

*Commenced Publication in 1973*

Founding and Former Series Editors:

Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

## Editorial Board

David Hutchison

*Lancaster University, UK*

Takeo Kanade

*Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA*

Josef Kittler

*University of Surrey, Guildford, UK*

Jon M. Kleinberg

*Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA*

Friedemann Mattern

*ETH Zurich, Switzerland*

John C. Mitchell

*Stanford University, CA, USA*

Moni Naor

*Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel*

Oscar Nierstrasz

*University of Bern, Switzerland*

C. Pandu Rangan

*Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India*

Bernhard Steffen

*University of Dortmund, Germany*

Madhu Sudan

*Massachusetts Institute of Technology, MA, USA*

Demetri Terzopoulos

*University of California, Los Angeles, CA, USA*

Doug Tygar

*University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA*

Moshe Y. Vardi

*Rice University, Houston, TX, USA*

Gerhard Weikum

*Max-Planck Institute of Computer Science, Saarbruecken, Germany*

De-Shuang Huang Laurent Heutte  
Marco Loog (Eds.)

# Advanced Intelligent Computing Theories and Applications

With Aspects of Theoretical  
and Methodological Issues

Third International Conference  
on Intelligent Computing, ICIC 2007  
Qingdao, China, August 21-24, 2007  
Proceedings



Springer

Volume Editors

De-Shuang Huang  
Chinese Academy of Sciences  
Institute of Intelligent Machines  
Hefei, Anhui 230031, China  
E-mail: dshuang@iim.ac.cn

Laurent Heutte  
Université de Rouen  
Laboratoire LITIS  
76800 Saint Etienne du Rouvray, France  
E-mail: Laurent.Heutte@univ-rouen.fr

Marco Loog  
University of Copenhagen  
Datalogical Institute  
2100 Copenhagen Ø, Denmark  
E-mail: marco@itu.dk

Library of Congress Control Number: 2007932799

CR Subject Classification (1998): F.1, F.2, I.2, G.2, I.4, I.5, J.3

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 1 – Theoretical Computer Science and General Issues

ISSN 0302-9743  
ISBN-10 3-540-74170-4 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York  
ISBN-13 978-3-540-74170-1 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

Springer is a part of Springer Science+Business Media

[springer.com](http://springer.com)

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2007  
Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India  
Printed on acid-free paper SPIN: 12106004 06/3180 5 4 3 2 1 0

## Preface

The International Conference on Intelligent Computing (ICIC) was formed to provide an annual forum dedicated to the emerging and challenging topics in artificial intelligence, machine learning, bioinformatics, and computational biology, etc. It aims to bring together researchers and practitioners from both academia and industry to share ideas, problems and solutions related to the multifaceted aspects of intelligent computing.

ICIC 2007, held in Qingdao, China, August 21–24, 2007, constituted the Third International Conference on Intelligent Computing. It built upon the success of ICIC 2006 and ICIC 2005 held in Kunming and Hefei, China, 2006 and 2005, respectively.

This year, the conference concentrated mainly on the theories and methodologies as well as the emerging applications of intelligent computing. Its aim was to unify the picture of contemporary intelligent computing techniques as an integral concept that highlights the trends in advanced computational intelligence and bridges theoretical research with applications. Therefore, the theme for this conference was “**Advanced Intelligent Computing Technology and Applications**”. Papers focusing on this theme were solicited, addressing theories, methodologies, and applications in science and technology.

ICIC 2007 received 2875 submissions from 39 countries and regions. All papers went through a rigorous peer review procedure and each paper received at least three review reports. Based on the review reports, the Program Committee finally selected 496 high-quality papers for presentation at ICIC 2007, of which 430 papers have been included in three volumes of proceedings published by Springer: one volume of Lecture Notes in Computer Science (LNCS), one volume of Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence (LNAI), and one volume of Communications in Computer and Information Science (CCIS). The other 66 papers will be included in four international journals.

This volume of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* (LNCS) includes 139 papers.

The organizers of ICIC 2007, including the Ocean University of China and the Institute of Intelligent Machines of the Chinese Academy of Science, made an enormous effort to ensure the success of ICIC 2007. We hereby would like to thank the members of the ICIC 2007 Advisory Committee for their guidance and advice, the members of the Program Committee and the referees for their collective effort in reviewing and soliciting the papers. We would like to thank Alfred Hofmann, executive editor from Springer, for his frank and helpful advice and guidance throughout and for his support in publishing the proceedings. In particular, we would like to thank all the authors for contributing their papers. Without the high-quality submissions from the authors, the success of the conference would not have been possible. Finally, we are especially grateful to the IEEE Computational Intelligence Society, the International Neural Network Society and the National Science Foundation of China for their sponsorship.

June 2007

De-Shuang Huang  
Laurent Heutte  
Marco Loog

# **ICIC 2007 Organization**

## **General Co-chairs**

De-Shuang Huang, China  
Luonan Chen, Japan

## **International Advisory Committee**

Moonis Ali, USA	Mustafa Khammash, USA	Paul Werbos, USA
Shun-Ichi Amari, Japan	Okyay Knynak, Turkey	George W. Irwin, UK
Zheng Bao, China	Yanda Li, China	DeLiang Wang, USA
John L. Casti, USA	Marios M. Polycarpou, USA	Youshou Wu, China
Guoliang Chen, China	Songde Ma, China	Xin Yao, UK
Diane J. Cook, USA	Erke Mao, China	Nanning Zheng, China
Ruwei Dai, China	Michael R. Lyu, Hong Kong	Yixin Zhong, China
John O Gray, UK	Yunyu Shi, China	Mengchu Zhou, USA
Aike Guo, China	Harold Szu, USA	Qingshi Zhu, China
Fuchu He, China	Stephen Thompson, UK	Xiang-Sun Zhang, China
Xingui He, China	Mathukumalli Vidyasagar, India	
Tom Heskes, Netherlands	Shoujue Wang, China	

## **Steering Committee Co-chairs**

Sheng Chen, UK  
Xiao-Ping Zhang, Canada  
Kang Li, UK

## **Program Committee Chair**

Laurent Heutte, France

## **Organizing Committee Co-chairs**

Guo Chen, China  
Ming Lv, China  
Guangrong Ji, China  
Ji-Xiang Du, China

## **Publication Chair**

Marco Loog, Denmark

## **Special Session Chair**

Wanquan Liu, Australia

## **International Liaison Chair**

Prashan Premaratne, Australia

## **Tutorial Chair**

Robert Hsieh, Germany

**Publicity Co-chairs**

Liyanage C. De Silva , New Zealand  
Vitoantonio Bevilacqua, Italy  
Kang-Hyun Jo, Korea  
Jun Zhang, China

