination and Stability Levels in Evolved CA Agents for the Black–Pattern Task <i>Rolf Hoffmann, Dominique Désérable, and Franciszek Seredyński</i>	137
Size Effect in Cellular Automata Based Disease Spreading Model Julianna Orzechowska, Dawid Fordon, and Tomasz M. Gwizdałła	146
Pheromone Interactions in a Cellular Automata-Based Model for Surveillance Robots	154
Agent-Based Simulation of Information Spreading in VANET Imre Varga, Attila Némethy, and Gergely Kocsis	166
Pedestrian and Traffic Dynamics	
Analysis of Rates of Agents' Decisions in Learning to Cross a Highway in Populations with Risk Takers and Risk Avoiders	177
The Automatic Generation of an Efficient Floor Field for CA Simulations in Crowd Management	185
Traffic on Small Grids and the Ramp Problem	196
The Impact of Different Angle Paths on Discrete-Continuous Pedestrian Dynamics Model <i>Ekaterina Kirik, Tatýana Vitova, Andrey Malyshev, and Egor Popel</i>	207
Two-Way Road Cellular Automaton Model with Loading/Unloading Bays for Traffic Flow Simulation Krzysztof Małecki	218

Contents	XIII
contento	

A Microscopic CA Model of Traffic Flow?	230
Peter Wagner and Johannes Rummel	

Synchronization and Control

Regional Control of Probabilistic Cellular Automata Franco Bagnoli, Sara Dridi, Samira El Yacoubi, and Raúl Rechtman	243
Regional Synchronization of a Probabilistic Cellular Automaton Franco Bagnoli and Raúl Rechtman	255
Firsts Steps in Cellular Fields Optimization: A FSSP Case Study Tien Thao Nguyen and Luidnel Maignan	264
Implementations of FSSP Algorithms on Fault-Tolerant Cellular Arrays Hiroshi Umeo, Naoki Kamikawa, Masashi Maeda, and Gen Fujita	274
Theory and Cryptography	
Do There Exist Non-linear Maximal Length Cellular Automata? A Study Sumit Adak, Sukanya Mukherjee, and Sukanta Das	289
Polynomial Equations over Finite, Discrete-Time Dynamical Systems Alberto Dennunzio, Valentina Dorigatti, Enrico Formenti, Luca Manzoni, and Antonio E. Porreca	298
The Representation Role for Basic Operations Embodied in Cellular Automata: A Suitability Example for Addition in Redundant Numeral Systems vs Conventional Ones	307
Quantum Walks on Quantum Cellular Automata Lattices: Towards a New Model for Quantum Computation Ioannis G. Karafyllidis and Georgios Ch. Sirakoulis	319
Fractal Arrangement for 2D Cellular Automata and Its Implementation for Outer-Totalistic Rules Yoshihiko Kayama, Yuka Koda, and Ikumi Yazawa	328
Self-verifying Cellular Automata Martin Kutrib and Thomas Worsch	340
CARPenter: A Cellular Automata Based Resilient Pentavalent Stream Cipher	352
Inversion of Mutually Orthogonal Cellular Automata Luca Mariot and Alberto Leporati	364

Asynchronous Cellular Automata

Eroders and Proliferation: Repairing that Goes Wrong	379
A Pedagogical Example: A Family of Stochastic Cellular Automata that Plays Alesia	385
On Fixable Families of Boolean Networks	396
Fast-Parallel Algorithms for Freezing Totalistic Asynchronous Cellular Automata Eric Goles, Diego Maldonado, Pedro Montealegre-Barba, and Nicolas Ollinger	406
Stochastic Stability in Schelling's Segregation Model with Markovian Asynchronous Update	416
Cellular Automata Pseudo-Random Number Generators and Their Resistance to Asynchrony Luca Manzoni and Luca Mariot	428
Crowds, Traffic and Cellular Automata	
 Drivers' Behavior Effects in the Occurrence of Dangerous Situations Which May Lead to Accidents	441
Cellular Automata Based Modeling of Competitive Evacuation Grzegorz Bazior, Dariusz Pałka, and Jarosław Wąs	451
Simulating Pedestrian Dynamics in Corners and Bends: A Floor Field Approach <i>Luca Crociani, Kenichiro Shimura, Giuseppe Vizzari,</i> <i>and Stefania Bandini</i>	460
Study on the Efficacy of Crowd Control and Information Provision Through a Simple Cellular Automata Model <i>Claudio Feliciani, Kenichiro Shimura, Daichi Yanagisawa,</i> <i>and Katsuhiro Nishinari</i>	470
Cumulative Mean Crowding and Pedestrian Crowds: A Cellular	401
Automata Model Andrea Gorrini, Luca Crociani, Giuseppe Vizzari, and Stefania Bandini	481

Cellular Automata Based Evacuation Process Triggered by Indoors Wi-Fi and GPS Established Detection	492
Parallel Implementations of Cellular Automata for Traffic Models	503
Holonification of Road Traffic Based on Graph Theory	513
Author Index	527