Lecture Notes in Computer Science

4624

Commenced Publication in 1973
Founding and Former Series Editors:
Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

Editorial Board

David Hutchison

Lancaster University, UK

Takeo Kanade

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Josef Kittler

University of Surrey, Guildford, UK

Jon M. Kleinberg

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA

Friedemann Mattern

ETH Zurich, Switzerland

John C. Mitchell

Stanford University, CA, USA

Moni Naor

Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel

Oscar Nierstrasz

University of Bern, Switzerland

C. Pandu Rangan

Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India

Bernhard Steffen

University of Dortmund, Germany

Madhu Sudan

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, MA, USA

Demetri Terzopoulos

University of California, Los Angeles, CA, USA

Doug Tygar

University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA

Moshe Y. Vardi

Rice University, Houston, TX, USA

Gerhard Weikum

Max-Planck Institute of Computer Science, Saarbruecken, Germany

Till Mossakowski Ugo Montanari Magne Haveraaen (Eds.)

Algebra and Coalgebra in Computer Science

Second International Conference, CALCO 2007 Bergen, Norway, August 20-24, 2007 Proceedings



Volume Editors

Till Mossakowski Deutsches Forschungszentrum für künstliche Intelligenz (DFKI) Safe & Secure Cognitive Systems 28359 Bremen, Germany E-mail: Till.Mossakowski@dfki.de

Ugo Montanari Università di Pisa Dipartimento di Informatica 56127 Pisa, Italy E-mail: ugo@di.unipi.it

Magne Haveraaen Universitetet i Bergen Institutt for Informatikk Postboks 7800, 5020 Bergen, Norway E-mail: Magne.Haveraaen@ii.uib.no

Library of Congress Control Number: 2007931881

CR Subject Classification (1998): F.3.1, F.4, D.2.1, I.1

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 1 – Theoretical Computer Science and General Issues

ISSN 0302-9743

ISBN-10 3-540-73857-6 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York ISBN-13 978-3-540-73857-2 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

Springer is a part of Springer Science+Business Media

springer.com

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2007 Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India Printed on acid-free paper SPIN: 12094387 06/3180 5 4 3 2 1 0

Preface

CALCO, the Conference on Algebra and Coalgebra in Computer Science, is a high-level, bi-annual conference formed by joining the forces and reputations of CMCS (the International Workshop on Coalgebraic Methods in Computer Science), and WADT (the Workshop on Algebraic Development Techniques). CALCO brings together researchers and practitioners to exchange new results related to foundational aspects and both traditional and emerging uses of algebras and coalgebras in computer science. The study of algebra and coalgebra relates to the data, process, and structural aspects of software systems.

The first, and very successful, CALCO conference took place in 2005 in Swansea, Wales. The second CALCO took place in 2007 in Bergen, Norway, and was organized by Magne Haveraaen (Chair), Yngve Lamo, Michal Walicki, and Uwe Wolter.

The CALCO Steering Committee consists of Jiří Adámek, Michel Bidoit, Corina Cirstea, José Fiadeiro (Co-chair), H.Peter Gumm, Magne Haveraaen, Bart Jacobs, Hans-Jörg Kreowski, Alexander Kurz, Ugo Montanari, Larry Moss, Till Mossakowski, Peter Mosses, Fernando Orejas, Francesco Parisi-Presicce, John Power, Horst Reichel, Markus Roggenbach, Jan Rutten (Co-chair), and Andrzej Tarlecki.

CALCO 2007 received 57 submissions (including four tool papers), out of which 26 (including two tool papers) were selected for presentation at the conference. Each submission received three or four reviews of high quality. We want to thank the Program Committee and the additional reviewers, who brought in their competence and expertise. They are listed at the end of this preface. The discussion and decision-making took place in March 2007. As for CALCO 2005, all submissions by PC members were accepted only in the case of unanimous agreement, and the decisions were reached without the PC members involved being aware that their papers were under discussion.

The revised papers can be found in this volume, which also includes the papers contributed by the invited speakers: Stephen L. Bloom, Luís Caires, Barbara König, and Glynn Winskel. We wish to express our warmest thanks to all of them.

The technical program of CALCO 2007 was preceded by the CALCO Young Researchers Workshop, CALCO-jnr, dedicated to presentations by PhD students and by those who completed their doctoral studies within the past few years. CALCO-jnr was organized by Magne Haveraaen, John Power, and Monika Seisenberger.

The successful application of algebraic and coalgebraic techniques in practice depends on the availability of good tools. The CALCO-tools workshop, organized by Narciso Marti-Oliet and Grigore Roşu, provided presentations of such tools.

During the presentations, extra time for demonstrations of the running systems was allotted.

The organizers would like to thank Rolf Rosé Jensen for designing the poster, Karl Trygve Kalleberg for designing and creating the CALCO Web pages, and Adrian Rutle for creating and administrating the registration system. Support from IFIP WG1.3 on Foundations of System Specification, Research Council of Norway, Bergen University College, Norway and Department of Informatics, University of Bergen, Norway is gratefully acknowledged.

At Springer, Alfred Hofmann and his team supported the publishing process. The activity of the PC was supported by the Conference Online Service from Dortmund University; and Martin Karusseit patiently answered our numerous questions and problems. Our deepest thanks go to all of them and, last but not least, to all the authors for providing the high-quality contributions that made CALCO 2007 such a successful event.