**Exhibition Chair**

Bing Wang, China

**International Program Committee**

Andrea Francesco Abate, Italy	Mariagrazia Dotoli, Italy	Angelo Ciaramella, Italy
Waleed H. Abdulla, New Zealand	Minh Nhut Nguyen, Singapore	Tark Veli Mumcu, Turkey
Shafayat Abrar, Pakistan	Hazem Elbakry, Japan	Michele Nappi, Italy
Parag Gopal Kulkarni, UK	Karim Faez, Iran	Kevin Curran, UK
Vasily Aristarkhov, Russian Federation	Jianbo Fan, China	Giuseppe Nicosia, Italy
Masahiro Takatsuka, Australia	Minrui Fei, China	Kenji Doya, Japan
Costin Badica, Romania	Mario Koeppen, Japan	Ahmet Onat, Turkey
Soumya Banerjee, India	Uwe Kruger, UK	Ali Ozen, Turkey
Laxmidhar Behera, India	Fausto Acerneese, Italy	Sulin Pang, China
Vitoantonio Bevilacqua, Italy	Qing-Wei Gao, China	Antonino Staiano, Italy
Salim Bouzerdoum, Australia	Takashi Kuremoto, Japan	David G. Stork, USA
David B. Bracewell, Japan	Richard Lathrop, USA	Fuchun Sun, China
Toon Calders, Belgium	Agostino Lecci, Italy	Zhan-Li Sun, Hong Kong
Vincent C S Lee, Australia	Marco Loog, Denmark	Maolin Tang, Australia
Gianluca Cena, Italy	Choong Ho Lee, Korea	John Thompson, UK
Pei-Chann Chang, Taiwan	Jinde Cao, China	Amir Atiya, Egypt
Wen-Sheng Chen, China	Kang Li, UK	Anna Tramontano, Italy
Hong-Qiang Wang, Hong Kong	Peihua Li, China	Jose-Luis Verdegay, Spain
Rong-Chang Chen, Taiwan	Jin Li, UK	Sergio Vitulano, Italy
Geoffrey Macintyre, Australia	Xiaoli Li, UK	Anhua Wan, China
Weidong Chen, China	Chunmei Liu, USA	Chengxiang Wang, UK
Chi-Cheng Cheng, China	Paolo Lino, Italy	Bing Wang, China
Ziping Chiang, Taiwan	Ju Liu, China	Kongqiao Wang, China
Min-Sen Chiu, Singapore	Van-Tsai Liu, Taiwan	Zhi Wang, China
Tommy Chow, Hong Kong	Wanquan Liu, Australia	Hong Wang, China
Mo-Yuen Chow, USA	Brian C. Lovell, Australia	Hong Wei, UK
Rasoul Mohammadi Milasi, Canada	Hongtao Lu, China	Xiyuan Chen, China
Alexandru Paul Condurache, Germany	Mathias Lux, Austria	Chao-Xue Wang, China
Sonya Coleman, UK	Sheng Chen, UK	Yong Wang, Japan
Pedro Melo-Pinto, Portugal	Jinwen Ma, China	Xue Wang, China
Roman Neruda, Czech Republic	Yongjun Ma, China	Mike Watts, New Zealand
Gabriella Dellino, Italy	Guido Maione, Italy	Ling-Yun Wu, China
Grigoris Dimitriadis, UK	Vishnu Makkapati, India	
	Filippo Menolascina, Italy	
	Damien Coyle, UK	
	Cheolhong Moon, Korea	

Jiangtao Xi, Australia	Pawel Herman, UK	Li Shang, China
Shunren Xia, China	Haibo He, USA	Xiaolong Shi, China
Jianhua Xu, China	Yuexian Hou, China	Brane Sirok, Slovenia
Yu Xue, China	Zeng-Guang Hou, China	Doan Son, Japan
Takeshi Yamakawa, Japan	Eduardo R. Hruschka, Brazil	Venu Govindaraju, USA
Ching-Nung Yang, Taiwan	Estevam Rafael Hruschka Junior, Brazil	Kayhan Gulez, Turkey
Hsin-Chang Yang, Taiwan	Dewen Hu, China	Ping Guo, China
Jun-Heng Yeh, Taiwan	Jiankun Hu, Australia	Junping Zhang, China
Xinge You, China	Muhammad Khurram Khan, Pakistan	Wu Zhang, China
Huan Yu, China	Chuleerat Jaruskulchai, Thailand	Xi-Wen Zhang, China
Wen Yu, Mexico	Nuanwan Soonthornphisaj, Thailand	Hongyong Zhao, China
Zhi-Gang Zeng, China	Naiqin Feng, China	Qianchuan Zhao, China
Dengsheng Zhang, Australia	Bob Fisher, UK	Xiaoguang Zhao, China
Huaguang Zhang, China	Thierry Paquet, France	Xing-Ming Zhao, Japan
Jun Zhang, China	Jong Hyuk Park, Korea	Chun-Hou Zheng, China
Guang-Zheng Zhang, Korea	Aili Han, China	Fengfeng Zhou, USA
Shaoning Pang, New Zealand	Young-Su Park, Korea	Weidong Zhou, China
Sim-Heng Ong, Singapore	Jian-Xun Peng, UK	Daqi Zhu, China
Liang Gao, China	Yuhua Peng, China	Guangrong Ji, China
Xiao-Zhi Gao, Finland	Girijesh Prasad, UK	Zhicheng Ji, China
Carlos Alberto Reyes Garcia, Mexico	Hairong Qi, USA	Li Jia, China
Joaquin Orlando Peralta, Argentina	Hong Qiao, China	Kang-Hyun Jo, Korea
José Andrés Moreno Pérez, Spain	Nini Rao, China	Jih-Gau Juang, Taiwan
Andrés Ferreyra Ramírez, Mexico	Michael Reiter, Austria	Yong-Kab Kim, Korea
Francesco Pappalardo, Italy	Angel D. Sappa, Spain	Yoshiteru Ishida, Japan
Fei Han, China	Angel Sappa, Spain	Peter Chi Fai Hung, Ireland
Kyungsook Han, Korea	Aamir Shahzad, Sweden	Turgay Ibrikci, Turkey
Jim Harkin, UK		Myong K. Jeong, USA
		Jiatao Song, China
		Tingwen Huang, Qatar

## Reviewers

Elham A. Boroujeni, Khalid Aamir, Ajith Abraham, Fabrizio Abrate, Giuseppe M.C. Acciani, Ali Adam, Bilal Al Momani, Ibrahim Aliskan, Roberto Amato, Claudio Amorese, Senjian An, Nestor Arana Arexolaleiba, Sebastien Ardon, Khaled Assaleh, Amir Atiya, Mutlu Avci, Pedro Ayrosa, Eric Bae, Meng Bai, Amar Balla, Zaochao Bao, Péter Baranyi, Nicola Barbarini, Edurne Barrenechea, Marc Bartels, Edimilson Batista dos Santos, Devon Baxter, Yasar Becerikli, Ammar Belatreche, Domenico Bellomo, Christian Benar, Vitoantonio Bevilacqua, Daowei Bi, Ida Bifulco, Abbas Bigdeli, Hendrik Blockeel, Leonardo Bocchi, Gennaro Boggia, David Bracewell, Janez Branj, Nicolas Brodu, Cyril Brom, Dariusz Burak, Adrian Burian, Jose M. Cadenas, Zhiyuan Cai, David Camacho, Heloisa Camargo, Maria Angelica Camargo-Brunetto, Francesco Camastra, Ricardo Campello, Galip Cansever, Bin Cao, Dong

