

Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence 4384

Edited by J. G. Carbonell and J. Siekmann

Subseries of Lecture Notes in Computer Science

Takashi Washio Ken Satoh
Hideaki Takeda Akihiro Inokuchi (Eds.)

New Frontiers in Artificial Intelligence

JSAI 2006 Conference and Workshops
Tokyo, Japan, June 5-9, 2006
Revised Selected Papers

Series Editors

Jaime G. Carbonell, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA
Jörg Siekmann, University of Saarland, Saarbrücken, Germany

Volume Editors

Takashi Washio
Osaka University
The Institute of Scientific and Industrial Research (ISIR)
8-1, Mihogaoka, Ibarakishi, Osaka, 567-0047, Japan
E-mail: washio@sanken.osaka-u.ac.jp

Ken Satoh
Hideaki Takeda
National Institute of Informatics
Foundations of Information Research Division
Chiyoda-ku, 2-1-2, Hitotsubashi, Tokyo 101-8430, Japan
E-mail: {ksatoh,takeda}@nii.ac.jp

Akihiro Inokuchi
Tokyo Research Laboratory (TRL), IBM Japan
1623-14 Shimotsuruma, Yamato-shi, Kanagawa, 242-8502, Japan
E-mail: inokuchi@jp.ibm.com

Library of Congress Control Number: 2006940650

CR Subject Classification (1998): I.2, H.2.8, H.3, F.1, H.4, H.5.2, I.5, J.1, J.3, K.4.3

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 7 – Artificial Intelligence

ISSN	0302-9743
ISBN-10	3-540-69901-5 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York
ISBN-13	978-3-540-69901-9 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

Springer is a part of Springer Science+Business Media
springer.com

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2007
Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India
Printed on acid-free paper SPIN: 11978893 06/3142 5 4 3 2 1 0

Preface

The progress in information technology including artificial intelligence (AI) in the last few decades is remarkable, and has attracted many young researchers to this field. This trend is now accelerated along with the recent rapid growth of computer communication networks and the worldwide increase in researchers. In this context, we have observed many outstanding AI studies in Japanese domestic conferences. They have high technical originality, quality and significance. The annual conference of JSAI (Japan Society for Artificial Intelligence) is one of the key and representative domestic meetings in the field of intelligent information technology. Award papers in this conference have an excellent quality of international standards. The annual conference of JSAI also organizes co-located international workshops to provide excellent study reports.

The objectives of this book are to present the award papers of the 20th annual conference of JSAI 2006 and selected papers from the three co-located international workshops and to promote the study exchange among researchers worldwide. Eight papers were awarded among more than 200 presentations in the conference, and 21 papers were selected from a total of 44 presentations in the workshops of Logic and Engineering of Natural Language Semantics 2006 (LENLS 2006), Learning with Logics and Logics for Learning (LLLL 2006) and Risk Mining (RM 2006). The award papers in the 20th annual conference of JSAI 2006 were selected from presentations covering the wide field of artificial intelligence through the processes of candidate recommendations, detailed open discussions and voting by Program Committee members of the conference. The LENLS workshop series is organized under the aim of bringing together researchers working on information structure and/or dynamic semantics for natural language. LENLS 2006 focused on formal pragmatics in particular. The LLLL 2006 workshop was held to bring together researchers who are interested in the areas of machine learning and computational logic, and to have intensive discussions on various relations between the two thereby making their interchange more active. RM 2006 was held with the aim of sharing and comparing experiences on risk mining techniques applied to risk detection, risk clarification and risk utilization in real fields.

We hope this book introduces the excellent Japanese studies on AI to the world and contributes to the growth of the worldwide community of AI researchers.

Organization and Editorial Board

The award papers were selected by the Program Committee of the annual conference of JSAI (Japan Society for Artificial Intelligence) 2006. The paper selection of each co-located international workshop was made by the Program Committee of each workshop. Upon the decisions of the paper awards and the paper selections, each chapter was edited by the Program Chairs of the 20th annual JSAI conference and the co-located international workshops. The entire contents and structure of the book were managed and edited by the chief editors.

Volume Editors

Primary Volume Editor: Takashi Washio (Osaka University, Japan)
Ken Satoh (National Institute of Informatics, Japan)
Hideaki Takeda (National Institute of Informatics, Japan)
Akihiro Inokuchi (Tokyo Research Laboratory, IBM Japan)

Chapter Editors (Program Chairs)

Award Paper Chapter:	Hideaki Takeda (National Institute of Informatics, Japan)
LENLS 2006 Chapter:	Elin McCready (Aoyama Gakuin University, Japan)
LLLL 2006 Chapter:	Akihiro Yamamoto (Kyoto University, Japan)
	Kouichi Hirata (Kyushu Institute of Technology, Japan)
	Ken Satoh (National Institute of Informatics, Japan)
RM 2006 Chapter:	Shusaku Tsumoto (Shimane University, Japan)
	Takashi Washio (Osaka University, Japan)

Table of Contents

New Frontiers in Artificial Intelligence: Proceedings of the 20th Annual Conferences of the Japanese Society for Artificial Intelligence