June 2007

Till Mossakowski Ugo Montanari Magne Haveraaen

Organization

Program Committee

Jiří Adámek, University of Braunschweig, Germany

José Fiadeiro, University of Leicester, UK

H.Peter Gumm, Philipps University, Marburg, Germany

Bartek Klin, University of Warsaw, Poland

Bart Jacobs, University of Nijmegen, The Netherlands

Marina Lenisa, University of Udine, Italy

Ugo Montanari, University of Pisa, Italy (Co-chair)

Larry Moss, Indiana University, Bloomington, USA

Till Mossakowski, DFKI Lab Bremen, Germany (Co-chair)

Peter Mosses, University of Wales Swansea, UK

Fernando Orejas, Polytechnical University Catalonia, Barcelona, Spain

Prakash Panangaden, McGill University, Canada

Dirk Pattinson, University of Leicester, UK

Dusko Pavlovic, Kestrel Institute, USA

Jean-Eric Pin, CNRS-LIAFA Paris, France

John Power, University of Edinburgh, UK

Horst Reichel, Technical University of Dresden, Germany

Grigore Rosu, University of Illinois, Urbana, USA

Jan Rutten, CWI and Free University, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

Davide Sangiorgi, University of Bologna, Italy

Andrzej Tarlecki, Warsaw University, Poland

Martin Wirsing, Ludwig Maximilian University, Munich, Germany

Uwe Wolter, University of Bergen, Norway

Additional Reviewers

Fabio Alessi Rocco De Nicola Mark Hills Alexandru Baltag Fer-Jan de Vries Adis Hodzic Marek A. Bednarczyk Pietro Di Gianantonio Jiho Kim Mikolaj Bojanczyk Gilles Dowek Jürgen Koslowski

Marcello Bonsangue Francisco Durán Clemens Kupke
Artur Boronat Zoltán Ésik Alexander Kurz
Andrzej Borzyszkowski Fabio Gadducci José Labra

Tomasz Borzyszkowski Marie-Claude Gaudel Alberto Lluch Lafuente

Maria Grazia Buscemi Giorgio Ghelli Christoph Lüth
Luís Caires Yuri Gurevich Bas Luttik
Maura Cerioli Ichiro Hasuo Paulo Mateus
Bob Coecke Daniel Hausmann Marino Miculan

Giovanna D'Agostino Chris Heunen Michael Mislove

VIII Organization

Faron Moller
Peter Padawitz
Ricardo Peña
Carla Piazza
Andrei Popescu
Ulrike Prange
M. A. Reniers
Mehrnoosh Sadrzadeh
Ivan Scagnetto

Alan Schmitt Lutz Schröder Traian-Florin Serbanuta Olha Shkaravska Doug Smith Paweł Sobociński Ana Sokolova Sam Staton Hendrik Tews Alwen Tiu
Emilio Tuosto
Tarmo Uustalu
Birna van Riemsdijk
Walter Vogler
Dennis Walter
Herbert Wiklicky
Marek Zawadowski

Table of Contents

-			
Inv	ited	Ta	lks

Regular and Algebraic Words and Ordinals	1
${\it Logical Semantics of Types for Concurrency} \ $	16
Deriving Bisimulation Congruences with Borrowed Contexts Barbara König	36
Symmetry and Concurrency	40
Contributed Papers	
Ready to Preorder: Get Your BCCSP Axiomatization for Free! Luca Aceto, Wan Fokkink, and Anna Ingólfsdóttir	65
Impossibility Results for the Equational Theory of Timed CCS Luca Aceto, Anna Ingólfsdóttir, and MohammadReza Mousavi	80
Conceptual Data Modeling with Constraints in Maude	96
Datatypes in Memory	111
Bisimilarity and Behaviour-Preserving Reconfigurations of Open Petri Nets	126
Free Modal Algebras: A Coalgebraic Perspective	143
Coalgebraic Epistemic Update Without Change of Model	158
The Maude Formal Tool Environment	173
Bifinite Chu Spaces	179

Structured Co-spans: An Algebra of Interaction Protocols	194
Graphical Encoding of a Spatial Logic for the π -Calculus	209
Higher Dimensional Trees, Algebraically	226
A Semantic Characterization of Unbounded-Nondeterministic Abstract State Machines	242
Parametric (Co)Iteration vs. Primitive Direcursion	257
Bisimulation for Neighbourhood Structures	279
Algebraic Models of Simultaneous Multithreaded and Multi-core Processors	294
Quasitoposes, Quasiadhesive Categories and Artin Glueing	312
Applications of Metric Coinduction	327
The Goldblatt-Thomason Theorem for Coalgebras	342
Specification-Based Testing for CoCasl's Modal Specifications	356
CIRC: A Circular Coinductive Prover	372
Observing Distributed Computation. A Dynamic-Epistemic Approach	379
Nabla Algebras and Chu Spaces	394
An Institutional Version of Gödel's Completeness Theorem	409
Coalgebraic Foundations of Linear Systems	425

	Table of Contents	XI
Bootstrapping Types and Cotypes in HasCasl Lutz Schröder		447
Author Index		463