Dong Cao, Alessandra Carbotti, Jesus Ariel Carrasco-Ochoa, Deborah Carvalho, Roberto Catanuto, Xiujuan Chai, Kap Luk Chan, Chien-Lung Chan, Ram Chandragupta, Hong Chang, Hsueh-Sheng Chang, Clément Chatelain, Dongsheng Che, Chun Chen, Chung-Cheng Chen, Hsin-Yuan Chen, Tzung-Shi Chen, Xiaohan Chen, Y.M. Chen, Ying Chen, Ben Chen, Yu-Te Chen, Wei-Neng Chen, Chuyao Chen, Jian-Bo Chen, Fang Chen, Peng Chen, Shih-Hsin Chen, Shiaw-Wu Chen, Baisheng Chen, Zhimin Chen, Chun-Hsiung Chen, Mei-Ching Chen, Xiang Chen, Tung-Shou Chen, Xinyu Chen, Yuehui Chen, Xiang Cheng, Mu-Huo Cheng, Long Cheng, Jian Cheng, Qiming Cheng, Ziping Chiang, Han-Min Chien, Min-Sen Chiu, Chi Yuk Chiu, Chungho Cho, Sang-Bock Cho, Soo-Mi Choi, Yoo-Joo Choi, Wen-Shou Chou, T Chow, Xuezhang Chu, Min Gyo Chung, Michele Ciavotta, Ivan Cibrario Bertolotti, Davide Ciucci, Sonya Coleman, Simona Colucci, Patrick Connally, David Corne, Damien Coyle, Cuco Cristi, Carlos Cruz Corona, Lili Cui, Fabrizio Dabbene, Weidi Dai, Thouraya Daouas, Cristina Darolti, Marleen De Bruijne, Leandro De Castro, Chaminda De Silva, Lara De Vinco, Carmine Del Mondo, Gabriella Dellino, Patrick Dempster, Da Deng, Yue Deng, Haibo Deng, Scott Dexter, Nele Dexters, Bi Dexue, Wan Dingsheng, Banu Diri, Angelo Doglioni, Yajie Dong, Liuhuan Dong, Jun Du, Wei-Chang Du, Chen Duo, Peter Eisert, Mehdi El Gueddari, Elia El-Darzi, Mehmet Engin, Zeki Erdem, Nuh Erdogan, Kadir Erkan, Osman Kaan Erol, Ali Esmaili, Alexandre Evsukoff, Marco Falagario, Shu-Kai Fan, Chin-Yuan Fan, Chun-I Fan, Lixin Fan, Jianbo Fan, Bin Fang, Yikai Fang, Rashid Faruqui, Markus Fauster, Guiyu Feng, Zhiyong Feng, Rui Feng, Chen Feng, Yong Feng, Chieh-Chuan Feng, Francisco Fernandez Periche, James Ferryman, Mauricio Figueiredo, Vítor Filipe, Celine Fiot, Alessandra Flammini, Girolamo Fornarelli, Katrin Franke, Kechang Fu, Tiaoping Fu, Hong Fu, Chaojin Fu, Xinwen Fu, Jie Fu, John Fulcher, Wai-keung Fung, Zhang G. Z., Sebastian Galvao, Junying Gan, Zhaohui Gan, Maria Ganzha, Xiao-Zhi Gao, Xin Gao, Liang Gao, Xuejin Gao, Xinwen Gao, Ma Socorro Garcia, Ignacio Garcia-del-Amo, Lalit Garg, Shuzi Sam Ge, Fei Ge, Xin Geng, David Geronimo, Reza Ghorbani, Paulo Gil, Gustavo Giménez-Lugo, Tomasz Gingold, Lara Giordano, Cornelius Glackin, Brendan Glackin, Juan Ramón González González, Jose-Joel Gonzalez-Barbosa, Padhraig Gormley, Alfredo Grieco, Giorgio Grisetti, Hanyu Gu, Xiucui Guan, Jie Gui, Aaron Gulliver, Feng-Biao Guo, Ge Guo, Tian-Tai Guo, Song Guo, Lingzhong Guo, Yue-Fei Guo, P Guo, Shwu-Ping Guo, Shengbo Guo, Shou Guofa, David Gustavsson, Jong-Eun Ha, Risheng Han, Aili Han, Fengling Han, Hisashi Handa, Koji Harada, James Harkin, Saadah Hassan, Aboul Ella Hassanien, Jean-Bernard Hayet, Hanlin He, Qingyan He, Wangli He, Haibo He, Guoguang He, Pilian He, Yanxiang He, Pawel Herman, Francisco Herrera, Jan Hidders, Grant Hill, John Ho, Xuemin Hong, Tzung-Pei Hong, Kunjin Hong, Shi-Jinn Horng, Lin Hou, Eduardo Hruschka, Shang-Lin Hsieh, Chen-Chiung Hsieh, Sun-Yuan Hsieh, Jih-Chang Hsieh, Chun-Fei Hsu, Honglin Hu, Junhao Hu, Qinglei Hu, Xiaomin Hu, Xiaolin Hu, Chen Huahua, Xia Huang, Jian Huang, Xiaojing Huang, Gan Huang, Weitong Huang, Jing Huang, Weimin Huang, Yufei Huang, Zhao Hui, Sajjad Hussain, Thong-Shing Hwang, Giorgio Iacobellis, Francesco Iorio, Mohammad Reza Jamali, Horn-Yong Jan, Dar-Yin Jan, Jong-Hann Jean, Euna Jeong, Mun-Ho Jeong, Youngseon Jeong, Zhen Ji, Qing-Shan Jia, Wei Jia, Fan Jian, Jigui Jian, Peilin Jiang, Dongxiang Jiang, Minghui Jiang, Ping Jiang, Xiubao Jiang, Xiaowei Jiang, Hou Jian-grong, Jing Jie, Zhang Jihong, Fernando Jimenez, Guangxu Jin, Kang-Hyun Jo,

Guillaume Jourjon, Jih-Gau Juang, Carme Julià, Zhou Jun, Dong-Joong Kang, Hee-Jun Kang, Hyun Deok Kang, Hung-Yu Kao, Indrani Kar, Cihan Karakuzu, Bekir Karlik, Wolfgang Kastner, John Keeney, Hrvoje Keko, Dermot Kerr, Gita Khalili Moghaddam, Muhammad Khurram Khan, Kavi Umar Khedo, Christian Kier, GwangHyun Kim, Dae-Nyeon Kim, Dongwon Kim, Taeho Kim, Tai-hoon Kim, Paris Kitsos, Kunikazu Kobayashi, Sarah Kodagoda, Mario Koeppen, Nagahisa Kogawa, Paul Kogeda, Xiangzhen Kong, Hyung Yun Kong, Insoo Koo, Marcin Korze, Ibrahim Kucukdemiral, Petra Kudova, Matjaz Kukar, Parag Kulkarni, Saravana Kumar, Wen-Chung Kuo, Takashi Kuremoto, Janset Kuvulmaz, Jin Kwak, Lam-For Kwok, Taekyoung Kwon, Marcelo Ladeira, K. Robert Lai, Darong Lai, Chi Sung Laih, Senthil Kumar Lakshmanan, Dipak Lal Shrestha, Yuk Hei Lam, M. Teresa Lamata, Oliver Lampl, Peng Lan, Vuokko Lantz, Ana Lilia Laureano-Cruces, Yulia Ledeneva, Vincent C S Lee, Narn-Yih Lee, Malrye Lee, Chien-Cheng Lee, Dong Hoon Lee, Won S Lee, Young Jae Lee, Kyu-Won Lee, San-Nan Lee, Gang Leng, Agustin Leon Barranco, Chi Sing Leung, Cuifeng Li, Fuhai Li, Chengqing Li, Guo-Zheng Li, Hongbin Li, Bin Li, Liberol Li, Bo Li, Chuandong Li, Erguo Li, Fangmin Li, Juntao Li, Jinshan Li, Lei Li, Ming Li, Xin Li, Xiaoou Li, Xue li, Yuan Li, Lisa Li, Yuancheng Li, Kang Li, Jun Li, Jung-Shian Li, Shijian Li, Zhihua Li, Zhijun Li, Zhenping Li, Shutao Li, Xin Li, Anglica Li, Wanqing Li, Jian Li, Shaoming Li, Xiaohua Li, Xiao-Dong Li, Xiaoli Li, Yuhua Li, Yun-Chia Liang, Wei Liang, Wuxing Liang, Jinling Liang, Wen-Yuan Liao, Wudai Liao, Zaiyi Liao, Shizhong Liao, Vicente Liern, Wen-Yang Lin, Zhong Lin, Chih-Min Lin, Chun-Liang Lin, Xi Lin, Yu Chen Lin, Jun-Lin Lin, Ke Lin, Kui Lin, Ming-Yen Lin, Hsin-Chih Lin, Yu Ling, Erika Lino, Erika Lino, Paolo Lino, Erika Lino, Shiang Chun Liou, Ten-Yuang Liu, Bin Liu, Jianfeng Liu, Jianwei Liu, Juan Liu, Xiangyang Liu, Yadong Liu, Yubao Liu, Honghai Liu, Kun-Hong Liu, Kang-Yuan Liu, Shaohui Liu, Qingshan Liu, Chen-Hao Liu, Zhiping Liu, Yinyin Liu, Yaqiu Liu, Van-Tsai Liu, Emmanuel Lochin, Marco Loog, Andrew Loppingen, Xiwen Lou, Yingli Lu, Yao Lu, Wen-Hsiang Lu, Wei Lu, Hong Lu, Huijuan Lu, Junguo Lu, Shangmin Luan, Jiliang Luo, Xuyao Luo, Tuan Trung Luong, Mathias Lux, Jun Lv, Chengguo Lv, Bo Ma, Jia Ma, Guang-Ying Ma, Dazhong Ma, Mi-Chia Ma, Junjie Ma, Xin Ma, Diego Magro, Liam Maguire, Aneeq Mahmood, Waleed Mahmoud, Bruno Maione, Agostino Marcello Mangini, Weihua Mao, Kezhi Mao, Antonio Maratea, Bogdan Florin Marin, Mario Marinelli, Urszula Markowska-Kaczmar, Isaac Martin, Francesco Martinelli, Jose Fco. Martínez-Trinidad, Antonio David Masegosa Arredondo, Louis Massey, Emilio Mastriani, Marco Mastrovito, Kerstin Maximini, Radoslaw Mazur, Daniele Mazzocchi, Malachy McElholm, Gerard McKee, Colin McMillen, Jian Mei, Belen Melian, Carlo Meloni, Pedro Melo-Pinto, Corrado Mencar, Luis Mesquita, Jianxun Mi, Pauli Miettinen, Claudia Milaré, Rasoul Milasi, Orazio Mirabella, Nazeeruddin Mohammad, Eduard Montseny, Inhyuk Moon, Hyeonjoon Moon, Raul Morais, J. Marcos Moreno, José Andrés Moreno, Philip Morrow, Santo Motta, Mikhal Mozerov, Francesco Napolitano, David Naso, Wang Nengqiang, Mario Neugebauer, Yew Seng Ng, Wee Keong Ng, Tam Nguyen, Quang Nguyen, Thang Nguyen, Rui Nian, James Niblock, Iaobing Nie, Eindert Niemeijer, Julio Cesar Nievola, Haijing Niu, Qun Niu, Changuyong Niu, Asanao Obayashi, Kei Ohnishi, Takeshi Okamoto, Jose Angel Olivas, Stanley Oliveira, Kok-Leong Ong, Chen-Sen Ouyang, Pavel Paclik, Tinglong Pan, Sanjib Kumar Panda, Tsang-Long Pao, Emerson Paraiso, Daniel Paraschiv, Giuseppe

