Lecture Notes in Bioinformatics   5109

Subseries of Lecture Notes in Computer Science

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Data Integration
in the Life Sciences

5th International Workshop, DILS 2008
Evry, France, June 25-27, 2008
Proceedings

Springer

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Preface

For several years now, there has been an exponential growth of the amount of life science data (e.g., sequenced complete genomes, 3D structures, DNA chips, mass spectroscopy data), most of which are generated by high-throughput experiments. This exponential corpus of data is stored and made available through a large number of databases and resources over the Web, but unfortunately still with a high degree of semantic heterogeneity and varying levels of quality. These data must be combined together and processed by bioinformatics tools deployed on powerful and efficient platforms to permit the uncovering of patterns, similarities and in general to help in the process of discovery. Analyzing complex, voluminous, and heterogeneous data and guiding the analysis of data are thus of paramount importance and necessitate the involvement of data integration techniques.

DILS 2008 was the fifth in a workshop series that aims at fostering discussion, exchange, and innovation in research and development in the area of data integration for the life sciences. Each previous DILS workshop attracted around 100 researchers from all over the world and saw an increase of submitted papers over the preceding one. This year was not an exception and the number of submitted papers increased to 54. The Program Committee selected 18 of them. The selected papers cover a wide spectrum of theoretical and practical issues including data annotation, Semantic Web for the life sciences, and data mining on integrated biological data.

Among these 18 papers, we distinguished 8 that describe research on new models, methods, or algorithms, and 8 that deal with the description of systems or experience with systems in practice. The two remaining papers have been selected for publication in a special issue of the *BMC Bioinformatics Journal.*

In addition to the presented papers, DILS 2008 featured three keynote talks by Olivier Bodenreider, National Library of Medicine, NIH, USA; Peter Karp, SRI International, USA; and Norman Paton, University of Manchester, UK. DILS 2008 also included a tutorial on bio-ontologies and a session dedicated to updates of biomolecular resources of world-wide importance: the UniProt knowledgebase and the EBI proteomics services.

The workshop was held at the University of Evry, in what is known as the 'Genomic Valley' at the heart of the Ile-de-France region, in France. DILS 2008 was kindly sponsored by the University of Paris-Sud 11, Microsoft Research who also made available their conference management system, the ENFIN network of Excellence, and the following institutes: IMGT, CEA, SIB, and CNRS (LRI and GDR BIM). We are very grateful to the University of Evry for hosting DILS, the MAISEL school for providing rooms for students, and the Genopole-Evry for its help in the local organization.

As editors of this volume, we thank all the authors who submitted papers, the Program Committee members and the external reviewers for their excellent work. Special thanks go to the local organizers, webmasters, Publicity and Sponsorship Chairs: Patrick Amar, Marie-Dominique Devignes, Nicole Lefèvre-Villain, Frédéric Lemoine, Isabelle Mougenot, Bastien Rance, Malika Smail, and Fariza Tahi. Finally, we are grateful for the cooperation of Springer in putting this volume together.

June 2008

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DILS 2008 website	http://dils2008.lri.fr/

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