Part I Awarded Papers

Overview of Awarded Papers – The 20th Annual Conference of JSAI	3
<i>Hideaki Takeda</i>	
Translational Symmetry in Subsequence Time-Series Clustering	5
<i>Tsuyoshi Idé</i>	
Visualization of Contents Archive by Contour Map Representation	19
<i>Hidekazu Kubota, Toyooki Nishida, and Yasuyuki Sumi</i>	
Discussion Ontology: Knowledge Discovery from Human Activities in Meetings	33
<i>Hironori Tomobe and Katashi Nagao</i>	
Predicting Types of Protein-Protein Interactions Using a Multiple-Instance Learning Model	42
<i>Hiroshi Yamakawa, Koji Maruhashi, and Yoshio Nakao</i>	
Lattice for Musical Structure and Its Arithmetics	54
<i>Keiji Hirata and Satoshi Tojo</i>	
Viewlon: Visualizing Information on Semantic Sensor Network	65
<i>Masayuki Furuyama, Jun Mukai, and Michita Imai</i>	
Cooperative Task Achievement System Between Humans and Robots Based on Stochastic Memory Model of Spatial Environment	77
<i>Tetsunari Inamura, Tomohiro Kawaji, Tomoyuki Sonoda, Kei Okada, and Masayuki Inaba</i>	
People Who Create Knowledge Sharing Communities	88
<i>Asako Miura, Yasuyuki Kawaura, Setsuko Jifuku, Naoko Otaki, and Makoto Okamoto</i>	

Part II Logic and Engineering of Natural Language Semantics

Logic and Engineering of Natural Language Semantics (LENLS) 3	101
<i>Elin McCready</i>	
A Dynamic Semantics of Intentional Identity	103
<i>Norihito Ogata</i>	
Prolegomena to General-Imaging-Based Probabilistic Dynamic Epistemic Logic	118
<i>Satoru Suzuki</i>	
Logical Dynamics of Commands and Obligations	133
<i>Tomoyuki Yamada</i>	
On Factive Islands: Pragmatic Anomaly vs. Pragmatic Infelicity	147
<i>David Y. Oshima</i>	
Aspects of the Indefiniteness Effect	162
<i>Linton Wang and Elin McCready</i>	
Interpreting Metaphors in a New Semantic Theory of Concept	177
<i>Yi Mao and Beihai Zhou</i>	
Covert Emotive Modality Is a Monster	191
<i>Sumiyo Nishiguchi</i>	
Conversational Implicatures Via General Pragmatic Pressures	205
<i>Christopher Potts</i>	
<i>Dake-wa</i> : Exhaustifying Assertions	219
<i>Yurie Hara</i>	
Unembedded ‘Negative’ Quantifiers	232
<i>Yukio Furukawa</i>	

Part III Learning with Logics and Logics for Learning

The Fourth Workshop on Learning with Logics and Logics for Learning (LLLL2006)	249
<i>Akihiro Yamamoto, Kouichi Hirata, and Ken Satoh</i>	
Consistency Conditions for Inductive Inference of Recursive Functions	251
<i>Yohji Akama and Thomas Zeugmann</i>	

Inferability of Closed Set Systems from Positive Data	265
<i>Matthew de Brecht, Masanori Kobayashi, Hiroo Tokunaga, and Akihiro Yamamoto</i>	
An Extended Branch and Bound Search Algorithm for Finding Top- <i>N</i> Formal Concepts of Documents	276
<i>Makoto Haraguchi and Yoshiaki Okubo</i>	
N-Gram Analysis Based on Zero-Suppressed BDDs	289
<i>Ryutaro Kurai, Shin-ichi Minato, and Thomas Zeugmann</i>	

Part IV Risk Mining

Risk Mining - Overview	303
<i>Shusaku Tsumoto and Takashi Washio</i>	
Analysis on a Relation Between Enterprise Profit and Financial State by Using Data Mining Techniques	305
<i>Takashi Washio, Yasuo Shinnou, Katsutoshi Yada, Hiroshi Motoda, and Takashi Okada</i>	
Unusual Condition Detection of Bearing Vibration in Hydroelectric Power Plants for Risk Management	317
<i>Takashi Onoda, Norihiko Ito, and Kenji Shimizu</i>	
Structural Health Assessing by Interactive Data Mining Approach in Nuclear Power Plant	332
<i>Yufei Shu</i>	
Developing Mining-Grid Centric e-Finance Portals for Risk Management	346
<i>Jia Hu, Muneaki Ohshima, and Ning Zhong</i>	
Knowledge Discovery from Click Stream Data and Effective Site Management	360
<i>Katsutoshi Yada and Kosuke Ohno</i>	
Sampling-Based Stream Mining for Network Risk Management	374
<i>Kenichi Yoshida</i>	
Relation Between Abductive and Inductive Types of Nursing Risk Management	387
<i>Akinori Abe, Hiromi Itoh Ozaku, Noriaki Kuwahara, and Kiyoshi Kogure</i>	
Author Index	401