Patanè, Kaustubh Patil, Mykola Pechenizkiy, Carlos Pedroso, Zheng Pei, Shun Pei, Chang Pei-Chann, David Pelta, Jian-Xun Peng, Sheng-Lung Peng, Marzio Pennisi, Cathryn Peoples, Eranga Perera, Alessandro Perfetto, Patrick Peursum, Minh-Tri Pham, Phuong-Trinh Pham-Ngoc, Lifton Phua, Son Lam Phung, Alfredo Pironti, Giacomo Piscitellei, Elvira Popescu, Girijesh Prasad, Prashan Premaratne, Alfredo Pulvirenti, Lin Qi, HangHang Qi, Yu Qiao, Xiaoyan Qiao, Lixu Qin, Kai Qin, Jianlong Qiu, Ying-Qiang Qiu, Zhonghua Quan, Thanh-Tho Quan, Chedy Raïssi, Jochen Radmer, Milo Radovanovi, Bogdan Raducanu, Humera Rafique, Thierry Rakotoarivelos, Nini Rao, Ramesh Rayudu, Arif Li Rehman, Dehua Ren, Wei Ren, Xinmin Ren, Fengli Ren, Orion Reyes, Napoleon Reyes, Carlos Alberto Reyes-Garcia, Alessandro Rizzo, Giuseppe Romanazzi, Marta Rosatelli, Heung-Gyo Ryu, Hichem Sahbi, Ying Sai, Paulo Salgado, Luigi Salvatore, Nadia Salvatore, Saeid Sanei, Jose Santos, Angel Sappa, Heather Sayers, Klaus Schöffmann, Bryan Scotney, Carla Seatzu, Hermes Senger, Murat Sensoy, Carlos M.J.A. Serodio, Lin Shang, Li Shang, XiaoJian Shao, Andrew Shaw, Sheng Yuan Shen, Yanxia Shen, Yehu Shen, Linlin Shen, Yi Shen, Jinn-Jong Sheu, Mingguang Shi, Chaojian Shi, Dongfeng Shi, June-Horng Shiesh, Yen Shi-Jim, Zhang Shuhong, Li Shundong, Nanshupo Shupo, Oliver Sinnen, Sukree Sinthupinyo, Silvia Siri, Ernest Sithole, Nicolas Sklavos, Stanislav Slusny, Pilar Sobrevilla, Ignacio Solis, Anthony Solon, Andy Song, Liu Song, Qiankun Song, Zheng Song, Yinglei Song, Nuanwan Soonthornphisaj, Aureli Soria-Frisc, Jon Sporrings, Kim Steenstrup Pedersen, Domenico Striccoli, Juhng Perng Su, Shanmugalingam Suganthan, P. N. Suganthan, Youngsoo Suh, Yonghui Sun, Xinghua Sun, Ning Sun, Fuchun Sun, Lily Sun, Jianyong Sun, Jiande Sun, Worasait Suwannik, Roberto T. Alves, Tele Tan, Taizhe Tan, Xuan Tan, Xiaojun Tan, Hong Zhou Tan, Feiselia Tan, Hong Tang, Chunming Tang, David Taniar, Michele Tarragna, David M.J. Tax, Ziya Telatar, Zhi Teng, John Thompson, Bin Tian, Ching-Jung Ting, Fok Hing Chi Tivive, Alexander Topchy, Juan Carlos Torres, Ximo Torres, Joaquin Torres-Sospedra, Hoang Hon Trinh, Chia-Sheng Tsai, Chieh-Yuan Tsai, Huan-Liang Tsai, Wang-Dauh Tseng, Yuan-Jye Tseng, Yifeng Tu, Biagio Turchiano, Cigdem Turhan, Anna Ukovich, Muhammad Muneeb Ullah, Nurettin Umurkan, Mustafa Unel, Daniela Ushizima, Adriano Valenzano, Pablo A. Valle, Bram Van Ginneken, Christian Veenhuis, Roel Vercammen, Enriqueta Vercher, Silvano Vergura, Brijesh Verma, Raul Vicente Garcia, Boris X. Vintimilla Burgos, Gareth Vio, Stefano Vitturi, Aristeidis Vlamenkoff, John Wade, Manolis Wallace, Li Wan, Shijun Wang, Xiaodong Wang, Xue Wang, Zhi Wang, Bing Wang, Chih-Hung Wang, Chao Wang, Da Wang, Jianying Wang, Le Wang, Min Wang, Rui-Sheng Wang, Sheng Wang, Jiahai Wang, Guanjun Wang, Linshan Wang, Yanyan Wang, Xuan Wang, Xiao-Feng Wang, Yong Wang, Zidong Wang, Zhongsheng Wang, Zhengyou Wang, Yen-Wen Wang, Shiu-Jeng Wang, Shouqi Wang, Ling Wang, Xiang Wang, Lina Wang, Qing-Guo Wang, Yebin Wang, Dingcheng Wang, Dianhui Wang, Meng Wang, Yi Wang, Bao-Yun Wang, Xiaomin Wang, Huazhong Wang, Jeen-Shing Wang, Haili Wang, Haijing Wang, Jian Wang, Yoshikazu Washizawa, Yuji Watanabe, Wiwat Watanawood, Michael Watts, Richard Weber, Lisheng Wei, Zhi Wei, Yutao Wei, Hong Wei, Li Weigang, Dawid Weiss, Hou Weiyuan, Guo-Zhu Wen, Brendon Woodford, Derek Woods, Lifang Wu, Zikai Wu, Ke Wu, Xinan Wu, Hsien-Chu Wu, QingXiang Wu, Shiqian Wu, Lihchyau Wuu, Jun-Feng Xia, Li Xia, Xiao Lei Xia, Zhiyu Xiang, Kui Xiang, LiGuo Xiang, Tao Xiang, Jing Xiao, Min Xiao, Liu

Xiaodong, Zhao Xiaoguang, Xiangpeng Xie, Zhijun Xie, Shaohua Xie, Jiang Xie, Hong Xie, Rui Xing, Li Xinyu, Wei Xiong, Huan Xu, Jiangfeng Xu, Jianhua Xu, Yongjun Xu, Jun Xu, Hongji Xu, Bingji Xu, Yu Xue, Yun Xue, Mehmet Yakut, Xing Yan, Jiajun Yan, Hua Yan, Yan Yang, Hsin-Chang Yang, Tao Yang, Chengfu Yang, Banghua Yang, Ruoyu Yang, Zhen Yang, Zhichun Yang, Wu-Chuan Yang, Ming Yang, Cheng-Zen yang, Shouyi Yang, Ming-Jong Yao, Kim-Hui Yap, Hao Ye, Chia-Hsuan Yeh, James Yeh, Jun-Heng Yeh, Shwu-Huey Yen, Sang-Soo Yeo, Yang Yi, Tulay Yildirim, PeiPei Yin, Junsong Yin, Lin Ying, Ling Ying-Biao, Yang Yongqing, Kaori Yoshida, Tomohiro Yoshikawa, Qi Yu, Wen Yu, Wen-Shyong Yu, Kun Yuan, Kang Yuanyuan, Chen Yuepeng, Li Yun, Kun Zan, Chuanzhi Zang, Ramon Zatarain-Cabada, Faiz ul Haque Zeya, Zhihui Zhan, Changshui Zhang, Yongping Zhang, Jie Zhang, Jun Zhang, Yunchu Zhang, Zanchao Zhang, Yifeng Zhang, Shihua Zhang, Ningbo Zhang, Junhua Zhang, Jun Zhang, Shanwen Zhang, Hengdao Zhang, Wensheng Zhang, Haoshui Zhang, Ping Zhang, Huaizhong Zhang, Dong Zhang, Hua Zhang, Byoung-Tak Zhang, Guohui Zhang, Li-Bao Zhang, Junping Zhang, Junpeng Zhang, Jiye Zhang, Junying Zhang, JingRu Zhang, Jian Zhang, Duanjin Zhang, Xin Zhang, Huaguang Zhang, Guo Zhanjie, Jizhen Zhao, Zhong-Qiu Zhao, Li Zhao, Ming Zhao, Yinggang Zhao, Ruijie Zhao, Guangzhou Zhao, Liu Zhaolei, Fang Zheng, Ying Zheng, Chunhou Zheng, Cong Zheng, Guibin Zheng, Qinghua Zheng, Wen-Liang Zhong, Jinghui Zhong, Jiayin Zhou, Jie Zhou, Xiaocong Zhou, Fengfeng Zhou, Chi Zhou, Sue Zhou, Mian Zhou, Zongtan Zhou, Lijian Zhou, Zhongjie Zhu, Xinjian Zhuo, Xiaolan Zhuo, Yanyang Zi, Ernesto Zimmermann, Claudio Zunino, Haibo Deng, Wei Liu.

# Table of Contents

## Biological and Quantum Computing

A Surface-Based DNA Computing for the Positive Integer Linear Programming Problem .....	1
<i>Zhi-xiang Yin, Jian-zhong Cui, and Jin Yang</i>	
Evolutionary Model for Sequence Generation .....	10
<i>Zhi-xiang Yin, Jin Yang, Jian-zhong Cui, and Jiaxiu Zhang</i>	
Quantum Error-Correction Codes Based on Multilevel Constructions of Hadamard Matrices .....	18
<i>Dazu Huang, Zhigang Chen, and Ying Guo</i>	
Quantum Probability Distribution Network .....	25
<i>Rigui Zhou</i>	

## Intelligent Financial Engineering

Fuzzy Dynamic Portfolio Selection for Survival .....	34
<i>Jinli Zhang, Wansheng Tang, Cheng Wang, and Ruiqing Zhao</i>	
Intelligent Financial Decision Model of Natural Disasters Risk Control .....	46
<i>Chun-Pin Tseng, Cheng-Wu Chen, Ken Yeh, and Wei-Ling Chiang</i>	
Trade Credit Term Determination Under Supply Chain Coordination: A Principal-Agent Model .....	56
<i>Xiao-Jun Shi, Zhen-Xia Zhang, and Fang-Fei Zhu</i>	

## Intelligent Agent and Web Applications

Agent-Based Routing for Wireless Sensor Network .....	68
<i>Elhadi Shakshuki, Haroon Malik, and Xinyu Xing</i>	
An Anytime Coalition Restructuring Algorithm in an Open Environment .....	80
<i>Chao-Feng Lin, Shan-Li Hu, Xian-Wei Lai, Sheng-Fu Zheng, and She-Xiong Su</i>	
An Open Source Web Browser for Visually Impaired .....	90
<i>Jing Xiao, GuanNeng Huang, and Yong Tang</i>	

Applying Agent Negotiation to Enhance Instructor-Learner Interaction for Learning Effectiveness Promotion .....	102
<i>K. Robert Lai, Chung Hsien Lan, and Chung Cheng Tseng</i>	
Concurrent Double Auctions Based on Multi-agent Across the Supply Chain .....	113
<i>Jianjun Zhang, Liwen Chen, Jingmin Zhang, and Wen Xue</i>	
Extraction of User-Defined Data Blocks Using the Regularity of Dynamic Web Pages .....	123
<i>Cheolhee Choi, Jinbeom Kang, and Joongmin Choi</i>	
Feature Selection Techniques, Company Wealth Assessment and Intra-sectoral Firm Behaviours .....	134
<i>Mark B. Barnes and Vincent C.S. Lee</i>	
GTSys: A Mobile Agent Based In-Transit Goods Tracking System .....	147
<i>Feng Li and Ying Wei</i>	
Improved Algorithms for Deriving All Minimal Conflict Sets in Model-Based Diagnosis .....	157
<i>Xiangfu Zhao and Dantong Ouyang</i>	
Modeling Opponent's Beliefs Via Fuzzy Constraint-Directed Approach in Agent Negotiation .....	167
<i>Ting-Jung Yu, K. Robert Lai, Menq-Wen Lin, and Bo-Ruei Kao</i>	
Multi-agent Based Dynamic Supply Chain Formation in Semi-monopolized Circumstance .....	179
<i>Jiang Tian and Huaglory Tianfield</i>	
Research on Intelligent Web-Learning Based on Multi-agents .....	190
<i>Naiqin Feng, Yajie Dong, Aili Zhang, and Zhanjie Guo</i>	
Searching for Agent Coalition Using Particle Swarm Optimization and Death Penalty Function .....	196
<i>Sheng-Fu Zheng, Shan-Li Hu, Xian-Wei Lai, Chao-Feng Lin, and She-Xiong Su</i>	
Web Access Performance with Intelligent Mobile Agents for Real-Time Ubiquitous-Unified Web Information Services .....	208
<i>Yung Bok Kim, Yong-Guk Kim, and Jae-Jo Lee</i>	
<b>Intelligent Sensor Networks</b>	
A Dynamic Sensing Cycle Decision Scheme for Energy Efficiency and Data Reliability in Wireless Sensor Networks .....	218
<i>Jeong-Ah Lee, Dong-Wook Lee, Jai-Hoon Kim, We-Duke Cho, and Jan Pajak</i>	

A Fuzzy-Based En-Route Filtering Scheme in Sensor Networks .....	230
<i>Mun Su Kim and Tae Ho Cho</i>	
An Application Program Sharing Model with Fault-Tolerance for Multimedia Distance Education System Based on RCSM.....	240
<i>SoonGohn Kim and Eung Nam Ko</i>	
Dynamic Energy Management with Improved Particle Filter Prediction in Wireless Sensor Networks .....	251
<i>Xue Wang, Junjie Ma, Sheng Wang, and Daowei Bi</i>	
Fuzzy Key Dissemination Limiting Method for the Dynamic Filtering-Based Sensor Networks .....	263
<i>Byung Hee Kim, Hae Young Lee, and Tae Ho Cho</i>	
Genetic Algorithm Based Routing Method for Efficient Data Transmission in Sensor Networks.....	273
<i>Jin Myoung Kim and Tae Ho Cho</i>	
Pheromone Based Energy Aware Directed Diffusion Algorithm for Wireless Sensor Network .....	283
<i>Xiangbin Zhu</i>	
Virtual Force-Directed Particle Swarm Optimization for Dynamic Deployment in Wireless Sensor Networks.....	292
<i>Xue Wang, Sheng Wang, and Daowei Bi</i>	

## Intelligent Control and Automation

A Modified Multirate Controller for Networked Control Systems with a Send-on-Delta Transmission Method.....	304
<i>Vinh Hao Nguyen and Young Soo Suh</i>	
A Multiagent-Based Simulation System for Ship Collision Avoidance ...	316
<i>Yuhong Liu, Chunsheng Yang, and Xuanmin Du</i>	
A Novel Method of Energy Saving for Nodding Donkey Oil Pump .....	327
<i>Yongkui Man and Wenyang Li</i>	
A Scalable Pipeline Data Processing Framework Using Database and Visualization Techniques .....	334
<i>Wook-Shin Han, Soon Ki Jung, Jeyong Shin, Jinsoo Lee, Mina Yoon, Chang Geol Yoon, Won Seok Seo, and Sang Ok Koo</i>	
Adaptive Sliding Mode Fuzzy Control for a Class of Underactuated Mechanical Systems .....	345
<i>Weiping Guo and Diantong Liu</i>	

## XVIII Table of Contents

Adaptive Synchronization of Uncertain Chaotic Systems Based on Fuzzy Observer .....	355
<i>Wenbo Zhang and Xiaoping Wu</i>	
Air Fuel Ratio Control for Gasoline Engine Using Neural Network Multi-step Predictive Model .....	363
<i>Zhixiang Hou</i>	
An Adaptive Dynamic Window Binding Model for RCSM .....	371
<i>SoonGohn Kim and Eung Nam Ko</i>	
An Adaptive Speed Controller for Induction Motor Drives Using Adaptive Neuro-Fuzzy Inference System .....	381
<i>Kuei-Hsiang Chao and Yu-Ren Shen</i>	
Application for GPS/SINS Loosely-Coupled Integrated System by a New Method Based on WMRA and RBFNN .....	394
<i>Xiyuan Chen, Xuefen Zhu, and Zigang Li</i>	
Braking Energy Regeneration System of Buses Based on Compressed Air Energy Storage.....	404
<i>Wei-Gang Zhang, Ying-Duo Han, and Feng-Ling Li</i>	
Cartoon Objects Motion Controlling Method Based on Lorenz System .....	413
<i>LinZe Wang</i>	
Cooperation Between Multiple Agents Based on Partially Sharing Policy .....	422
<i>Kao-Shing Hwang, Chia-Ju Lin, Chun-Ju Wu, and Chia-Yue Lo</i>	
Design of Adaptive Fuzzy-PI Control with the Aid of Rough Set Theory and Its Application to a HVDC System .....	433
<i>Zhong-Xian Wang and Tae-Chon Ahn</i>	
Design of Nonlinear Motor Adaptive Fuzzy Sliding Mode Controller Based on GA .....	445
<i>Ming Yu and Shuang Cong</i>	
Direct Torque Control for Dual Three Phase Induction Machine Using Fuzzy Space Voltage Modulation .....	452
<i>Lin Chen, Kangling Fang, and Zifan Hu</i>	
Double Three-Level Inverter Based Variable Frequency Drive with Minimal Total Harmonic Distortion Using Particle Swarm Optimization .....	461
<i>Huibo Lou, Chengxiong Mao, Jiming Lu, Dan Wang, and Luonan Chen</i>	

Fuzzy Control for Seismically Excited Bridges with Sliding Bearing Isolation .....	473
<i>Ken Yeh, Cheng Wu Chen, and Ta Kang Hsiung</i>	
Instantaneous Frequency Estimation Using Aggregate Spectrogram .....	484
<i>Khalid Mahmood Aamir, Arif Zaman, Mohammad Ali Maud, and Asim Loan</i>	
General $H_\infty$ Synchronization of Chaotic Systems Via Orthogonal Function Neural Network .....	494
<i>Wenbo Zhang and Xiaoping Wu</i>	
Image-Based Robust Control of Robot Manipulators Under Jacobian Uncertainty .....	502
<i>Chin Su Kim, Eun Jong Mo, Min Seok Jie, Soo Chan Hwang, and Kang Woong Lee</i>	
Minimum Torque Ripple Algorithm with Fuzzy Logic Controller for DTC of PMSM .....	511
<i>Ali Ahmed Adam, Kayhan Gulez, and Nuh Erdogan</i>	
Modified ACS Algorithm-Based Nonlinear PID Controller and Its Application to CIP-I Intelligent Leg .....	522
<i>Guanzheng Tan, Guanghui He, and Dioubate Mamady I</i>	
Neural Network Based Control of AC-AC Converter for Voltage Sags, Harmonics and EMI Reduction .....	534
<i>Kayhan Gulez, Ibrahim Aliskan, T. Veli Mumcu, and Galip Cansever</i>	
Obstacle Avoidance of a Mobile Robot Using Vision System and Ultrasonic Sensor .....	545
<i>Pil Gyeom Kim, Chang Gun Park, Yun Ho Jong, Jea ho Yun, Eun Jong Mo, Chin Su Kim, Min Seok Jie, Soo Chan Hwang, and Kang Woong Lee</i>	
Online Identification and Adaptive Control of NCSs .....	554
<i>Ge Guo</i>	
Requirement Specification Based on Action Model Learning .....	565
<i>Hankui Zhuo, Lei Li, Rui Bian, and Hai Wan</i>	
Stereo Vision Based Motion Identification .....	575
<i>Xinkai Chen</i>	
Systematic Isotropy Analysis of a Mobile Robot with Three Active Caster Wheels .....	587
<i>Sungbok Kim, Ilhwa Jeong, and Sanghyup Lee</i>	
The Control Strategy for Auto-seeking the Welded Joint .....	598
<i>Xueqin Lu, Ke Zhang, and Yixiong Wu</i>	

The O( $\varepsilon$ )-Correction to Boundary of Stability Region for Multi-time Scale Power Systems .....	608
<i>Ping Huang, Yao Zhang, and Yongqiang Liu</i>	
Tracking Control of the Z-Tilts Error Compensation Stage of the Nano-measuring Machine Using Capacitor Insertion Method .....	616
<i>Van-Tsai Liu, Chien-Hung Liu, Tsai-Yuan Chen, Chun-Liang Lin, and Yu-Chen Lin</i>	
Traffic Speed Prediction Under Weekday, Time, and Neighboring Links' Speed: Back Propagation Neural Network Approach .....	626
<i>Eun-Mi Lee, Jai-Hoon Kim, and Won-Sik Yoon</i>	
<b>Intelligent Data Fusion and Security</b>	
A Security Steganography Method for Lossy Compression Gray Scale Image .....	636
<i>Ziwen Sun and Zhicheng Ji</i>	
An Approach for Classifying Internet Worms Based on Temporal Behaviors and Packet Flows .....	646
<i>Minsoo Lee, Taeshik Shon, Kyuhyun Cho, Manhyun Chung, Jungtaek Seo, and Jongsub Moon</i>	
An Intrusion Detection Method Based on System Call Temporal Serial Analysis .....	656
<i>Shi Pu and Bo Lang</i>	
Minimizing the Distortion Spatial Data Hiding Based on Equivalence Class .....	667
<i>Shaohui Liu, Hongxun Yao, Wen Gao, and Dingguo Yang</i>	
Two Properties of SVD and Its Application in Data Hiding .....	679
<i>Yun-xia Li and Hong-bin Zhang</i>	
<b>Natural Language Processing and Expert Systems</b>	
A Trust-Based Model Using Learning FCM for Partner Selection in the Virtual Enterprises .....	690
<i>Wei Zhang and Yanchun Zhu</i>	
Application of Paraconsistent Annotated Logic in Intelligent Systems ...	702
<i>Sylvia Encheva, Sharil Tumin, and Yuriy Kondratenko</i>	
Mining the Semantic Information to Facilitate Reading Comprehension .....	711
<i>YongPing Du, Ming He, and Naiwen Ye</i>	

Text Categorization Using Distributional Clustering and Concept Extraction .....	720
<i>Yifan He and Minghu Jiang</i>	
Using Maximum Entropy Model to Extract Protein-Protein Interaction Information from Biomedical Literature .....	730
<i>Chengjie Sun, Lei Lin, Xiaolong Wang, and Yi Guan</i>	
<b>Intelligent Image/Document Retrievals</b>	
A Decentralized Resource Discovery Based on Keywords Combinations and Node Clusters in Knowledge Grid .....	738
<i>Hong Li and Lu Liu</i>	
Contourlet Image De-noising Based on Principal Component Analysis .....	748
<i>Li Liu, Jianzheng Dun, and Lingfeng Meng</i>	
Design of Advanced Block Matching Algorithm by Using RAVR .....	757
<i>Hyo-Moon Cho, Jong-Hwa Lee, Myung-Kook Yang, and Sang-Bock Cho</i>	
Face Image Retrieval Method Based on Improved IGA and SVM .....	767
<i>Shuo Shi, Jiu-Zhong Li, and Li Lin</i>	
<b>Intelligent Computing in Bioinformatics</b>	
A Two – Block Motif Discovery Method with Improved Accuracy .....	775
<i>Bin Kuang and Nini Rao</i>	
Estimating Aging Pattern by Aging Increment Distribution for Re-rendering of Facial Age Effects .....	782
<i>Jianyi Liu, Nanning Zheng, Bo Chen, and Jishang Wei</i>	
Molecular Cancer Class Discovery Using Non-negative Matrix Factorization with Sparseness Constraint .....	792
<i>Xiangzhen Kong, Chunhou Zheng, Yuqiang Wu, and Li Shang</i>	
The Computation of Atrial Fibrillation Chaos Characteristics Based on Wavelet Analysis .....	803
<i>Jianrong Hou, Hui Zhao, and Dan Huang</i>	
<b>Intelligent Computing in Signal Processing</b>	
A Comparative Study of Feature Extraction and Classification Methods for Military Vehicle Type Recognition Using Acoustic and Seismic Signals .....	810
<i>Hanguang Xiao, Congzhong Cai, Qianfei Yuan, Xinghua Liu, and Yufeng Wen</i>	

A Fuzzy Adaptive Fading Kalman Filter for GPS Navigation . . . . .	820
<i>Dah-Jing Jwo and Fu-I Chang</i>	
A Novel Algorithm for Triangle Non-symmetry and Anti-packing Pattern Representation Model of Gray Images . . . . .	832
<i>Yunping Zheng, Chuanbo Chen, and Mudar Sarem</i>	
A Novel Image Interpolation Method Based on Both Local and Global Information . . . . .	842
<i>Jiying Wu, Qiuqi Ruan, and Gaoyan An</i>	
A Novel Technique for Color Pencil Sketching Rendering Based Texture . . . . .	852
<i>Tianding Chen</i>	
A Vector Parameter Estimation Algorithm for Target Terminal Trajectory Through Numerical Optimization . . . . .	858
<i>Yanhui Shang and Zhe Liu</i>	
Adaptive Wavelet Threshold for Image Denoising by Exploiting Inter-scale Dependency . . . . .	869
<i>Ying Chen, Liang Lei, Zhi-Cheng Ji, and Jian-Fen Sun</i>	
An SoC System for Real-Time Moving Object Detection . . . . .	879
<i>Cheol-Hong Moon, Dong-Young Jang, and Jong-Nam Choi</i>	
Application of Neural Network to the Alignment of Strapdown Inertial Navigation System . . . . .	889
<i>Meng Bai, Xiaoguang Zhao, and Zeng-Guang Hou</i>	
Arabic Phoneme Identification Using Conventional and Concurrent Neural Networks in Non Native Speakers . . . . .	897
<i>Mian M. Awais, Shahid Masud, Junaid Akhtar, and Shafay Shamail</i>	
Architecture and Implementation of Real-Time Stereo Vision with Bilateral Background Subtraction . . . . .	906
<i>Sang-Kyo Han, Mun-Ho Jeong, SeongHoon Woo, and Bum-Jae You</i>	
Edge Detection Based on Asymptote Model . . . . .	913
<i>Waibin Huang, Dan Zhang, and Guangchang Dong</i>	
Image Compression Using Wavelet Support Vector Machines . . . . .	922
<i>Yuancheng Li and Haitao Hu</i>	
Manifold Analysis in Reconstructed State Space for Nonlinear Signal Classification . . . . .	930
<i>Su Yang and I-Fan Shen</i>	
Motion-Compensated Frame Rate Up-Conversion for Reduction of Blocking Artifacts . . . . .	938
<i>Dongil Han and Jeonghun Lee</i>	

Optimal Components Selection for Analog Active Filters Using Clonal Selection Algorithms .....	950
<i>Min Jiang, Zhenkun Yang, and Zhaozhi Gan</i>	
Simplification Algorithm for Large Polygonal Model in Distributed Environment .....	960
<i>Xinting Tang, Shixiang Jia, and Bo Li</i>	
Steganalysis for JPEG Images Based on Statistical Features of Stego and Cover Images .....	970
<i>Xiaomei Quan, Hongbin Zhang, and Hongchen Dou</i>	
Wavelet-Based CR Image Denoising by Exploiting Inner-Scale Dependency .....	978
<i>Chun-jian Hua and Ying Chen</i>	
Discrete Directional Wavelet Image Coder Based on Fast R-D Optimized Quadtree Decomposition .....	986
<i>Ping Zuo, Hui Liu, and Siliang Ma</i>	
<b>Intelligent Computing in Pattern Recognition</b>	
A Comparative Study of Different Weighting Schemes on KNN-Based Emotion Recognition in Mandarin Speech .....	997
<i>Tsang-Long Pao, Yu-Te Chen, Jun-Heng Yeh, Yun-Maw Cheng, and Yu-Yuan Lin</i>	
A Dynamic-Rule-Based Framework of Engineering Drawing Recognition and Interpretation System .....	1006
<i>Ruoyu Yang, Tong Lu, and Shijie Cai</i>	
A Fixed Transformation of Color Images for Dichromats Based on Similarity Matrices .....	1018
<i>Yinhui Deng, Yuanyuan Wang, Yu Ma, Jibin Bao, and Xiaodong Gu</i>	
A New Approach to Decomposition of Mixed Pixels Based on Orthogonal Bases of Data Space .....	1029
<i>Xuetao Tao, Bin Wang, and Liming Zhang</i>	
A Robust and Adaptive Road Following Algorithm for Video Image Sequence .....	1041
<i>Lili Lin and Wenhui Zhou</i>	
Acquisition and Recognition Method of Throwing Information for Shot-Put Athletes .....	1050
<i>Zhen Gao, Huanghuan Shen, Shuangwei Xie, Jianhe Lei, D. Zhang, and Yunjian Ge</i>	

XXIV Table of Contents

An Adaptive Gradient BYY Learning Rule for Poisson Mixture with Automated Model Selection .....	1059
<i>Jianfeng Liu and Jinwen Ma</i>	
An Improved Recognition Approach of Acoustic Emission Sources Based on Matter Element .....	1070
<i>Wen Jin, Changzheng Chen, Zhihao Jin, Bin Gong, and Bangchun Wen</i>	
Applying Statistical Vectors of Acoustic Characteristics for the Automatic Classification of Infant Cry .....	1078
<i>Erika Amaro-Camargo and Carlos A. Reyes-García</i>	
Author Attribution of Turkish Texts by Feature Mining.....	1086
<i>Filiz Türkoğlu, Banu Diri, and M. Fatih Amasyal</i>	
Automatic Reconstruction of a Patient-Specific Surface Model of a Proximal Femur from Calibrated X-Ray Images Via Bayesian Filters ...	1094
<i>Guoyan Zheng and Xiao Dong</i>	
Chinese Character Recognition Method Based on Multi-features and Parallel Neural Network Computation .....	1103
<i>Yanfang Li, Huamin Yang, Jing Xu, Wei He, and Jingtao Fan</i>	
Detection for Abnormal Event Based on Trajectory Analysis and FSVM .....	1112
<i>Yongjun Ma and Mingqi Li</i>	
Discussion on Score Normalization and Language Robustness in Text-Independent Multi-language Speaker Verification .....	1121
<i>Jian Zhao, Yuan Dong, Xianyu Zhao, Hao Yang, Liang Lu, and Haila Wang</i>	
Face Recognition Based on Binary Template Matching.....	1131
<i>Jiatao Song, Beijing Chen, Zheru Chi, Xuena Qiu, and Wei Wang</i>	
Fake Finger Detection Based on Time-Series Fingerprint Image Analysis .....	1140
<i>Jia Jia and Lianhong Cai</i>	
Geometric Constraints for Line Segment Tracking in Image Sequences .....	1151
<i>Ghader Karimian, Abolghasem Raie, and Karim Faiez</i>	
Geometric Feature-Based Skin Image Classification .....	1158
<i>Jinfeng Yang, Yihua Shi, and Mingliang Xiao</i>	
Intelligent Computing for Automated Biometrics, Criminal and Forensic Applications .....	1170
<i>Michał Choraś</i>	

Multi-resolution Character Recognition by Adaptive Classification . . . . .	1182
<i>Chunmei Liu, Duoqian Miao, and Chunheng Wang</i>	
Object Recognition of Outdoor Environment by Segmented Regions for Robot Navigation . . . . .	1192
<i>Dae-Nyeon Kim, Hoang-Hon Trinh, and Kang-Hyun Jo</i>	
On Some Geometric and Structural Constraints in Stereo Line Segment Matching . . . . .	1202
<i>Ghader Karimian, Abolghasem Raie, and Karim Faez</i>	
Real-Time Fire Detection Using Camera Sequence Image in Tunnel Environment . . . . .	1209
<i>Byoungmoo Lee and Dongil Han</i>	
Research on Command Space Cognitive Concept Model and Multi-fingers Touch Interactive Method . . . . .	1221
<i>Yunxiang Ling, Rui Li, Qizhi Chen, and Songyang Lao</i>	
Research on Patterns of Cancer Markers Based on Cross Section Imaging of Serum Proteomic Data . . . . .	1231
<i>Wenxue Hong, Hui Meng, Liqiang Wang, and Jialin Song</i>	
Robust Nose Detection and Tracking Using GentleBoost and Improved Lucas-Kanade Optical Flow Algorithms . . . . .	1240
<i>Xiaobo Ren, Jiatao Song, Hongwei Ying, Yani Zhu, and Xuena Qiu</i>	
Minimum Bit Error Rate Multiuser Detection for OFDM-SDMA Using Particle Swarm Optimization . . . . .	1247
<i>Habib ur Rehman, Imran Zaka, Muhammad Naeem, Syed Ismail Shah, and Jamil Ahmad</i>	
Study on Online Gesture sEMG Recognition . . . . .	1257
<i>Zhangyan Zhao, Xiang Chen, Xu Zhang, Jihai Yang, Youqiang Tu, Vuokko Lantz, and Kongqiao Wang</i>	
Terrain Classification Based on 3D Co-occurrence Features . . . . .	1266
<i>Dong-Min Woo, Dong-Chul Park, Young-Soo Song, Quoc-Dat Nguyen, and Quang-Dung Nguyen Tran</i>	
Unsupervised Image Segmentation Using EM Algorithm by Histogram . . . . .	1275
<i>Zhi-Kai Huang and De-Hui Liu</i>	
Using Eigen-Decomposition Method for Weighted Graph Matching . . . . .	1283
<i>Guoxing Zhao, Bin Luo, Jin Tang, and Jinxin Ma</i>	
Weighted Active Appearance Models . . . . .	1295
<i>Shuchang Wang, Yangsheng Wang, and Xiaolu Chen</i>	

**Intelligent Computing in Communication**

An Information-Hiding Model for Secure Communication .....	1305
<i>Lan Ma, Zhi-jun Wu, Yun Hu, and Wei Yang</i>	
Approach to Hide Secret Speech Information in G.721 Scheme .....	1315
<i>Lan Ma, Zhijun Wu, and Wei Yang</i>	
F-Code: An Optimized MDS Array Code .....	1325
<i>Jianbo Fan, Lidan Shou, and Jinxiang Dong</i>	
Fuzzy Decision Method for Motion Deadlock Resolving in Robot Soccer Games.....	1337
<i>Hong Liu, Fei Lin, and Hongbin Zha</i>	
Similarity Search Using the Polar Wavelet in Time Series Databases ....	1347
<i>Seonggu Kang, Jaehwan Kim, Jinseok Chae, Wonik Choi, and Sangjun Lee</i>	
Metallic Artifacts Removal in Breast CT Images for Treatment Planning in Radiotherapy by Means of Supervised and Unsupervised Neural Network Algorithms .....	1355
<i>V. Bevilacqua, A. Aulenta, E. Carioggia, G. Mastronardi, F. Menolascina, G. Simeone, A. Paradiso, A. Scarpa, and D. Taurino</i>	
Automated Junction Structure Recognition from Road Guidance Signs .....	1364
<i>Andrey Vavilin and Kang-Hyun Jo</i>	
<b>Author Index .....</b>	1375